

COINS EXCAVATED AT CORINTH, 1978–1980

(PLATES 39–40)

IN THE YEARS 1978, 1979, and 1980, excavations were carried out in two areas of the Corinthian Forum: at its southwest corner (Punic Amphora Building, South Stoa's west end, etc.) and near its east side (Racecourse, Parabolic Terrace, etc.). The results of those investigations have been published by the excavations' director.¹ This report deals with the coins. It comprises a detailed catalogue of the coins themselves and a list of the more important stratified finds. In all, 892 coins were discovered out of which it has been possible to identify 452 pieces. The breakdown by category is as follows:

Greek	
Corinth.....	173 (54 imperial)
Other States.....	78 (9 imperial)
Uncertain.....	27 (8 imperial)
Roman.....	72
Byzantine.....	96 (3 Latin)
Frankish.....	6
<hr/>	
TOTAL	452

As the chart shows, the coins are of predominantly Greek mintage, smaller numbers representing the Roman and Byzantine periods. The finds also include 6 coins of the Franks.

The stratigraphic list is selective. It includes coins taken from the more significant Hellenistic and Classical strata but leaves out most of the Roman and Byzantine material. Of special interest among the earlier contexts are those underlying the Roman Marble Paving (Units XI–XVIII) at the east end of the Forum, as well as those situated beneath the South Stoa (Units VIII–X) and beneath the destruction layer of the Punic Amphora Building (Unit VI) at the southwest. As usual, the coin groups are identified by the numbered “lots” used in the Corinth records.

In preparing this report, I have made extensive use of Joan E. Fisher's notes on the 1978 coins. The two silver pieces 78-141 and 78-550, here summarily entered (Nos. 3, 4), will be more fully described in Miss Fisher's forthcoming article on silver coins found at Corinth. I thank her for permission to include them in the present compilation. I also wish to thank Ino Ioannides and Lenio Bartziotes, excavation photographers, for their patience and care in dealing with some particularly trying coins (Pls. 39, 40).

¹ C. K. Williams, II, “Corinth, 1978: Forum Southwest,” *Hesperia* 48, 1979, pp. 105–144; “Corinth Excavations, 1979,” *Hesperia* 49, 1980, pp. 107–134; “Corinth: Excavations of 1980,” *Hesperia* 50, 1981, pp. 1–44.

STRATIGRAPHIC LIST²

AREA OF THE PUNIC AMPHORA BUILDING: LATE ROAD OVER THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF PUNIC AMPHORA BUILDING
(*Hesperia* 49, 1980, p. 109, fig. 1)

I. ROAD METAL OF "ROAD D". To 1st and 2nd century after Christ

Lot 1979-66

79-124	Corinth (duoviri)	No. 68
79-125	Greek (imperial)?	—
79-128	Tanagra (Augustus)	84
79-129	Corinth (anonymous)	73
79-130	" (P/T)	43
79-131	" "	17
79-132	" (duoviri)	55
79-133	" (P/T)	43
79-134	" (duoviri)	59
79-136	Greek (imperial)	142
79-137	Roman Republican	151
79-140	Greek (imperial)?	—
79-141	Corinth (duoviri)	58
79-143	Greek (imperial)?	—
79-150	" "	—
79-187	Corinth (duoviri)	54

II. ROAD METAL OF "ROAD E". 1st century after Christ

Lot 1979-67 and Pocket
(*under lot 1979-66, above*)

79-197	Corinth (P/T)	No. 43
79-199	Greek (by fabric)	—
79-200	" "	—
79-201	Corinth (P/T)	43
79-205	" (anonymous)	73
79-206	" —	7
79-207	Argos	117
79-208	Corinth (P/T)	43
79-210	Corinth (duoviri)	57
79-215	" "	55
79-216	" (P/T)	43
79-217	" (duoviri)	53

Note. The "pocket", containing coin 79-197 (Notebook 709, basket 45), covers lot 1979-67.

III. ROAD METAL OF "ROAD H" IMMEDIATELY ABOVE RUINS OF PUNIC AMPHORA BUILDING (ROOM 4). Into 4th century B.C.

Pocket

(*under lot 1979-67, above*)

79-230 Corinth (P/T) No. 43

EARLY ROAD ALONG NORTH SIDE OF PUNIC AMPHORA BUILDING
(*Hesperia* 49, 1980, p. 109, fig. 1)

IV. ROAD METALS OF EAST-WEST ROAD UNDER LATE ROAD (UNITS I-III). To fourth quarter of 5th century B.C.

Lot 1979-76

79-253 Corinth (P/T) No. 43

Lot 1979-77

(*under lot 1979-76*)

79-255 Corinth (P/T) No. 12

ROADWAY OVER SOUTHEAST CORNER OF PUNIC AMPHORA BUILDING
(*Hesperia* 49, 1980, p. 109, fig. 1)

V. ROAD METAL UNDER WHITE POROS-CHIP PAVEMENT. Third quarter of 4th century B.C.

Lot 1978-68

78-238 Corinth (P/T) No. 43

PUNIC AMPHORA BUILDING
(*Hesperia* 49, 1980, p. 109, fig. 1)

VI. FILLS ON FLOOR OF ROOM 4, UNDER DESTRUCTION DEBRIS. Third quarter of 5th century B.C.

Lot 1978-52

78-310 Corinth (P/T) No. 43

Lot 1978-78

(*with remains of fish*)

79-256 Corinth (P/T) No. 43

79-257 Greek (by fabric) —

Note. For the pottery in Room 4 see *Hesperia* 48, 1979, pp. 113, 123, nos. 32-33.

² In this list, P/T refers to Corinthian bronzes with the common types Pegasus/Trident.

- VII. FILL UNDER FLOOR OF ROOM 2. Early 5th century B.C.
- Lot 1977-45*
(above mud brick)
- 77-1055 Aigina (AR, stater) (No. 114)
Note. J. E. Fisher dates this piece ca. 500-480 B.C.; *Hesperia* 53, 1984, p. 233, no. 114.

WEST END OF SOUTH STOA AND UNDERLYING STRUCTURES
(*Hesperia* 49, 1980, pp. 113, 118, figs. 3, 4)

- VIII. FILLS UNDER POROS-CHIP LAYER, POSSIBLY USED AS CONSTRUCTION FILL FOR SOUTH STOA (NEAR PIER 33 OF SOUTH STOA). Third quarter of 4th century B.C.

<i>Lot 1978-38</i>		
78-65	Amyntas III	No. 77
78-66	Greek (by fabric)	—
78-67	Corinth (P/T)	43
78-68	" "	43
78-69	Greek (by fabric)	—
78-75	Corinth (P/T)	43
78-76	" "	43

<i>Lot 1978-41</i>		
78-164	Corinth (P/T)	No. 43

Note. Lot 1978-41 is above Pit of Building IV. (Pier 33 is the penultimate pier at the Stoa's west end; *Hesperia* 49, 1980, p. 128, fig. 5.)

- IX. DUMPED DEBRIS OVER BUILDING IV BUT UNDER SOUTH STOA (NORTH OF PIER 34 OF SOUTH STOA). Third quarter of 4th century B.C.

<i>Lot 1979-6</i>		
79-19	Greek (by fabric)	No. —
79-24	Corinth (P/T)	13
79-25	" "	43
79-26	Greek (by fabric)	—
79-27	" "	—
79-28	Corinth	6
79-29	Greek (by fabric)	—
79-30	" "	—
79-31	" "	—
79-32	" "	—
79-34	Corinth (P/T)	11
79-35	Greek (by fabric)	—
79-49	Corinth (P/T)	13

79-50	Greek (by fabric)	—
79-51	Corinth (P/T)	30
79-52	" "	43
79-53	Greek (by fabric)	—

- X. DUMPED DEBRIS IN CISTERN 1979-1. Third quarter into fourth quarter of 4th century B.C.

<i>Lot 1979-93</i>		
79-299	Greek (by fabric)	No. —
79-300	Corinth (P/T)	43
79-301	Greek (by fabric)	—
79-304	" "	—

Note. Cistern 1979-1, situated south of service area of Shop XXI, was destroyed by the construction of the South Stoa.

AREA BETWEEN THE CLIFF OF PEIRENE AND THE PARABOLIC TERRACE: RACECOURSE
(*Hesperia* 50, 1981, pp. 4-6, figs. 2-4)

- XI. FLOOR OF THE LATEST HELLENISTIC RACECOURSE BENEATH DESTRUCTION DEBRIS. To 146 B.C.

<i>Lot 1980-81</i>		
80-124	Corinth	No. 8
80-125	Greek (by fabric)	—
80-140	Phlious	93
80-155	" "	95

- XII. CONSTRUCTION FILL FOR "TERRACE WALL" EAST OF STARTING PLATFORM (COEVAL WITH CONSTRUCTION FILL FOR FIRST HELLENISTIC RACECOURSE). To early 3rd century B.C.

<i>Lot 1980-76</i>		
80-188	Corinth (P/T)	No. 16
80-192	Corinth —	130
80-193	Corinth (P/T)	15

Note. The "terrace wall" is traced, though not identified as such, in *Hesperia* 50, 1981, p. 6, fig. 4 (at upper right).

Additional construction fill underlying the first Hellenistic racecourse was removed during the excavations of 1968-1969 at the Sacred Spring, and the coins found therein published in the report that followed; *Hesperia* 40, 1971, pp. 22, 39 ("Phase 7, end-fill, 'out of area'").

XIII. FILL ON TOP OF EARLY CLASSICAL RACE-COURSE WITH PLASTER FROM LATER CLASSICAL RACECOURSE. First half of 3rd century B.C.

	<i>Lot 1980-57</i>		
80-88	Corinth (P/T)		No. 13

THE PARABOLIC TERRACE
(*Hesperia* 50, 1981, p. 5, fig. 3)

XIV. FILL BEHIND STEPS (COEVAL WITH CONSTRUCTION FILL FOR HELLENISTIC RACE-COURSE). To third quarter of 3rd century B.C.

	<i>Lot 1980-128</i> (<i>disturbed fill</i>)		
80-126	Greek (by fabric)		No. —
80-128	Corinth (P/T)		16
80-130	Greek (uncertain)		126

	<i>Lot 1980-129</i> (<i>under lot 1980-128: undisturbed fill</i>)		
80-132	Corinth (P/T)		No. 39
80-134	" "		43
80-135	" "		31
80-136	Greek (by fabric)		—
80-137	Ptolemy III		123
80-141	Roman Republican		150
80-143	Corinth (P/T)		43
80-144	Greek (by fabric)		—
80-145	Corinth (P/T)		37
80-146	Greek (by fabric)		—
80-147	" "		—
80-148	Phlious		95
80-149	Sikyon		110
80-150	Greek (by fabric)		—

EAST-WEST ROAD NORTH OF THE RACECOURSE ("FORUM ROAD")
(*Hesperia* 50, 1981, p. 5, fig. 3)

XV. ROAD METAL UNDER MARBLE PAVING AND IMMEDIATELY ABOVE "FORUM ROAD".
First half of 1st century after Christ

	<i>Lot 1980-4</i>		
80-8	Greek (by fabric)		No. —
80-9	Elis		114

XVI. ROAD METAL OF "FORUM ROAD", IMMEDIATELY ABOVE MUMMIAN CLEANUP. 1st century B.C.

	<i>Lot 1980-5</i>		
80-11	Sikyon		No. 108
	<i>Lot 1980-38</i>		
80-41	Athens (AR, drachm)		No. 86
80-55	" —		89
80-56	Corinth (duoviri)		45

XVII. MUMMIAN CLEANUP UNDERLYING "FORUM ROAD". To 146 B.C. and possibly into the early Roman period

	<i>Lot 1980-6</i>		
80-18	Sikyon		No. 110
80-20	Greek?		—
80-21	Ptolemy III		124

	<i>Lot 1980-39</i>		
80-57	Greek?		No. —
80-58	Greek (by fabric)		—
80-59	" "		—
80-61	Greek (uncertain)		—
80-62	Corinth (duoviri)		68
80-64	Sikyon		109
80-65	Greek (by fabric)		—

	<i>Lot 1980-24</i>		
80-5	Sikyon		No. 101
80-6	Greek (by fabric)		—
80-7	Knidos		121

	<i>Lot 1980-25</i>		
80-25	Greek?		No. —

	<i>Lot 1980-51</i>		
80-76	Sikyon		No. 109
80-80	"		109
80-82	Greek (uncertain)		136
80-83	Sikyon		110
80-90	"		109

XVIII. FIRST ROAD METAL UNDER MUMMIAN CLEANUP. To 146 B.C.

	<i>Lot 1980-41</i>		
80-75	Corinth (P/T)		No. 41
80-87	Sikyon		136

CATALOGUE³

The following conventions are used in this catalogue: (1) silver and silver-washed coins are listed by catalogue numbers in *italic type*; (2) an asterisk (*) means that commentary follows at the end; (3) a double dagger (‡) means that a particular coin is illustrated on Plate 39 or 40.

COINS OF CORINTH (173)

1. AR stater	570–515 B.C.	Pegasos flying l. (curled wing)/ Incuse swastika	<i>BMC</i> , pl. 1:4	80-173
2. AR drachm	"	Same/Same	<i>BMC</i> , pl. 1:9	80-187
3. AR hemidr.	510–480 B.C.	Pegasos protome l. (curled wing)/ Female head r. in incuse square	<i>BMC</i> , pl. 2:12	78-550
4. AR trihemiob.	450–420 B.C.	Pegasos flying r. (wing?)/Gorgon head (hair close, tongue out)	cf. <i>BMC</i> , pl. 2:16 <i>Obv.</i> , <i>Rev.</i> controls?	78-141
5. AR drachm	350–334 B.C.	Pegasos flying l./Female head l.	<i>BMC</i> , p. 18, 181–183	‡80-172
6. AR drachm	"	Pegasos flying l./Same. Symbol?	<i>BMC</i> , pl. 10:13	79-28

³ Abbreviations used in this catalogue are as follows:

BMC = *A Catalogue of Coins in the British Museum, 1873–*
Greek Coins

Roman Imperial Coins

CopSNG = *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum, Copenhagen: Corinth, Copenhagen 1944*

DOC = *Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection*, A. R. Bellinger and P. Grierson, edd., Washington, D.C. 1966–

Ed. or = K. M. Edwards, *Corinth, VI, Coins 1896–1929*, Cambridge, Mass. 1933

Edwards

Fox = E. Fox, "The Duoviri of Corinth," *JIAN* 2, 1899, pp. 89–116

Hendy = M. F. Hendy, *Coinage and Money in the Byzantine Empire, 1081–1261*, Washington, D.C. 1969

Hunter = *Roman Imperial Coins in the Hunter Coin Cabinet, University of Glasgow*, A. S. Robertson, ed., London/Glasgow/New York 1962–1982

LRBC = R. A. G. Carson *et al.*, *Late Roman Bronze Coinage, A.D. 324–498*, London 1960

M.S. = T. E. Mionnet, *Description de médailles antiques grecques et romaines, Supplément*, Paris 1819–1837

NCP = F. W. Imhoof-Blumer and P. Gardner, *A Numismatic Commentary on Pausanias*, enlarged ed., Chicago 1964

RIC = *The Roman Imperial Coinage*, H. Mattingly *et al.*, edd., London 1923–

Syd. = E. A. Sydenham, *The Coinage of the Roman Republic*, London 1952

vAulSNG = *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum, Deutschland, Sammlung von Aulock* (with Supplement), Berlin 1957–1968

Warren = J. A. W. Warren, "The Autonomous Bronze Coinage of Sicyon (Part 1)," *NC* 143, 1983, pp. 23–56

Weber = L. Forrer, *The Weber Collection*, London 1922–1929

7.	15 mm.	400–146 B.C. ⁴	Athena head l./Zeus statue l. A–Pileus	<i>CopSNG</i> , 168	79-206
8.	13–14 mm.	”	Athena head r./Pegasos flying l.	<i>BMC</i> , p. 57, 476	78-203 80-124 80-166
9.	(broken)	”	Same?	”	78-283
10.	mm.—	”	Pegasos r./Trident. No controls	<i>BMC</i> , p. 53, 423	78-320
*11.	14 mm.	”	Same. ⚡–Grapes, kantharos	<i>BMC</i> , p. 53, 433 <i>Obv.</i> ⚡	‡79-34
*12.	”	”	Same. K–C	<i>BMC</i> , p. 53, 427 var. Trident down	‡79-255
13.	12–14 mm.	”	Same. Uncertain controls	78-180 78-293 78-322 78-541	79-24 79-49 80-88 80-92 80-198
14.	11–14 mm.	400–146 B.C.	Pegasos l./Trident. Trisceles	<i>BMC</i> , p. 54, 444	78-373
15.	”	”	Same. Double-ax	<i>Ed.</i> , p. 14, 11	80-153 ‡80-193
16.	”	”	Same. Race-torch	<i>BMC</i> , p. 54, 441, 442	78-43 80-128 ‡80-188
17.	”	”	Same. Running griffin	<i>BMC</i> , p. 54, 437	78-336 79-131 80-179
18.	”	”	Same. Zeus l.	<i>Hesperia</i> 36, 1967, p. 370	78-161
19.	”	”	Same. Δ–Amphora, Ω	<i>CopSNG</i> , 182	‡79-115
20.	”	”	Same. E–Ares l., Y	<i>Hesperia</i> 40, 1971, p. 41, 96	78-213 78-291
21.	”	”	Same. ☉–Wreath	<i>BMC</i> , p. 55, 455	78-172
22.	”	”	Same. H–Wreath	<i>BMC</i> , p. 55, 458–460	78-171 80-113
23.	”	”	Same. Σ–Bee?	<i>cf. Ed.</i> , p. 15, 11	78-47
24.	”	”	Same/Trident. Σ–Grapes	<i>BMC</i> , p. 56, 466	80-97
25.	”	”	Same. Σ–Thunderbolt?	<i>Ed.</i> , p. 15, 11	78-201 80-112
26.	”	”	Same. Σ–Bucranium, T	<i>BMC</i> NOT ⁵	‡80-91
27.	”	”	Same. T–Fulminating Zeus l., I	<i>Hesperia</i> 49, 1980 p. 14, 54	79-239
28.	”	”	Same. Aphlaston– . . .	<i>CopSNG</i> , 180, 181	79-83
29.	”	”	Same. Aphlaston?– . . .	”	80-154
30.	”	”	Same. Krater– . . .	<i>BMC</i> , p. 55, 450	79-51

⁴ About the starting date of Corinthian bronze, see note on No. 12, p. 203 below.

⁵ NOT = unpublished or rare variety.

31.	11-14 mm.	400-146 B.C.	Same. . . .-Amphora, Ω	<i>CopSNG</i> , 182		80-135
32.	"	"	Same. . . .-Artemis moving r., E	<i>BMC NOT</i>		78-295
33.	"	"	Same. . . .-Cornucopia (or ladle)	Ed., p. 14, 11		78-298
34.	"	"	Same. . . .-Crescent (turned l.)	<i>Hesperia</i> 45, 1976, p. 145, 33 var.		78-292
35.	"	"	Same. . . .-Dove	<i>CopSNG</i> , 183		79-302
36.	"	"	Same. . . .-Rose?	<i>Hesperia</i> 36, 1967, p. 371		78-579
37.	"	"	Same. . . .-Thyrsos	<i>CopSNG</i> , 173		80-145
						80-182
38.	"	"	Same. . . .-Wreath	<i>BMC</i> , p. 54, 445		79-220
39.	"	"	Same. Δ - . . .	Ed., p. 15, 11		78-166
						79-146
						80-132
40.	"	"	Same. H- . . .	"		80-183
41.	"	"	Same. Σ - . . .	"		79-173
						79-182
						80-75
						80-169
42.	"	"	Same. . . .- \textcircled{N}	"		79-228
43.	"	"	Illegible or Pegasos I./Trident.	78-67	78-299	79-225
			Uncertain controls	78-68	78-300	79-229
				78-75	78-306	79-230
				78-76	78-309	79-236
				78-115	78-310	79-238
				78-160	78-311	79-253
				78-162	78-316	79-256
				78-164	78-341	79-258
				78-165	78-380	79-267
				78-169	78-503	79-278
				78-170	78-529	79-279
				78-174	78-532	79-280
				78-181	78-580	79-300
				78-183	78-581	79-320
				78-185	78-582	80-4
				78-198	79-25	80-13
				78-214	79-52	80-54
				78-216	79-108	80-67
				78-217	79-116	80-69
				78-219	79-130	80-110
				78-223	79-133	80-123
				78-225	79-145	80-134
				78-232	79-161	80-143
				78-233	79-196	80-167
				78-238	79-197	80-168
				78-280	79-201	80-180
				78-285	79-208	80-181
				78-286	79-211	80-195
				78-287	79-213	80-199
				78-290	79-216	80-204

THE DUOVIRI

44.	24 mm.	<i>Chilo-Nicephorus</i> after 44 B.C.	Bellerophon and Pegasus, porch/Poseidon seated l.	Ed., p. 16, 17	80-22
45.	18 mm.	<i>Aebutius-Pinnio</i> to 30 B.C.	Poseidon head r./Inscription in wreath	Ed., p. 17, 21	80-56
46.	15 mm.	<i>Theophilus-Aebutius</i> 24-23 B.C.	Bucranium/Vase, palm branch	Ed., p. 17, 24. Uncertain legend (rev.)	80-111
47.	23 mm.	<i>Niger-Pamphilus</i> 23-19 B.C.	Aphrodite head r./Pegasus r.	Ed., p. 17, 26	80-71
48.	20 mm.	<i>Primus-Hipparchus</i> 17 B.C.	Head r./Two heads facing	Ed., p. 18, 28. <i>Obv.</i> (CL)	78-578
49.	14 mm.	<i>Bassus-Hipparchus</i> after 17 B.C.	Athlete moving r. or l./ Race-torch	Ed., p. 18, 31	‡80-40 78-207
50.	24 mm.	<i>Pollio-Pamphilus</i> to A.D. 4	Head r./Head r. (laureate)	Ed., p. 18, 34	80-47
51.	21 mm.	<i>Pollio-Priscus</i> A.D. 14-37	Head r./Legend in wreath	Ed., p. 19, 38	79-155
52.	19 mm.	<i>Peregrinus-Labeo</i> A.D. 14-37	Female head l./Temple	Ed., p. 20, 41	79-113
53.	19-21 mm.	"	Head l./Same	Ed., pp. 19-20, 40 or 43	78-255 79-217 79-223
*54.	15 mm.	<i>Attributed to Peregrinus-Labeo</i> A.D. 14-37	Pegasus l./Two busts face-to-face	Ed. NOT <i>Obv.</i> (G)EM	‡79-187
55.	19-20 mm.	<i>Labeo-Plancus</i> A.D. 37-41	Head r. or l./Pegasus moving r.	Ed., p. 20, 45. Legend var. 1 or uncertain legend	78-527 79-132 79-154 79-215
56.	19 mm.	"	Head r./Nike l. on globe	Ed., p. 20, 46. Legend var. 2	79-224
57.	19-20 mm.	<i>Agrippa-Proculus</i> A.D. 37-41	Head r. or l./Pegasus r.	Ed., p. 21, 47. Legend var. 2 or uncertain legend	78-270 78-437 79-210
58.	20 mm.	"	Female bust r./Two heads facing	Fox, p. 107, 35. Uncertain legend	79-141

	<i>Octavius-Licinus</i>			
59. 19 mm.	A.D. 41-54	Head r./Temple on rock	Ed., p. 21, 50. Uncertain legend (rev.)	79-134
	<i>Flam.-Regulus</i>			
*60. 15-16 mm.	A.D. 41-54	Helios head r./Poseidon l.	Ed., p. 21, 53 or var.	78-458 78-491 78-500 ‡80-162
	<i>Candidus-Flaccus</i>			
61. 19 mm.	A.D. 54-68	Head r./Poseidon in biga of hippocamps l.	<i>BMC</i> , pp. 68-69, 555, 561	79-138
62. 20 mm.	"	Traces of type/Same	<i>BMC</i> , p. 68, 555, 557	79-103
63. 21 mm.	"	Head r./Genius l.	Fox, pp. 110-111, 45. Legend var. 3 (rev.)	78-272
64. 20 mm.	"	Traces of type/Same	Ed., p. 22, 57, 58	79-157
	<i>Optatus-Polyaenus</i>			
65. 19-21 mm.	A.D. 54-68	Head r./Bellerophon and Pegasos	<i>BMC</i> , p. 69, 562 (4 sps.), p. 70, 564 (1 sp.)	78-269 78-455 78-510 79-106 79-156
	<i>Piso-Cleander</i>			
66. 20 mm.	A.D. 67-68	Head r./Galley l.	Fox, p. 114, 58. Uncertain legend, etc.	79-58
67. 20 mm.	"	Same/Man on platform	<i>BMC</i> , p. 70, 568	79-190
	<i>Uncertain officials</i>			
*68. 12-22 mm. (1, ctmk.)	to A.D. 69	Uncertain types	78-23 79-65 79-124	80-38 80-62 80-96 80-202

FROM DOMITIAN TO GETA

	<i>Hadrian</i>			
69. 25 mm.	A.D. 117-138	Bust r./Round temple	Ed., p. 28, 111	79-6
	<i>S. Severus</i>			
*70. 26 mm. (ctmk.)	A.D. 193-211	Bust r./Melikertes on dolphin, tree	<i>BMC</i> , p. 85, 649	78-109
	<i>J. Domna</i>			
71. 23 mm.	A.D. 193-211	Bust r./Herakles l.	M.S. 818 var.	‡78-470
	ANONYMOUS ISSUES			
72. 14 mm.	Early imperial	Pegasos r./Dolphin r. SE	Ed., p. 24, 76	79-135
73. 16 mm.	"	Melikertes on dolphin/Pegasos r.	Ed., p. 25, 77	‡79-129 79-205
*74. 16 mm.	"	Poseidon head r. COL/Two boxers	Ed., p. 25, 83	‡79-203

TESSERA

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| 75. | 19 mm. | Early Roman | Unstamped/Dolphin. D,D | Ed., p. 40, 228 | 79-36 |
|-----|--------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------|

COINS OF OTHER GREEK STATES (78)

SICILY

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------|
| 76. | 16 mm. | <i>Syracuse</i>
to 400 B.C. | Female head r., dolphins/Octopus,
three pellets | <i>CopSNG</i> , 653 | ‡80-175 |
|-----|--------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------|

MACEDONIAN KINGS

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 77. | 15 mm. | <i>Amyntas III</i>
381–369 B.C. | Herakles head r./Eagle and snake | <i>BMC</i> , p. 174, 17 | 78-65 |
| 78. | 15 mm. | <i>Demetrios Poliorketes</i>
306–283 B.C. | Athena head r./Prow r.
Double-ax and . . . | Ed., p. 41, 237 | 78-465 |
| 79. | 16 mm. | <i>Antigonos Gonatas</i>
277–239 B.C. | Herakles head r./Nude
rider r. Letters? | Ed., p. 42, 241 | 80-190 |
| 80. | 15 mm. | <i>Philip V</i>
220–179 B.C. | Poseidon head r./Prow r.
Controls? | <i>Hunter</i> , pp. 343–344,
4–7 | 78-212
80-98 |

THESSALY

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------|
| 81. | 14 mm. | <i>Oeta</i>
400–344 B.C. | Lion head l./Knife and
hunting spear | <i>BMC</i> , p. 37, 5 | 79-287 |
|-----|--------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------|

LOKRIS

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| 82. | 13 mm. | <i>Lokroi Opountioi</i>
338–300 B.C. | Athena head r./Grapes | <i>BMC</i> , pp. 7–8, 57–70 | 78-305 |
|-----|--------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|

BOIOTIA

- | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| 83. | 13 mm. | <i>Federal</i>
197–146 B.C. | Boeotian shield/Trident.
Dolphin | <i>BMC</i> , p. 43, 108–111 | 78-230 |
| *84. | 20 mm.
(ctmk.) | <i>Tanagra</i>
Augustus
27 B.C.—A.D. 14 | Head r./Three Nymphs | <i>BMC</i> , p. 65, 52–54 | 79-128 |

EUBOIA

- | | | | | | |
|------|--------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| *85. | 14 mm. | <i>Chalkis</i>
338–308 B.C. | Female head facing/Eagle and
snake | <i>BMC</i> , p. 112–113,
70–80 | 78–221
79-248 |
|------|--------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|

ATTICA

Athens

86.	AR drachm	196-88 B.C.	Athena head r./Owl on amphora. Illegible controls	cf. <i>BMC</i> , p. 29, 291	80-41
86A.	12 mm.	350-330 B.C.	Same/Double-bodied owl	<i>BMC</i> , p. 21, 221-225	79-184
87.	17 mm.	130-110 B.C.	Same/Fulminating Zeus. Kernos-Cornucopia	<i>BMC</i> , p. 80, 544	80-15
88.	18 mm.	86-25 B.C.	Same/Owl on amphora, in wreath	<i>BMC</i> , pp. 78-79, 523, 524	80-119
89.	18 mm.	27-25 B.C.	Same/Sphinx, in wreath	<i>BMC</i> , p. 83, 570-572	80-55
90.	12 mm.	after A.D. 100	Athena bust r./Owl r.	<i>BMC</i> , p. 101, 734	78-154

Aigina

91.	12 mm.	404-348 B.C.	Two dolphins/Incuse with five sections	<i>BMC</i> , p. 143, 206-222	78-265 78-548
92.	"	"	Effaced/Same	<i>BMC</i> , pp. 142-143, 205-222	80-34

PHLIASIA AND SIKYONIA

Phlious

93.	12-13 mm.	400-360 B.C.	Bull butting l./Φ with two or three pellets	<i>BMC</i> , pp. 33-34, 5, 13-17	78-33 78-227 80-140
94.	mm.—	"	Effaced/Φ and . . .	cf. <i>BMC</i> , p. 34, 13	78-450
95.	15-17 mm.	after 300 B.C.	Athena head r./Bull butting l.	Ed., p. 51, 309	80-148 ‡80-155

Sikyon

*96.	11-12 mm.	365-146 B.C.	Dove r./Λ large. Illegible controls	cf. <i>BMC</i> , p. 44, 95	‡78-44 79-286 80-170
97.	13 mm.	"	Dove l./Λ large. In field, palmette, . . .	cf. <i>BMC</i> , p. 44, 94	78-138
98.	15 mm.	"	Same/Ξ in wreath	<i>BMC</i> , p. 48, 154, 155	79-247
*99.	12 mm.	"	Same/Σ in wreath	<i>BMC</i> , p. 43, 92	78-273
100.	18 mm.	"	Effaced/Σ in wreath. In field, ME	<i>BMC</i> , p. 50, 172, 173	79-251
*101.	11-14 mm. (1, mutilated)	"	Dove r./ΣI in wreath	<i>BMC</i> , p. 47, 138-142	78-266 78-381 80-5
102.	14 mm.	"	Effaced/ΣI in wreath	cf. <i>BMC</i> , p. 47, 138	80-108
*103.	12 mm.	"	Dove r. (feeding)/Tripod in wreath	<i>BMC</i> , pp. 50-51, 176-190	78-560
*104.	13 mm.	"	Dove l. K/ΣI in wreath	<i>Hesperia</i> 41, 1972, p. 329, 75	‡80-35
*105.	13 mm.	"	Same. ΦI	<i>BMC</i> , p. 53, 213, 214	‡78-314
*106.	15 mm.	"	Same. AK	<i>BMC</i> , p. 52, 205	79-55
*107.	15 mm.	"	Same. E . . .	<i>BMC</i> , p. 53, 207-210	80-14
*108.	11 mm.	"	Same. O . . .	<i>BMC</i> NOT	80-11

109.	11–16 mm.	365–146 B.C.	Same. Uncertain controls	78-252 78-276 79-56 79-149 80-46	80-64 80-76 80-80 80-90 80-116 80-120
110.	12–15 mm.	”	Dove r. or l./Wreath inside which . . .	78-442 80-18 80-83	80-89 80-107 80-149
111.	24 mm.	S. Severus A.D. 193–211	Bust r./Apollo in long robes	<i>ZfN</i> 24, 1904, pp.60–61 †	79-312
112.	25 mm.	J. Domna A.D. 193–211	Bust r./Same	<i>NCP</i> , p. 29, 5	79-318

ACHAIA, ELIS, AND ARGOLIS

		<i>Pellene</i>			
113.	12 mm.	370–280 B.C.	Apollo head l./IE in wreath	<i>BMC</i> , p. 32, 13, 14	†78-263
		<i>Elis</i>			
114.	18 mm.	323–271 B.C.	Zeus head l./Eagle r.	<i>Weber</i> 4055	†80-9
		<i>Argos</i>			
115.	12–13 mm.	350–228 B.C.	Wolf head l./A large	<i>BMC</i> , pp. 143–144, 96–105	78-262 78-337
116.	15 mm.	228–146 B.C.	Hera head r./Quiver. Helmet– . . .	<i>BMC</i> , p. 147, 142, 143	78-8
117.	17 mm.	”	Same. Uncertain controls	<i>BMC</i> , p. 147, 140–146	†79-207
*118.	22 mm.	J. Domna A.D. 193–211	Bust r./Demeter l.	<i>Ed.</i> , p. 65, 415 var.	†78-480 80-156
		<i>Hermione</i>			
119.	11 mm.	350–322 B.C.	Effaced/E P Torch, in wreath	<i>BMC</i> , pp. 160–161, 3, 8–15	80-29

IONIA

		<i>Ephesos</i>			
120.	18 mm.	A.D. 41–54	Two jugate heads r./Stag r. ΚΟΥΣΙ–ΝΙΟΣ . . .	<i>BMC</i> , p. 73, 205, 206	78-208

CARIA AND ISLANDS

		<i>Knidos</i>			
*121.	9 mm.	300–190 B.C.	Apollo head r./Prow r., . . .	<i>vAulSNG</i> 8108, 8109	80-7
		<i>Rhodes</i>			
122.	10 mm.	to 300 B.C.	Head r./Rose with bud	<i>BMC</i> , p. 238, 85	80-99

EGYPT

		<i>Ptolemy III</i>			
123.	19 mm.	247–222 B.C.	Bust r./Eagle on thunderbolt. Cornucopia	<i>BMC</i> , p. 56, 100, 101	79-5 80-26 80-137
124.	19 mm.	”	Same. Uncertain control	<i>BMC</i> , p. 56, 99–101	80-21 80-86

COINS OF UNCERTAIN GREEK MINTS (27)

<i>Uncertain mints</i>			
125. AR (0.14 g.)	550-500 B.C.	Effaced/Incuse square divided diagonally into four parts	80-73
126. 13 mm.	400-31 B.C.	Herakles head r., unbearded, in lion's skin/Effaced (Boiotia?)	80-130
127. 17 mm.	"	Head r., beardless (Apollo?)/Effaced	78-275
128. 20 mm.	"	Head r., in mural crown (Tyche?)/Effaced	78-324
129. 15 mm.	"	Head r., in Corinthian helmet/Pegasos r. (Corinth?)	‡79-316
130. 13 mm.	"	Head r. in Corinthian helmet (small)/Effaced	80-192
131. 14 mm.	"	Head r., bearded, wreathed (Poseidon?)/Effaced	78-242
132. 15 mm.	"	Head r., bearded, diademed/Effaced	80-28
133. 12 mm.	"	Head r., youthful (in dot circle)/Pileus. Legend around type	78-501
134. 13 mm.	"	Head r., youthful (male?)/Effaced	79-272
135. 15 mm.	"	Pegasos l./Chimaera l. (Leukas?)	‡80-203
136. 14 mm.	"	Dove l. or r./Effaced (Sikyon?)	80-82 80-87
137. 13 mm.	"	Boeotian shield/Effaced (Boiotia?)	79-214
138. 12 mm.	"	Round shield?/Large H or I	79-315
139. mm.—	"	Effaced/Wreath . . . (Sikyon?)	78-296
140. 12 mm.	"	Effaced/Bird standing l.	79-296
141. 12 mm.	"	Effaced/Scallop-shell? . . . Letters AI . . .	79-184
142. 20 mm.	Imperial	Head r., diademed/Nike l.	79-136
143. 18 mm.	"	Head r., female?/Same	79-212
144. 21 mm.	"	Head r. . . NIO/Effaced	79-309
145. 19 mm.	"	Head r. (centering hole)/Incrustation over type	79-144
146. 22 mm.	"	Head r. (centering hole)/Effaced	78-453
147. 20 mm.	"	Head l. (centering hole)/Effaced	79-102
148. 22 mm.	"	Bust r. (Antonine)/Effaced	78-481
149. 24 mm.	"	Bust r. (Severan)/Effaced	79-319

ROMAN REPUBLICAN COINAGE (2)

<i>Mint: Catana</i>			
150. Sex. (5.73 g.)	155-133 B.C.	Mercurius head r. • • /Prow r. ROMA, K, . . .	Syd., p. 34, 310d 80-141
<i>Moneyer: P. Crepusius</i>			
151. Den. (3.44 g.)	82-81 B.C.	Apollo head r. Ear and . . . / Horseman	Syd., p. 118, 738a ‡79-137

ROMAN IMPERIAL COINAGE: EARLY (8)

MONEYER UNDER AUGUSTUS: C. RUBELLIUS BLANDUS

<i>Rome</i>			
152. Quad. (2.72 g.)	4 B.C.	SC large/III VIR AAA FF Altar	BMC I, p. 50, 269 ‡79-183

AUGUSTUS, 27 B.C.—A.D. 14

	<i>The East</i>			
153. Den.	31–29 B.C.	CAESAR DIVI F Victory l., on globe	<i>BMC I</i> , p. 99, 602	78-274
	<i>Rome</i>			
*154. As (halved)	A.D. 11–12	PONTIF MAXIM TRIBVN POT XXXIII. SC large in center	<i>BMC I</i> , p. 50, 275, 276	‡78-439
		HADRIAN, A.D. 117–138		
	<i>Rome</i>			
155. Den.	A.D. 125–128	COS III Rome seated r.	<i>BMC III</i> , p. 286, 367	‡79-306
		MAXIMINUS I, A.D. 235–238		
	<i>Rome</i>			
156. Ses.	A.D. 236–237	PAX AVGVSTI SC Pax l.	<i>BMC VI</i> , p. 235: 148–152	79-75
		GORDIAN III, A.D. 238–244		
	<i>Rome</i>			
157. Ses.	A.D. 241–243	IOVI STATORI SC Jupiter r.	<i>RIC IV</i> , iii, p. 48, 298	78-549
		CARINUS, A.D. 283–285		
	<i>Rome</i>			
158. Ant.	A.D. 283–284	AEQVITAS AVGG Aequitas l. (<i>Officina Z</i>)	<i>RIC V</i> , ii, p. 169, 239 (F)	‡79-66
		UNCERTAIN EMPEROR		
	<i>Uncertain</i>			
*158A. Dup. (halved)		Radiate head r./Effaced		78-131

ROMAN IMPERIAL COINAGE: LATE (62)

DIOCLETIAN, A.D. 284–305

	<i>Uncertain</i>			
159. AE2	A.D. 294–305	CONCORDIA MILITVM Prince, Jupiter	cf. <i>RIC VI</i> , p. 581, 16a. Radiate bust	78-71
		MAXIMINUS II, A.D. 308–313		
	<i>Thessalonica</i>			
160. AE1	A.D. 308–310	VIRTVTI EXERCITVS Virtus r. (<i>Officina Δ, series *</i>)	<i>RIC V</i> , p. 515, 39a	78-81
		CONSTANTINE I, A.D. 307–337		
	<i>Thessalonica</i>			
161. AE3	A.D. 319	VICTORIA CAESS NN Victory moving l. (<i>Officina B</i>)	<i>RIC VII</i> , p. 506, 65	‡79-307
	<i>Heraclea or Nicomedia</i>			
162. AE3	A.D. 337–340	No legend. Quadriga r. (<i>Officina €, series •</i>)	cf. <i>RIC VIII</i> , p. 472, 25	78-584

163. AE3	<i>Alexandria</i> A.D. 345–347	VN MR Veiled figure r. (<i>Officina A</i> or Δ)	<i>RIC</i> VIII, p. 541, 32	79-114
		CONSTANTIUS II, A.D. 337–361		
164. AE3	<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 347–348	VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN Two Victories (<i>Officina</i> Δ , <i>series</i> •)	<i>RIC</i> NOT	‡78-447
165. AE3	<i>Cyzicus</i> A.D. 355–361	SPES REIPVBLICE Prince I. (<i>Officina</i> € , <i>series</i> Γ ?)	<i>RIC</i> VIII, p. 499, 119	78-438
166. AE3	<i>Uncertain</i>	FEL TEMP REPARATIO <i>FH</i> ⁶ (1, <i>series</i> M)	<i>LRBC</i> II, 2039	78-440 78-443 78-479
167. AE3		SPES REIPVBLICE Prince I.	<i>LRBC</i> II, 1689	78-137 78-469
168. AE4		Uncertain type		78-248
		CONSTANS I, A.D. 337–350		
169. AE3	<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 347–348	FEL TEMP REPARATIO Galley, phoenix (<i>Officina A</i>)	<i>RIC</i> VIII, p. 412, 120	79-69
170. AE3	<i>Uncertain</i>	Uncertain type (pierced: square hole)		78-117
		HOUSE OF CONSTANTINE		
*171. AE3–2	<i>Uncertain mint</i>	GLORIA EXERCITVS Soldiers, one standard	FEL TEMP REPARATIO Uncertain type	78-46 78-243
		FEL TEMP REPARATIO (<i>FH</i> : type 3 or uncertain)	SPES REIPVBLICE Prince I.	78-267 78-441 78-155 78-467
		Same	Same	78-472 78-483
		Same	Same	79-101 79-81
		Same	Same	79-121 79-86
		VALENTINIAN I, A.D. 364–375		
172. AE3	<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 364–367	GLORIA ROMANORVM Prince dragging captive r. (<i>Officina B</i>)	<i>RIC</i> IX, p. 176, 16a (i)	78-446
		VALENS, A.D. 364–378		
*173. AE3	<i>Siscia</i> A.D. 367–375	GLORIA ROMANORVM Prince, captive (<i>Officina A</i> , <i>series R</i>)	<i>RIC</i> NOT	79-233
174. AE3	<i>Nicomedia</i> A.D. 364–367	Same (<i>Officina A</i>)	<i>RIC</i> IX, p. 252, 9c	78-473

⁶ *FH* = Falling Horseman. All three coins are Falling Horseman type 3; see *LRBC*, p. 108.

175.	<i>Cyzicus</i> A.D. 364–367	Same (<i>Officina A</i>)	<i>RIC IX</i> , p. 240, 8b	78-474
		GRATIAN, A.D. 367–383		
176. AE2	<i>Siscia</i> A.D. 378–383	REPARATIO REIPVB Prince raising woman (<i>Officina A, series •</i>)	<i>RIC IX</i> , p. 150, 26a	‡78-478
177. AE2	<i>Uncertain</i>	Same (uncertain mintmark)	<i>LRBC II</i> , 1821	78-249
		VALENTINIAN II, A.D. 375–392		
*178. AE4	<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 388–393	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory dragging captive l. (<i>Officina A, series ₰</i>)	<i>RIC IX</i> , p. 188, 65a	78-52
*179. AE4	<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 388–392	Same (<i>Officina A, series ₰</i>)	<i>RIC NOT</i>	78-153
180. AE4	<i>Uncertain</i>	Same (₰)	<i>LRBC II</i> , 1873	78-250
		THEODOSIUS I, A.D. 379–395		
181. AE4	<i>Heraclea or Nicomedia</i> A.D. 388–395	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive (<i>Officina A</i>)	<i>RIC IX</i> , p. 198, 26b, or p. 262, 45b (1)	79-91
182. AE4	<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 388–395	Same (<i>Officina A</i> or Δ , <i>series ₰</i>)	<i>RIC IX</i> , p. 234, 86b, or p. 236, 90a	78-244
183. AE4	<i>Cyzicus</i> A.D. 388–395	Same (<i>Officinae A, B, series †</i>)	<i>RIC IX</i> , p. 246, 26b, and p. 247, 30a	79-92 79-123
		ARCADIUS OR HONORIUS		
*184. AE4	<i>Unattributed mint</i> A.D. 395–408	No legend. Emperor crowned by Victory	<i>LRBC NOT</i>	‡78-132
		HONORIUS, A.D. 393–423		
*185. AE4	<i>Attributed to Siscia</i> A.D. 408–423	GLORIA ROMANORVM Prince r. two captives (<i>mintmark SM</i>)	<i>LRBC II</i> , 1582	78-195
		MARCIAN, A.D. 450–457		
186. 9 mm.	<i>Uncertain</i> A.D. 450–457	Monogram  or var.	<i>LRBC II</i> , 2250. <i>Obv.</i> type effaced	79-17
		ZENO, A.D. 474–491		
187. 8 mm.	<i>Uncertain</i> A.D. 474–476	Monogram  or var.	<i>LRBC II</i> , 2279. <i>Obv.</i> type effaced	78-196

188.	8 mm.	A.D. 474-476	Monogram  or var.	LRBC II, 2281. Obv. type effaced	78-142
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VALENTINIAN I-III

<i>Uncertain mint</i>					
189.	AE4-3	CONCORDIA AVG	79-47	VICTORIA AVGGG	79-254
		(or AVGGG)/Cross		Two Victories	
		SALVS REIPVBLICAE	78-119	VOT X MVLT XX	79-87
		Victory, captive	78-126	in wreath	
		Same	78-257	VOT . . . in wreath	79-78
		Same	79-70	Cross in wreath	78-197
		Same	79-88	Uncertain type	78-278
		Same	80-95	Same	78-391
		SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE	78-60	Same	79-93
		Victory I.		Same	79-97

UNCERTAIN LATE ROMAN COINS (20)

UNCERTAIN COINS OF SMALL MODULE, 11 MM. OR LESS (7)⁷

BYZANTINE COINAGE (96)

JUSTIN I OR JUSTINIAN

<i>Constantinople</i>					
190.	12 mm.	A.D. 518-539	Bust r./  large. A-E	DOC I, p. 45, 21a, or p. 82, 35a	80-85

JUSTIN II, A.D. 565-578

<i>Thessalonica</i>					
191.	20 mm.	A.D. 568-569	Justin and Sophia, seated/ K large. Δ	DOC I, p. 221, 65:1-5	80-201

UNCERTAIN EMPEROR

<i>Nicomedia</i>					
192.	13 mm.	to A.D. 610	Bust r./  large. N	DOC I, p. 330, 118	79-310

THEOPHILUS, A.D. 829-842

<i>Constantinople</i>					
193.	25-26 mm.	A.D. 830-842	Emperor bust/Inscription	DOC III, i, pp. 435-438, 15	78-62 78-98

MICHAEL III, THEODORA, and THECLA

<i>Constantinople</i>					
194.	Mil.	A.D. 842-856	Legend/Cross potent	DOC III, i, p. 465, 5	79-122

⁷ One coin, 78-143, has monogram  placed inside a dotted (or linear?) border.

BASIL I, A.D. 867-886

	<i>Constantinople</i>				
*195.	25 mm.	A.D. 868-870	Two emperors seated/Inscription	DOC III, ii, pp. 494-496, 9	‡78-100

LEO VI, A.D. 886-912

	<i>Constantinople</i>				
196.	24-26 mm.	A.D. 886-912	Emperor bust/Inscription	DOC III, ii, pp. 518-521, 8	78-134 78-159 79-112 80-189 80-191

CONSTANTINE VII, A.D. 913-959

	<i>Constantinople</i>				
*197.	26 mm. (overstr.)	A.D. 931-944	Romanus I bust/Inscription	DOC III, ii, pp. 563-564, 25b (Class 4)	78-158
*198.	28 mm. (overstr.)	A.D. 945-950	Constantine bust/Inscription	DOC III, ii, pp. 565-567, 26 (Class 5)	78-95
*199.	27 mm. (overstr.)	A.D. 950-959	Constantine and Romanus II busts/Inscription	DOC III, ii, pp. 568-569, 27 (Class 6)	78-79

NICEPHORUS II, A.D. 963-969

	<i>Constantinople</i>				
*200.	23 mm. (overstr.)	A.D. 963-969	Emperor bust/Inscription	DOC III, ii, pp. 586-587, 7 (Class 1)	78-372

NICEPHORUS III, A.D. 1078-1081

	<i>Constantinople</i>				
*201.	22-24 mm. (1, overstr.)	A.D. 1078-1081	Christ figure (between stars)/ Cross and circle with C Φ N Δ	DOC III, ii, pp. 831-832, 9	78-32 78-53 78-110 78-188 79-322

ANONYMOUS ISSUES

202a.	25-27 mm.	A.D. 969-1030	Christ bust/Four-line inscription	DOC III, ii, p. 648, Class A1	78-135 ‡80-200
*202b.	28 mm.	"	Same/Same (Ornament 3 or 20)	DOC III, ii, p. 649, Class A2	78-74
*203.	27-29 mm. (1 overstr.)	A.D. 1030-1042	Christ bust/Cross on steps, inscription in angles	DOC III, ii, p. 676, Class B	78-9 78-72 78-192
204.	27 mm.	A.D. 1042-1050	Christ figure/Jeweled cross, inscription in angles	DOC III, ii, p. 681, Class C	78-113
*205.	28-30 mm. (overstr.)	A.D. 1050-1060	Christ on throne with back/ Three-line inscription	DOC III, ii, p. 685, Class D	78-6 78-206
*206.	29 mm. (overstr.)	A.D. 1060-1065	Christ on backless throne/ Similar	DOC III, ii, p. 690 Class F	78-2

*207.	21-26 mm.	A.D. 1070-1075	Christ bust/Patriarchal cross (2, overstr.)	<i>DOC III, ii, p. 694,</i> Class H	78-22 ‡78-35 78-111 78-122 78-189
*208.	22-24 mm.	A.D. 1075-1080	Similar/Latin cross (overstr.)	<i>DOC III, ii, p. 696,</i> Class I	78-19 78-21 78-112
*209.	21-22 mm.	A.D. 1085-1092	Similar/Virgin orans (1, overstr.)	<i>DOC III, ii, p. 702,</i> Class K	78-64 78-80 78-121

ALEXIOUS I, A.D. 1081-1118

Thessalonica

*210.	Tetart. (2, overstr.)	A.D. 1092-1118	Christ bust/Emperor bust with cross	Hendy, pl. 8:7, 8	78-108 78-114 78-116 78-127 78-190
*211.	Tetart. (2, overstr.)	"	Virgin orans/Emperor bust with labarum	Hendy, pl. 8:9	78-28 78-124 78-576 79-77
*212.	Tetart. (3, overstr.)	"	Jeweled cross $\begin{matrix} \text{C} & \Phi \\ \text{A} & \Delta \end{matrix}$ / Emperor bust with cross (Hendy, pl. 8:10-12)	78-45 78-48 78-77 78-89	78-93 78-101 78-105 78-107 78-118
					78-120 78-128 78-191 78-457 79-321

JOHN II, A.D. 1118-1143

Constantinople

213.	Tetart.	A.D. 1118-1143	Christ figure/Emperor with cross	Hendy, pl. 11:5-7	78-56
214.	Half-tetart. (2.37 g.)	"	St. Demetrius bust/ Emperor bust	Hendy, pl. 11:15-17	78-91

MANUEL I, A.D. 1143-1180

Thessalonica

215.	Half-tetart. (0.95 g.)	A.D. 1143-1180	$\begin{matrix} \Delta \\ \uparrow \\ \text{K} \end{matrix}$ (monogram small)/ Emperor bust	Hendy, pl. 17:17, 18	78-86
216.	Half-tetart. (1.32 g.)	"	Effaced/Similar	cf. Hendy, pl. 17:17	78-55
217a.	Half-tetart. (2.03 g.)	"	Christ bust/Emperor figure	Hendy, pl. 17:19, 20	78-556
*217b.	Half-tetart. (halved)	"	Same/Same	Hendy, pl. 17:19, 20	78-42

Unattributed

*218.	Half-tetart. (1.1-2.14 g.)	A.D. 1143-1180	$\begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \text{K} \\ \Delta \end{matrix}$ /Emperor bust (Hendy, pl. 18:1, 2)	78-13 78-14 78-41 78-49	78-54 ‡78-61 78-82 78-88 78-92
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219. Half-tetart. (0.99–1.86 g.)	A.D. 1143–1180	St. George bust/Similar (Hendy, pl. 18:3, 4)	78-5 ‡78-11	78-12 78-34 78-196
220. Half-tetart. (0.9–1.81 g.)	"	Christ bust/Emperor figure (Hendy, pl. 18:5, 6)	78-30 78-38	78-50 78-51 78-90

ISAAC II, A.D. 1185–1195

*221. Half-tetart. (0.74 g.)	<i>Unattributed</i> A.D. 1185–1195	Effaced (St. Michael?)/ Emperor bust	cf. <i>Hesperia</i> 45, 1976, p. 161, 224	78-39
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UNCERTAIN EMPEROR

222. Half-tetart. (1.54 g.)	<i>Unattributed</i> A.D. 1092–1204	Bust (of saint?)/Bust		78-59
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CONSTANTINOPOLITAN OR IMITATIVE

223. Trachy	<i>Uncertain</i> after A.D. 1195	Effaced (Christ?)/Emperor and St. Constantine	cf. Hendy, pl. 23:1–7	78-17
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LATIN IMITATIVE

224. Trachy	<i>Unattributed</i> A.D. 1204–1261	Effaced (Virgin with Christ?)/ Emperor with labarum	cf. Hendy, pl. 29:1–3	78-1 78-20
225. Trachy	"	Christ, seated/Emperor with sword	Hendy, pl. 29:4–6	80-118

FRANKISH COINAGE (6)

WILLIAM VILLEHARDOUIN (ACHAIA), A.D. 1245–1278

226. Den.	<i>Corinth</i> to A.D. 1250	C.P.ACCA(IE). Cross/ .CORINTVOO. Castle of Acrocorinth	Ed., p. 152, 2	78-10
227. Den.	"	G.P.A(CC)AIE. Cross/ +.CORIN(TI) Castle gate	Ed., p. 152, 4 var.	78-29
228. Den.	<i>Clarenza</i> after A.D. 1250	+C:PRINCE ACN Cross/ vCLARENTIA Castle Tournois	Ed., p. 152, 7 var.	‡78-16

WILLIAM DE LA ROCHE (ATHENS), A.D. 1280–1287

229. Obol	<i>Thebes</i> A.D. 1280–1287	+v Gv DVX ATENES Fleur-de-lis /+THEBE CIVIS Castle gate	Ed., p. 154, 21	78-7
230. Den.	"	(+)DVXv ATENE Cross/ s T(HE)BEv CIVISv Castle Tournois	Ed., p. 154, 23	78-78

UNCERTAIN FRANKISH PRINCE

Uncertain

231. Den.

Legend between two circles. Cross/
Legend. Castle Tournois

78-24

NOTES

- (11–12) These two coins are related, but their attribution to Corinth seems improbable. They are seldom found locally (e.g. *Hesperia* 41, 1972, p. 179, no. 23; *Hesperia* 53, 1984, p. 228, no. 56), and I know of no published examples marked with the Corinthian ethnic. In fact, No. 11 has a tiny Σ inscribed beneath the Pegasus (Pl. 39), as does its duplicate in the British Museum, and a close parallel at the American Numismatic Society (with Σ). The Σ or Ξ certainly do not suggest Corinth. The letter on No. 12 cannot be read. On account of their Corcyreanlike controls (K, O, Grapes, Kantharos, etc.) Postolaka gives the two issues to Corcyra in his book, *Κατάλογος τῶν ἀρχαίων νομισμάτων τῶν νήσων Κερκύρας, Λευκάδος, κ.τ.λ.*, Athens 1868, nos. 238–246, and to judge from recent excavation finds on that island his attribution may well be correct. Professor T. Hackens has told me that among the Pegasus/Trident bronzes discovered on Corfu (excepting those clearly marked “Leukas”) at least half belong to the K, O group. It is thus unlikely that our coins have anything to do with Corinth. Additional excavation material will be needed, however, before we know whether the issues are in fact Corcyrean. (Note. Coin No. 12 is part of lot 1979-77 dated by pottery in the *later fifth century* B.C.; Stratigraphic Unit IV, p. 184 above. Also associated with *fifth-century* contexts are three other coins of the Pegasus/Trident variety in lots 1978-52, 1978-78, and 1979-76; Stratigraphic Units, IV, VI, p. 184 and Williams, *Hesperia* 48, 1979, p. 113 [pottery]. Exact chronologies notwithstanding, I have listed all these coins in the Catalogue under the conventional brackets 400–146 B.C.)
- (54) This rare variety is listed in W. M. Leake, *Numismata Hellenica: A Collection of Greek Coins*, London 1854, p. 40 (last unnumbered item), where the busts are identified simply as Caius and Lucius and the legends are given as COR for the obverse and CAE. . . . (here EM) for the reverse. B. Head assigned the issue to the duoviral pair Primus-Hipparchus, but now Michel Amandry gives it to the Peregrinus-Labeo group (letter of 7/22/1981). A variant with Pegasus *r.* is reported by J. Fisher in *Hesperia* 43, 1974, p. 300, no. 40.
- (60) Published examples of the issue give the first duovir’s name as “Flam”. The new Corinth find 80-162 seems, however, to provide a rare expanded version, FLAΛIN[|]N[V]S, thus probably justifying Head’s restoration in *Historia Nummorum*, 2nd ed., p. xlii. The rare inscription is situated beneath Helios’ head and reads from the coin’s rim inward (Pl. 39).
- (68) Coin 79-124 has two countermarks: *hand* on the obverse, and *head r.* on the reverse. On the basis of the first mark (hand) and the flan’s shape and weight (8.48 g., worn), this could be an issue of the duoviri Aeficius and Julius (Caesar head/Bellerophon variety). But the reverse stamp is unusual for this early period: MacDowall, “Countermarks of Early Imperial Corinth,” *NC*, 7th ser., vol. 2, 1962, pp. 113–115.
- (70) The counterstamp on this coin of Septimius Severus consists of a *male head*, bearded, laureate, set in a round incuse (see *CopSNG*, no. 360). The imperial coins of Corinth circulating locally are seldom countermarked, except in the later period when the *male head* is particularly in evidence. A sample of 18 coins so stamped, culled from the Corinth collection, gives the following distribution by emperor: M. Aurelius (1), Commodus (3), S. Severus (9), Caracalla (2), Plautilla (3).

- (74) There is an obscure object, probably a symbol, in the field behind the right-hand boxer (Pl. 39).
- (84) The inscription, TA—NA—Γ. . . —ΩΝ, breaks differently than it does in the *BMC* reference. The countermark is a *caduceus* and appears on the obverse.
- (85) For the date of this issue, see O. Picard, *Chalkis et la Confédération Eubeéenne, Étude de numismatique et d'histoire (IV^e–I^e siècle)*, Athens 1975, table facing p. 355.
- (96) Coin 78-44 (Pl. 39) is possibly Warren 2.32
- (99) Warren 4.A2.
- (101) These coins seem to fall into two stylistic categories: Warren 4.C7.a (coin 78-381) and 4.C7.b (coins 78-266, 80-5). 78-381 has two parallel chisel marks on its surface apparently dealt in an attempt to cut it in half.
- (103) Possibly Warren 6.B2.
- (104–108) All these coins are category Warren 8; their wreaths tie as follows:
- No. 104: wreath ties right (Pl. 39)
- No. 105: " above (Pl. 39)
- No. 106: " below
- No. 107: " above
- No. 108: " above
- (118) The obverse inscription identifies this issue as Julia Domna's (ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΑΥΓ. . . .) but the likeness seems to be Plautilla's. The inscription is probably correct but the likeness wrong. Coins of the Greek imperial period with "incorrect portraits" have been recorded before, and the present find (Pl. 40) is yet another example (for instances in other mints, see K. Harl, *ANSMN* 26, 1981, pp. 165–167).
- (121) Possibly *vAulsNG* 8108 with ΚΝΙ ΑΡΙΣ—ΤΟ[ΚΛΕ].
- (154) Weight of half, 3.96 g.
- (158A) Weight of half, 3.24 g.
- (171) The FEL TEMP REPARATIO coin 79-101 is from Antioch, *officina* Γ, *series* M (cf. *LRBC* II, 2637); the SPES REIPUBLICAE coin 79-86 is a Constantinopolitan issue, probably of the *series* with "branch" (cf. *LRBC* II, 2053).
- (173) There is a "dot" or a "star" in front of the mintmark, as in *RIC* IX, p. 147, 14b (x, xi) which, however, lists for this issue only *officinae* B and Γ. On our coin the *officina* letter is blurred but almost certainly an A.
- (178) Reverse legend effaced.
- (179) *RIC* IX, p. 234, 86a mentions only *officinae* B and Γ for this issue.
- (184) This little bronze seems to be an imitation of the VIRTUS EXERCITI type struck in the East for Arcadius and Honorius (A.D. 395–408). It differs from the regular emission by its small size and lack of reverse inscription (cf. *LRBC* II, 1992). My thanks to J. P. C. Kent for information on this coin.
- (185) The emperor's name is illegible, but the reverse letters SM can be associated with certain western emissions of Honorius. The letters themselves, read *Sisciana Moneta*, also identify the place of issue: see *LRBC* II, p. 69.
- (195) The preserved part of the obverse legend is garbled, ΛΙΟΣ'ΣCΙΝΤΑΝ. . . . It also lacks the customary break at the end of Basil's name, because of the arrangement of the imperial figures on the coin (Pl. 40).
- (197) Struck over Leo VI (undertype as No. 196, above).
- (198) Struck over Romanus I (undertype as No. 197, above).

- (199) Probably struck over Romanus I (undertype as No. 197, above).
- (200) Probably struck over Constantine VII (undertype as No. 198, above).
- (201) Coin 78-32 is cut down to a greatly decreased diameter, possibly for use as a jewelry ornament. Coin 79-322, which is extremely damaged, seems to be struck over an anonymous follis of Class I, under or over which are to be seen traces of yet another follis (Class H or J).
- (202b) A pellet above the *iota* of the reverse BASILEΥ.
- (203) Coin 78-9 is struck over a follis of Class A2. Coin 78-72 is cut down.
- (205) Both folles are overstruck, 78-6 over Class C and 78-206 over Class B. The reverse ornaments on the first coin are undecipherable; those on the other coin are of variety "class Da" noted in *DOC III*, ii, p. 687.
- (206) Probably struck over Class E.
- (207) Coin 78-35 is the remaining section of a quartered piece (Pl. 40). 78-111 and 78-122 are overstruck but their undertypes are not decipherable.
- (208) All three coins are overstruck: 78-21 probably over a follis of Michael VII (undertype as *DOC III*, ii, p. 818, no. 14), 78-112 over a follis of the present Class I. On coin 78-19 the undertypes are almost totally obliterated. In all three examples the flans are very thin.
- (209) Coin 78-64 seems to be struck over Nicephorus III (undertype as No. 201, above). Coin 78-121 is paper thin, and the traces of the types suggest a contemporary imitation.
- (210) Overstruck coins: 78-108, 78-114.
- (211) Tetrartera 78-28 and 79-77 are struck over folles of Class J and K respectively.
- (212) The three coins are overstruck as follows: 78-48 over an Alexius tetrarteron (undertype as No. 210, above); 78-107 over a follis of Class K; and 78-93 over an undecipherable issue. Another coin, 79-321, not overstruck, is very thin and has letters AA, Δ, slanted as in Hendy, pl. 8:12.
- (217b) Weight of fragment, 1.95 g.
- (218) Coin 78-61 has a **L** (Latin letter?) engraved over the intersection of the cross arms, on the reverse, above the Π (Pl. 40).
- (221) No legends preserved. For the attribution of this fraction to Isaac II, see J. Fisher, *Hesperia* 45, 1976, p. 143, no. 51, where two similar finds are cited: (a) 1.93 g., 1975-141; (b) 0.80 g., III/10/34.

ORESTES H. ZERVOS



5



11



12



15



16



19



26



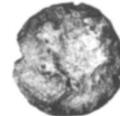
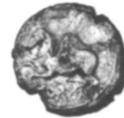
49



54



60



71



73



74



76



95



96



104



105



111



113



PLATE 40



114



117



118



129



135



151



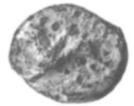
152



154



155



158



161



164



176



184



195



202a



207



218



219



228

