

Archaeological Institute of America

EXTRACT FROM THE BULLETIN OF THE INSTITUTE

FORTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGING COMMITTEE

OF THE

**AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL
STUDIES AT ATHENS**

1922-1923

THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT
ATHENS

1922-1923

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 N. Y.

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 The Secretary of the Managing Committee (Secretary), *ex officio*
 The Assistant Secretary of the Managing Committee; *ex-officio*
 The Treasurer of the Managing Committee, *ex-officio*
 The President of the Archaeological Institute, *ex-officio*
 Professor Edwards and Professor Heidel, *until 1924*
 Professor Crosby and Professor Wright, *until 1925*

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BROWN UNIVERSITY	PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	SMITH COLLEGE
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Assistant Director, CARL WILLIAM BLEGEN, Ph.D.
Annual Professor, AUGUSTUS T. MURRAY, Stanford University
Research Professor, JOSEPH CLARK HOPPIN
Associate Professor of Architecture, LEICESTER BODINE HOLLAND,
 B.S., M.A., Ph.D.

Fellows:

FRANKLIN PLOTINUS JOHNSON, A.B., University of Missouri,
 1914; A.M., *ibid.*, 1915; Harrison Fellow, University of
 Pennsylvania, 1916-1917; Fellow by Courtesy, Johns Hop-
 kins University, 1919-1920; Vogeler Fellow in Archaeology,
ibid., 1920-1921; Ph.D., *ibid.*, 1921; *Fellow of the School*
 PHILIP HALDANE DAVIS, A.B., Princeton University, 1921;
Fellow of the Institute

1923-1924

Director, BERT HODGE HILL, L.H.D.
Assistant Director, CARL WILLIAM BLEGEN, Ph.D.
Annual Professor, CARL DARLING BUCK, University of Chicago
Research Professor, JOSEPH CLARK HOPPIN
Professor of Architecture, WILLIAM BELL DINSMOOR, Columbia Uni-
 versity

Fellows:

PHILIP HALDANE DAVIS, A.B., Princeton University, 1921;
Fellow of the School
 HAZEL DOROTHY HANSEN, A.B., Stanford University, 1920,
 A.M., *ibid.*, 1921; *Fellow of the Institute*

FORTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN
SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS,
1922-1923

To the Council of the Archaeological Institute of America

GENTLEMEN:

I have the pleasure of submitting to you herewith the Annual Report for the year 1922-1923 of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens to the Trustees of the School, for printing with the Annual Reports of the Institute.

Respectfully yours,

EDWARD CAPPS,
Chairman of the Managing Committee.

FORTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF
CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS,
1922-1923

To the Trustees of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens

GENTLEMEN:

I beg to submit to you herewith my report upon the affairs of the School for the year ending August 31, 1923.

The list of institutions which cooperate in the support of the School was increased by six in the course of the year under review, these being: the Bureau of University Travel, Hamilton College, Haverford College, the Ohio State University, the University of Cincinnati, and the University of Texas. The subscription of the University of Cincinnati was funded at the outset by a special fund of \$5,000 contributed through Professor William T. Semple by residents of Cincinnati and turned over to the School as a part of its endowment. The other five were admitted on the basis of the usual annual subscription. The following representatives of these institutions were elected to membership in the Managing Committee: Dr. H. H. Powers of the Bureau of University Travel, Prof. Edward Fitch of Hamilton College, Prof. L. Arnold Post of Haverford College, Prof. George M. Bolling of the Ohio State University, Prof. William T. Semple of the University of Cincinnati, and Prof. William J. Battle of the University of Texas. Prof. Henry B. Dewing was elected to the Managing Committee as the representative of Bowdoin College, to take the place of the late Prof. Frank E. Woodruff, who died on November 19, 1922. Other additions to the Managing Committee, elected at the Annual Meeting on May

12, 1923, were Prof. J. W. Hewitt of Wesleyan University, and Prof. Ida Carleton Thallon of Vassar College. Professor Battle was a pupil of the School in 1903-1904, and Professor Thallon in 1899-1901.*

The Committee learned with the greatest sorrow of the death of Prof. Frank E. Woodruff, who passed away on November 19, 1922. Though by date of election to the Managing Committee one of its youngest members and able to be present at only a single Annual Meeting, that of May, 1922, Professor Woodruff's connection with the School began in the first year of the School's activity, when in 1882 it was opened at Athens under the management of Prof. W. W. Goodwin. It is a distinct and severe loss to the Committee that it will not have the benefit of Professor Woodruff's cooperation in the management of the School's affairs.

Prof. Henry Lamar Crosby of the University of Pennsylvania and Prof. Wilmer Cave Wright of Bryn Mawr College have been elected to membership in the Executive Committee for the two-year term ending in 1925, in succession to Dr. Lacey D. Caskey of the Boston Museum of Art and Prof. Clarence H. Young of Columbia University.

The Auxiliary Fund completed its seventh year with a membership increased from 371 to 404 and with subscriptions for the year aggregating \$6,855.30. The principal of the Fund on August 31, 1923, was \$31,797.88. During the year a number of members, desiring to assist the Endowment Committee in bringing the endowment campaign to an early conclusion, converted their annual subscriptions into Life Memberships by paying at one time ten-fold the amount of their annual subscriptions. Both the Directors of the Fund and the Managing Committee look with favor upon this method of converting a future obligation voluntarily assumed into permanent endowment, and hope that others will follow the example. The affairs of the School have now reached such a stage that the income from the Auxiliary Fund, which seven years ago was required to meet the ordinary expenses of the School, can now be applied more and more to advance the interests of research, particularly in the field of excavation. This does not mean that the Auxiliary Fund is less needed than before, but rather that the money

* After the close of the School year, and therefore not falling strictly within the compass of this Report, two other institutions accepted the invitation to join in the management and support of the School: Crozer Theological Seminary and the University of Missouri. Prof. F. O. Norton, through whose influence Drake University had become a cooperating institution, had accepted a call to Crozer and remained a member of the Managing Committee as the latter's representative, Drake University not continuing the connection. Dean Walter Miller has become the representative of the University of Missouri.

The death of Professor Norton on March 1 is announced as this Report goes to press. The Committee will learn with deep regret of the loss of this able scholar.

which is so generously subscribed each year by a large number of friends of the School can now be devoted to uses which without doubt correspond more nearly to the wishes of the givers. Whereas a few years ago they kept the School alive, from now on they will be contributing to its healthy growth along lines that will extend its prestige and influence.

The Directors of the Auxiliary Fund appointed for the term ending in May, 1926, are Henry Lamar Crosby, Henry B. Dewing, Ida Carleton Thallon and W. Stuart Thompson, these four succeeding Francis G. Allison, L. J. Calvocoressi, Gisela M. A. Richter and T. Leslie Shear. Prof. Clarence W. Mendell, who has successfully directed the affairs of the Fund since 1920, accepted reappointment as Chairman.

Prof. Carl Darling Buck of the University of Chicago will succeed Prof. Augustus T. Murray of Stanford University as the Annual Professor during the year 1923-1924. He will lecture on Modern Greek and on the Greek Dialects as illustrated by the inscriptions. The staff of the School will also be changed next year in the department of Architecture. Dr. Leicester B. Holland, who has most acceptably served the School for three years as Fellow, Architect, and Assistant Professor of Architecture, decided to resume studies in the United States and declined a reappointment. In the ordinary course of things a Fellow in Architecture would have been appointed in his place, but a much happier arrangement proved possible. Prof. William Bell Dinsmoor, who resigned as Architect of the School in 1918 to accept a position at Columbia University, has been granted leave of absence from Columbia University for the second half-year for the next five years in order that he may prosecute his studies in the School as our Professor of Architecture. His regular salary is paid by the University, the School making an adequate allowance for the extra expenses of traveling and moving. This generous provision on the part of the University was made on the recommendation of Dean William A. Boring of the Columbia University School of Architecture and should prove to be a forward step of the first importance from every point of view.

When Professor Dinsmoor returned to America in 1918, after a distinguished service of ten years in the School, his comprehensive work on the Propylaea and the buildings adjoining the Propylaea had been brought nearly to completion, but it was recognized by him and the School that a few additional months in Athens would be necessary before the book would be ready for publication. He had also accumulated a considerable amount of material on the Parthenon and hoped for an opportunity to deal with this building as a whole as he had dealt with the Propylaea. The arrangement which has now been entered into is intended primarily to promote these

architectural studies and to make possible in the near future the publication both of the book on the Propylaea and also of one on the Parthenon. By the terms of the agreement with Professor Dinsmoor, the first term of his residence in Athens (February to September, 1924) will be devoted to his book on the Propylaea, which he expects to bring home ready for publication. He will then turn his attention to the Parthenon. Professor Dinsmoor will lecture on the monuments of the Acropolis, if such lectures are desired, will direct the work of students of architecture, and will complete his drawings of the excavated area of Corinth, but his position is essentially a research position.

In spite of the political, social and economic disturbances which prevailed in Greece during the year, the work of the School was unusually successful. Ten students were in residence: the two Fellows, Dr. Franklin P. Johnson and Mr. Philip H. Davis; Miss Myrtila Avery of the Faculty of Wellesley College (Associate Member); Dr. F. O. Bates (Associate Member); Miss Dorothy Hannah Cox; Dr. Lulu Geneva Eldridge of the staff of the Colophon excavations; Miss Natalie Murray Gifford, Charles Eliot Norton Fellow of Harvard University; Miss Hazel Dorothy Hansen; Mr. Sydney Philip Noe, Secretary of the American Numismatic Society; and Dr. Elizabeth Denny Pierce of the faculty of Wellesley College. In point of preparation and maturity of scholarship, this group was considerably above the average.

The senior Fellow, Dr. Johnson, carried on during his second year of residence the work which he had begun the year before—the study of all the sculptures uncovered by the American excavations at Corinth. From the slips which he has made of the upward of 1,200 items, he prepared during the year a complete catalogue of these pieces of sculpture, which will be of great value to the editors of the excavations and to visitors to the Museum. In the course of his studies Dr. Johnson has found a number of pieces, whose importance has been overlooked hitherto, which will form the subject of special articles, supplementing those already published by Professor Swift and Dr. Young. Among these may be mentioned four life-size figures of the fifth and sixth centuries of our era, which Prof. A. Kingsley Porter of Harvard, who visited Corinth during the year, characterized as exceptionally important for the history of Byzantine sculpture; several good portrait heads, copies of classical types, of which one, apparently not much earlier than Constantine, is quite remarkable; a relief representing a bird defending its stricken mate; and a prehistoric figurine of considerable interest. Mr. Davis, the junior Fellow, took as his special subject for investigation the topography of the Peloponnesus as related to the Seventh Book of Xenophon's Hellenica. He spent some time in Arcadia and Messenia following routes and identifying sites, and by the end of the

year, while he had not completed his studies, had uncovered the unsolved or disputed problems. This work will occupy him during the second year of his Fellowship, as well as some epigraphical problems connected with the Hecatompodon inscription on which he made some preliminary studies during the year under review. As for the other students, Dr. Pierce undertook to prepare guides to some of the small local museums of Greece; Miss Cox devoted herself chiefly to Byzantine Architecture; Miss Gifford investigated the length of the linear foot used in Attica at various periods; and Mr. Noe, in addition to preparing a catalogue of all the coins found at Colophon in the spring of 1922, made special studies of the coins of Metapontum and of Mende. The work of the rest was of a more general nature. A considerable number of the students rendered valuable assistance to Dr. Blegen in the preparation of a bibliography of all the sites which are visited in connection with the School trips.

The events of September, 1922, culminating in the destruction of Smyrna and the flight of the Christians from Asia Minor, raised a serious problem just before the opening of the work of the School; for Athens was crowded with refugees and living conditions were exceptionally difficult. Director Hill promptly raised the question by cablegram whether the rooms in the School building should not be thrown open to the women students, and your Chairman took the responsibility of giving him full power to act. Accordingly, when the students arrived, three women (Miss Gifford, Miss Hansen, and Miss Pierce) were assigned to the main men's dormitory at the east end of the building, the others having taken quarters in the city, and the men were given the west end and rooms in the first floor, including the Director's guest chamber, Dr. Alice Leslie Walker occupied the fourth room in the east end during a part of the winter, and Professor Thallon of Vassar College, a member of the Managing Committee, occupied one of the student's rooms during the spring. As for meals, the students had their breakfast and luncheon in the students' dining room but joined the Director and Assistant Director for dinner in the Director's dining room. From all accounts, the life of the School was harmonious and agreeable in every way and, so far as the students are concerned, none would care to go back to the undoubtedly more circumspect and proper arrangement of normal times.

At the Annual Meeting of the Managing Committee the subject of the proper housing and care of the women students was gone into at considerable length, and after a full discussion a resolution was unanimously passed approving of the action taken by the Chairman and Director on the ground that it was an emergency measure; and power was given to the Chairman "to make such disposition of the rooms in the School building as may be deemed necessary," the

Committee, however, expressing "the earnest hope that such emergency arrangements may not have to be continued." For it was the feeling of all the members present that, while it is of the first importance that in the abnormal conditions of living now prevalent in Athens the health, comfort and safety of our women students should be provided for, even if this must be at the expense of the men, yet there are now and always will be valid objections to housing the two sexes together on the third floor of the School building.

The only permanent solution of the problem, as we all recognize, is the erection of the proposed Women's Hostel. There is every advantage in having all our students quartered in the neighborhood of the School, where the conditions of their living can be under proper control and the Library is easily accessible by day and night; and whatever arguments apply to the men apply with double force to the women. Indeed, so long as Athens remains congested, with a population far exceeding the housing accommodations, prudence demands that preference be given, at least in some instances, to the women over the men in the assignment of the rooms in the School building, unless, as was suggested in the meeting of the Committee, it should be found possible to lease an Annex not too far from the School.

This suggestion was immediately taken up with Director Hill and, by good fortune, a suitable building was leased during the summer. It is the former residence of Prince George, at the corner of Academy and Democritus streets—a commodious three-story furnished building, not more than a ten minutes' walk from the School. Before this building was secured, a number of the rooms in the School building had been assigned to women students, who will not be so numerous in 1923-1924 as in the year under review. Apartments in the Annex were therefore assigned to the supervising architect of the Gennadeion, Mr. W. Stuart Thompson, and his family, and to Professor and Mrs. Buck of the School staff, the other rooms being held for women students and others connected with the School as occasion might arise. It is to be hoped that we shall be able to retain this building until the Women's Hostel is erected.

It had been Director Hill's intention to return to America during the summer of 1922 for a much-needed rest; but the negotiations which he was obliged in May, 1922, to take up with the Greek Government and the municipal authorities of Athens for the acquisition by the School of a suitable site for the Gennadeion proved somewhat complicated, and delays were also caused by the unsettled political condition of Greece. It did not seem wise for him to leave Greece until the last step necessary to give the School a clear title to the tract desired had been actually taken. The final act was not in fact taken until January 23, 1923, when a supplementary decree was

signed by King George. In the meantime, while Dr. Hill was planning momentarily his return to America, which was now postponed to the autumn, and after arrangements had been made for Dr. Blegen to take charge of the School in the Director's absence, came the Smyrna disaster and the flood of refugees that poured by the hundreds of thousands into Greece. Dr. Hill threw himself into the work of emergency relief as Chairman of the Athens American Relief Committee, which functioned at first independently and then as the representative of the American Red Cross until, in November, Dr. A. Ross Hill arrived in Athens to take charge of the operations of the American organization. The important humanitarian work which Dr. Hill was able to do at this crisis of unparalleled magnitude is a source of pride to the management of the School.

For these reasons Dr. Hill did not participate in the regular work of the School during the autumn and early winter. When it became clear, however, that the business of the Gennadeion site could not be finished until January, he decided to defer his vacation until the following summer and began his courses of lectures. These included a detailed study of the monuments of the Acropolis, followed by a course on Topography, and a series of exercises on the Attic Inscriptions.

The School convened on October 2, the fortieth anniversary of the very first session, Dr. Hill and Dr. Blegen laying out the work of the year. The autumn trips were conducted by Dr. Blegen. The Northern Trip, lasting from October 7 to 21, was made by camion and was participated in by fourteen persons. The company had the good fortune at Delphi to hear Miss Gisela M. A. Richter of the Metropolitan Museum of Art discuss the sculptures at Delphi; Professor Murray read from Herodotus at Plataea and Thermopylae; and Dr. Holland lectured at Gla on the architecture of the palace. The Southern Trip, in which thirteen took part, lasted from October 29 to November 14, and was also made by camion except from Kalamata to Sparta. The trip to Olympia extended from November 21 to 26 and ten persons took part. One day was given to Corinth, where Dr. Walker explained the large collection of pottery there. During the winter and spring a large number of trips, mostly of one day, were made, the places visited being Phyle, Sunium, Thoricus, Hymettus, Dionyso, Pentelicon, Parnes, Marathon, Rhamnus, Daphne, Eleusis, Menidi, Corinth, Sicyon, the Amphiaraeum, Megara, Salamis and Aegina. At Daphne and Eleusis, Dr. Orlandos gave a full and very instructive explanation of its remains, having kindly consented to accompany the School for this purpose.

The regular lecture season of the School began on December 4. In addition to the courses assumed by the Director, to which reference has already been made, Dr. Blegen lectured on Ceramics, Pro-

fessor Murray on Homer and Archaeology, besides giving a reading course in the Iliad, and Dr. Holland on Architecture. The lectures of Professor Murray were open to the public and were well attended. Miss Helen Negreponte, as in the preceding year, held two classes at the School in Modern Greek. During February Mr. Wace, Director of the British School, gave four lectures in the American School on the British excavations at Mycenae to an audience consisting of the two Schools and a few invited guests. Mr. Wace also gave in the National Museum the last two lectures of Dr. Blegen's course on Ceramics, bringing the account of the pre-Hellenic civilization to a conclusion. And, finally, Dr. Buschor of the German School kindly gave a series of three lectures, for the benefit of the British and American students, on his studies of the archaic sculptures of the Acropolis. An open meeting was held on April 5, at which Messrs. Blegen, Holland and Johnson read papers on the excavations at Colophon.

This account of the routine activities of the School would be incomplete without mention of an event of extraordinary interest and value to the School due to the courtesy of Mr. George D. Pratt of New York. Chartering a yacht for a cruise among the islands of the Aegean, he invited to be his guests all the members of the American School, a small group from the American Academy in Rome, and Mr. Wace. The party numbered twenty-five in all, and the trip lasted from May 9 to 24. The islands visited were Aegina, Delos, Paros, Melos, Thera and Crete. At Delos the French excavations were interpreted by M. Replat, architect of the French School; Mr. Wace explained the British excavations at Phylakopi in Melos; and in Crete Sir Arthur Evans, who was at the time making his interesting new discoveries of wall frescos, conducted the party through the Palace of Minos at Knossos and also lectured on his earlier finds on this site in the Museum at Candia. Excursions were made by motor bus and donkeys to Gortyn, Phaistos, Hagia Triada and other sites. For this instructive and delightful trip the School is under the greatest obligations to Mr. Pratt.

The number of American visitors to the School was unusually large during the year. Some of these were in Greece for comparatively long periods and came into more intimate contact with the School and its activities: Prof. Katharine M. Edwards of Wellesley, Prof. Ida C. Thallon of Vassar (both of the Managing Committee), Miss Gisela M. A. Richter of the Metropolitan Museum, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Berenson, Professor and Mrs. A. Kingsley Porter of Harvard, and Mrs. A. Ross Hill, Trustee of Vassar, whose husband, Dr. Hill, was in charge of the relief work of the American Red Cross. Judge Elbridge H. Gary and Mrs. Gary were guests of Mr. Hill for two eventful days, in which Judge Gary found time before luncheon for a trip to Corinth and back, by automobile. From

Chicago there were Mrs. Watson Blair, Mr. John A. Spoor, Mr. and Mrs. William B. Linn, Mr. Thomas Hinde, Mr. W. B. McCluer, Mr. J. Dorr Bradley, and Miss Bradley; from Philadelphia, the architect Mr. Albert Kelsey, Mr. A. W. Kelsey, and Prof. W. Powell Robins; from Haverford, Prof. Rufus M. Jones; from Boston, Mr. E. P. Warren and Dr. James L. Barton of the American Board for Foreign Missions; the Bishop of Wyoming, Rev. N. S. Thomas, and Mrs. Thomas; and Senator George H. Moses, formerly United States Minister to Greece. In another connection mention has been made of the visit of Mr. George D. Pratt of New York, who made the whole School his guest for a trip among the Aegenan islands.

In the Report of last year mention was made of several prehistoric sites which, in the opinion of Dr. Blegen, would reward excavation, and the Managing Committee, at its meeting in May, 1923, voted appropriations for the exploration of two of these sites in accordance with the recommendation of the Director. The first was the deposit of Geometric sherds which had been observed in a natural hollow near the summit of Mt. Hymettus. The second was to be either the prehistoric mound near Hageorgitika, in the neighborhood of Tripolis, or the pre-Hellenic settlement at Thisbe in southern Boeotia. The Committee also approved and provided the funds for a small excavation under a Byzantine chapel near the top of Acrocorinth, the object being to learn whether there had once been on this site the ancient temple of Aphrodite Urania mentioned by Pausanias. Dr. Doerpfeld had expressed the opinion to Dr. Hill that the exploration would probably yield valuable results for his own researches growing out of his excavations at Corfu, and stood ready to conduct the excavation himself unless the School cared to undertake it.

It was found practicable, however, to make only the first of these excavations during 1922-1923. A brief preliminary exploration of the Hymettus site was made in May, with interesting results. The soil at the bottom of the hollow was found to be fairly deep and to contain a rich deposit of broken pottery, varying in accordance with the stratification, which was well marked. Of the pottery of the Geometric style a gratifying number of pieces were whole or restorable, including a variety of shapes. The Classical period was represented by a number of fragments, and lamps were found dating from even the Roman age. The richest deposit lay in a stratum consisting partly of ashes, and the pottery here appeared to have suffered considerable damage from fire. Dr. Blegen drew from this the inference that the mass of débris was originally discarded from a nearby altar; but though a roughly levelled space on the rocky height west of the hollow may have been the site of such an altar, no traces of an altar structure now remain. No evidence has as yet

come to light of the identity of the small shrine which once stood on this almost inaccessible spot, 3,000 feet above the level of the sea, but Dr. Blegen tentatively suggests that it may have been the sanctuary of Zeus Ombrios mentioned by Pausanias as having been on Hymettus. Some clue to the cult may ultimately be found in the inscriptions rudely scratched in archaic letters on a considerable number of the sherds of Geometric pottery when the fragments have been cleaned and, as far as possible, restored. In any case, the discovery of further examples of inscribed vases of the Geometric period, dating perhaps from the seventh or eighth century, is of real importance for the study of Greek epigraphy. The trial excavation will have to be followed up by some further digging on this site.

On the recommendation of Director Hill, Mr. Philip Haldane Davis, Fellow of the Institute in 1922-1923, was reappointed Fellow and assigned to the School Fellowship for the year 1923-1924 in recognition of his excellent record at the School. The successful candidate for the Institute Fellowship for 1923-1924 in the examinations held in February, 1923, was Miss Hazel Dorothy Hansen. Miss Hansen is a graduate of Stanford University (1920), received there the Master's degree the following year, and spent the year 1922-1923 in Greece as a regular student of the School.

Acting in accordance with the urgent recommendation of Professor Bassett as Chairman of the Committee on Fellowships, the Managing Committee voted at its Annual Meeting to establish a School Fellowship in Greek Language and Literature, with a stipend of \$1,000, the first appointment to be made for the year 1924-1925. Professor Bassett also recommends the establishment as soon as funds are available of three additional Fellowships—one in Ancient History, one in Architecture, and one in Byzantine and Modern Greek—and he makes the happy suggestion that the last named be erected in honor of Dr. Gennadius. It is to be hoped that means will be found for all three before many years have passed. Meanwhile, the new Fellowship in Literature will be administered so as to provide for any candidates who desire to specialize in Ancient History.

The Fellowship examinations of February, 1923, were the first set in accordance with the new requirements. The papers in the six archaeological subjects were intentionally made rather short and simple, except that in epigraphy, which was apparently too difficult. Copies of these papers may be had on application to Professor Perry, and the Committee on Fellowships would welcome criticisms and suggestions, both on the papers as set and on the plan of the examination as set forth in the Committee's announcements. The Committee on Fellowships has been enlarged to three members, Professor Kendall K. Smith being the new member; the three serve for three-year periods, one retiring each year.

Professor Young's Committee on the revision of the School Regulations and the publication of a Handbook has made good progress with its work during the year. The Managing Committee accepted its report at the May meeting, 1923, subject to editorial revision and such other modification as might seem desirable after personal consultation between the Committee and Messrs. Hill and Blegen, both of whom were expected in America before the end of the School year. The final report of the Committee will be presented at the Annual Meeting in May, 1924, and the Handbook, including the revised Regulations, will be published during the summer following.

The Committee on Publications reports as follows through its Chairman, Prof. George H. Chase:

Three School papers have been published during the year: E. H. Swift, "A Group of Roman Imperial Portraits at Corinth," II, Part IV: "The Torsos," *A.J.A.*, Vol. 26, (1922), pp. 131-147; J. Donald Young, "A Sarcophagus from Corinth," *ibid.*, pp. 430-444; L. R. Dean, "Latin Inscriptions from Corinth," Part III, *ibid.*, pp. 451-476.

There have also been approved for publication two papers by Benjamin Dean Meritt, these being the first fruits of the investigations which Mr. Meritt undertook, while in residence at the School, into the history, topography, and remains of Macedonia, particularly of the Chalcidice and the adjoining region; and also an extensive study of the Peloponnesus in the Bronze Age by J. Penrose Harland. The two former will appear in the *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ARCHAEOLOGY*, the latter in the *Harvard Studies*.

During the year the Committee sold forty-seven copies of Korakou, sixteen of Mochlos, and seven of the Heraeum. The members of the Managing Committee can be of great assistance to the Publication Committee by securing the subscriptions to the School publications, as they appear, by the libraries of their own institutions. It is naturally of some importance to the School to recover by means of sales as large a proportion as possible of the money invested in these publications; but it is much more important that the scientific results of the investigations carried on by the School should be made accessible to all scholars. To this end it is hoped that all the members of the Managing Committee will cooperate with the Publication Committee, which has assumed the heavy burden of publishing our books, in addition to the work of editing both articles and books emanating from the School.

As regards the two major undertakings of the Publication Committee—the books on the Erechtheum and the Propylaea—Professor Chase reports that the actual work of printing the former has begun. The Harvard University Press has been given the contract for the typography, and the book will be put into type during the year 1923-1924. The process of proofreading will be slow, since

there must be conferences between the General Editor, Dr. Paton, and Mr. Stevens in Rome and Dr. Hill in Athens, and Dr. Paton expects to read the entire proof in the presence of the building itself. But it is now reasonably safe to predict that the book will be wholly in type and the plates made during 1924, so that publication can be expected in 1925. Regarding the book on the Propylaea; Professor Dinsmoor's own statement as read at the Annual Meeting of the Committee was as follows:

With regard to the present state of the work, my last activity at Athens was the excavation of three pits in the Southwest Wing in May, 1918, for the purpose of finding additional traces of the Old Propylon, with successful results. Since my return to this country, I have put in several months of direct work on the book, some in drawings, but mainly in writing, particularly on the Central Building of the Propylaea (Chapters 7 to 11) and on the Temple of Athena Nike (Chapter 18), which are all nearly ready except for a reduction in size. The Old Propylon (Chapter 5), the Wings of the Propylaea (Chapters 12 to 18), the Lesser Monuments (Chapters 20 to 22) and the Monument of Nicias (App. III) were practically ready before I left Athens, but they now need revision in conformity with the treatment of the Central Building, and also reduction. The material for the Documentary Sources (Chapters 1-3), Temples "B" and "C" (Chapter 6 A), the Pyrgos (Chapter 17) and the Temple on the Ilissus (App. V) has all been gathered, and requires only arrangement. I have yet to assemble the material for the rather summary treatments proposed for the Pelargikon (Chapter 4), the Greater Propylaea at Eleusis (App. II) and the Monument of Thrasyllos (App. IV), which will not require new drawings; and I have yet to write two introductory features—the Introduction itself (which will give the general history in summary form) and Appendix I (on the Propylon plan in general).

Indirectly the work has been advanced by my parallel but more general work for the Metropolitan Museum, this examination of the Periclean Period as a whole having thrown much new light on the Propylaea and the Temple of Athena Nike. It is to this latter work that I am now obliged to give every spare moment of my time; but it will be finished shortly, so that I shall be able to return to the book for the School. I may refer incidentally to two more advance publications, based on my work at the School, but a more direct outgrowth of this work for the Museum: "Structural Iron in Greek Architecture," which was given as a paper at the General Meeting of the Institute in 1921 and published in the following year, forms a part of my general study of Periclean construction; and "How the Parthenon was Planned," read at the General Meeting of 1922 and scheduled to appear in the *JOURNAL* during 1923, is based on a study of Periclean proportions which I had derived from the Propylaea in 1909, had extended to other buildings in 1913, and am now printing for the first time. In a sense, therefore, both articles are forerunners of the book for the School. In addition, I have continued the publication of articles prepared for the School, in the guise of School papers in the *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ARCHAEOLOGY*: two articles on "Attic Building Accounts" in 1921, and an article on "The Aeolic Capitals at Delphi," which will appear in July of this year.

It will be seen from the foregoing statement of Professor Dinsmoor that his original purpose of publishing the Propylaea alone has undergone considerable expansion, and that now the plan of his book involves a comprehensive treatment of all the buildings at the west end of the Acropolis and the adjoining slopes. The scholarly

acumen and originality exhibited in the numerous articles which Professor Dinsmoor has already published as preliminary studies give sufficient evidence of the extraordinary importance of the book as now conceived. The arrangement into which the School has entered with Columbia University, described elsewhere in this Report, will enable Professor Dinsmoor to bring this book to completion in the near future.

A new book in a new field has been planned by the Publication Committee and the plans have been adopted by the Managing Committee—"Selected Bindings from the Gennadius Library." When the books in the Gennadius collections were being conditioned preparatory to packing and shipment to Athens, it was realized as never before what treasures the Library contains in the department of bindings alone. There are nearly a thousand bindings which would deserve a place in the choicest collection of a connoisseur. There are fine examples representing every period in the history of bookbinding and almost every famous artist in binding; and the pieces of historical and associational interest are very numerous. Furthermore, the several items have been put into perfect condition by Mr. Constantine Hutchins, who as keeper of the books of Dr. Gennadius studied the art of binding under M. Gustave Benard of Paris and is today regarded as supreme in his knowledge of the history and technique of bindings and in the delicacy and perfection of his artistic work.

Once these books have been transferred to Athens, an adequate mechanical reproduction of the most noteworthy items would be out of the question. It was, therefore, decided to issue a volume while the books were still in London, and to entrust the selection of the bindings to be reproduced to Dr. J. M. Paton working in conjunction with Dr. Gennadius. Dr. Paton kindly consented to undertake this task, as well as to assume the immediate supervision of the publication. A contract has been entered into with the famous Chiswick Press of Messrs. Whittingham & Griggs to make the reproductions in color and monotone; and to do the typography also. Dr. Lucy M. Paton has consented to write the Introduction and the Description. It is planned to publish the volume on March 29, 1924, the second anniversary of the gift of the Gennadius Library to the School; and in order to emphasize the anniversary character of the publication, as a tribute of the School to its distinguished benefactor, there will be a Frontispiece of the Gennadeion reproduced from the architect's model and a Prefatory Letter written by the President of the Board of Trustees, Mr. Justice William Caleb Loring. According to the final plans of the book, there will be 42 pages of descriptive text and 39 plates, of which 26 will be in full color. The issue will be a limited edition of 300 copies.

Considerable use was made during the year of ART AND ARCHAE-

LOGY as a medium of publicity for the work of the School and for matters of general archaeological interest reported from Athens. In addition to the special Athenian School Number (October, 1922) of 94 pages and 52 plates, there were Athenian School Notes in seven issues and an article by Dr. Blegen in the February (1923) number on his second campaign at Zygouries. Similar School Notes have appeared in several issues of the *Classical Journal*. There has been a very general recognition, on the part of the friends of the School and those officially concerned with its management, of the value and interest of this kind of publicity, and by the desire of the Managing Committee the experiment will be continued another year. The only difficulty so far experienced has been in securing through our staff in Athens the regular communication of news items of special and general interest. Living as they do in the most active center of archaeological discovery in the world, where events of news value are of almost daily occurrence, our Director and Assistant Director must of necessity become the chief source of information for publicity of this kind. During Dr. Blegen's visit to America in the summer of 1923, your Chairman discussed this matter at length with him, explaining the purpose of the Committee and the best means of giving it effect, and received the assurance of his hearty coöperation. The character of the School Notes in ART AND ARCHAEOLOGY, which have hitherto consisted too largely of official news manifestly derived from America, should more nearly reflect during the coming year the purpose which the Committee has in mind.

In my last Report I had the inestimable privilege of announcing the gift of the Gennadius Library and Collections to the School and of relating the various steps leading to the fulfillment of the conditions set by the founder and owner of the Library, Dr. Joannes Gennadius. The conditional letter of gift was dated March 29, 1922; Mr. Justice William Caleb Loring on behalf of the Trustees accepted the gift on April 12, subject to the School's ability to find funds for the building; on May 20 the Carnegie Corporation voted \$200,000 for the erection of the building, increasing this amount by \$50,000 on December 22 after having approved the design and considered the estimates. Soon after Dr. Gennadius had made his offer, but before it was certain that the School would be in a position to accept it, Dr. Hill on behalf of the School began negotiations with the Greek Government for the expropriation of the desired site. These negotiations were finally completed and a supplementary decree signed by King George on January 23, 1923. The site which was finally expropriated for the Gennadeion, together with the plot which had previously been acquired for the Women's Hostel, gives the School a single undivided area of a frontage on Speusippos

Street of nearly 500 feet, and a depth of 216 feet for more than half of this distance, the upper end of Howe Street (about 123 feet) having been vacated by the municipality of Athens as well as the proposed narrow east-and-west street that would have separated the Gennadeion lot from the Hostel lot. For the sake of comparison it may be noted that the ground hitherto owned by the School, to the south of Speusippos Street and opposite the land newly acquired, measures only 164 feet frontage by 394 feet depth. It should also be placed on record that, owing to the foresight and diplomatic activity of Dr. Hill, the tract adjoining the Gennadeion property to the east, which is the property of the Petraki Monastery, has been added to the forest preserve which covers the slopes of Mt. Lycabettus to the north of the boulevard which bounds the Gennadeion tract on that side; and a large number of trees has already been planted by Dr. Hill, who has had the space enclosed by a barbed-wire fence. Thus the danger of a settlement of small and unsightly houses in this region has apparently been forestalled.

It now remains to put on record the work that has been done during the year under review in connection, first, with the Library and Collections which at the time of the gift were in the London residence of Dr. Gennadius, and, secondly, with the erection of the building in Athens.

Dr. Gennadius, with characteristic generosity and devotion, took upon his own shoulders the tremendous task of putting all the books of the Library in perfect condition and of superintending their packing and storage until such time as they could safely be shipped to Athens. More than this, he also undertook to put into shape the great Catalogue *raisonnée* which is to be the basis of the printed Catalogue that it will be the first duty of the School to complete and publish. Before the books were placed in storage, he had completed, with the help of a competent assistant, the Catalogue of something like three-fourths of the books. These typed quarto volumes were made in triplicate, one copy going to Athens, one to the Chairman of the Managing Committee, and one remaining in the hands of Dr. Gennadius. Each volume is fully described and interesting details of personal, historical or artistic interest are added, such details as only Dr. Gennadius himself, with his exquisite connoisseur's knowledge, could have supplied. Thus, the volume devoted to the published works and the correspondence of the famous scholar, patriot and founder of the literary language of Modern Greece, Adamantios Corais, is a veritable treasurehouse of learning, and will be invaluable for all time to students of the Greek War of Independence and the fascinating period which witnessed the emergence of Southeastern Europe from the galling yoke of Turkey. The volume devoted to the publications of the ardent patriot and distinguished man of letters whose name the Gennadeion is to bear, Mr. George Genna-

dius, father of our benefactor, is equally charged with human interest and, because of its associations, will always claim a special place in the regard of the officers and friends of the School. Thanks to the arduous and self-sacrificing labor which Dr. Gennadius has put into the preparation of this Catalogue, the work of preparing it for publication has been advanced, it is safe to say, by many years; and soon after the Gennadeion is opened and the new Librarian has assumed his post the actual printing of certain sections of the Catalogue can begin almost immediately.

In this connection I may state that work has already begun upon the card catalogue. It is obvious that the book Catalogue, which will ultimately be published, would not be convenient for the daily use of the Library unless it were fully indexed, and such index could not well be made until the Catalogue were first completed. In order, therefore, that the Library might be made conveniently accessible to the public as soon as possible after the opening of the building, it seemed wise to begin the preparation of an alphabetical card catalogue, in which the title of each item would be given in as brief a form as would serve for its complete identification, using where necessary two or more cards (*e. g.* author and editor) for each. The typed book Catalogue will supply, so far as it goes, all the material for this card catalogue except the shelf-number, which will naturally have to be added after the books have been assigned to their final position on the shelves. Dr. Earnest Cary has kindly undertaken to supervise the preparation of this card catalogue, which is being made in triplicate—one for the general public, one for the Librarian, and one to be placed in the present working Library of the School.

The next task was the conditioning, packing and storing of the Library. All the books were first put into perfect condition, special care being given to the nearly one thousand rare and precious bindings to which reference has already been made. For this work Dr. Gennadius called in Mr. Constantine Hutchins, to whom, by reason of his long association with the Gennadius Library as its keeper, each volume was already intimately known. Mr. Hutchins also superintended the packing. Special cases, 192 in number, were made and each case lined with heavy zinc, the zinc lining being hermetically sealed after the books had been carefully packed in them. The cases were then delivered to the firm of solicitors commissioned by the Trustees of the School, who have attended to the storing, insurance, etc. Thus every precaution has been taken to safeguard the precious collection while in storage in London, during transit to Athens, and up to the time when the Gennadeion shall be completed and ready to receive it. It is expected that the shipment to Athens will take place during the year 1924.

For the infinite care which Dr. Gennadius, Mr. Hutchins and

their helper, Mr. Melides, have bestowed upon the Library during the arduous period of transfer, and particularly to Dr. Gennadius himself for taking upon his own shoulders many of the burdens which properly and legitimately would have fallen upon the representatives of the School, we owe and herewith acknowledge very especial and sincere thanks.

We now come to the building of the Gennadeion. The site finally acquired extended somewhat farther to the east than had been supposed would be the case when the first plans were drawn by Messrs. Van Pelt and Thompson; and after it became clear that the municipality of Athens would vacate the projected street, running parallel to Speusippos Street, which originally formed the front line of the proposed building, it became possible to design the building on more generous lines. The two residential wings were placed at a greater distance from the central structure and brought farther forward. The group as finally planned occupies a frontage of 187 feet and from front to rear is 117 feet deep. The revised design, shown in a model, was submitted to the Carnegie Corporation, whose members were so impressed with the desirability of executing the whole structure in marble, instead of limiting this material to the façade, that they voted the additional appropriation above referred to.*

During the winter of 1922-1923 the specifications were perfected and submitted to contractors, and the principal contracts for materials were let in the early spring. It is here a pleasure to record that a number of firms exhibited a lively interest in the work of the School and, realizing that the Gennadeion represented a benevolence in which not only Dr. Gennadius but also the Greek Government and the Carnegie Corporation bore a share, expressed a willingness to contribute to the enterprise by price concessions. And these proved of the greatest importance in enabling the Building Committee to improve the quality of the materials and workmanship without increasing the total costs above the estimates. The School is under the greatest obligations to Judge Elbert H. Gary of the United States Steel Corporation and his associate Mr. E. P. Thomas, President of the United States Steel Products Company, for a very substantial contribution of this kind to the Gennadeion; and also to Mr. John A. Campbell, President of the Trenton Potteries Company, to the Gorham Company, and to the Export Steamship Company for similar favors.

Mr. W. Stuart Thompson, the supervising architect, arrived in Athens on April 6, 1923, built a large shed for the storage of tools and materials and made his arrangements for the beginning of

*An architect's description of the building has been prepared by Professor Dinsmoor, a member of the Building Committee, and is published in *Art and Archaeology* for April, 1924, pp. 150 ff.

construction as soon as the materials should arrive. The excavation for the foundations was begun on May 1, and on May 25 the foundation stone was laid, our next-door neighbors, the monks of the Monastery, performing the usual impressive rites. Returning to America for a short time, Mr. Thompson, accompanied by his American foremen, was back in Athens before the end of August, and the actual work of construction was begun on September 1.

The most difficult of all the preliminary steps was the procuring of the marble. The best of the old marble quarries of Mt. Pentelicus are no longer worked, and the smaller quarries were not only unable to produce the required quantity in the specified time but were also turning out streaked or inferior marble. But Mr. Thompson was able to make a satisfactory contract with the English Marble Company working on the island of Naxos, which produces a marble of fine white texture of a far better quality than anything available from Pentelicus. The first delivery of marble was made on September 24. The cutting of the marble is done on the grounds, under the supervision of the foreman formerly employed in the reconstruction of the Propylaea, and the finished marble is laid as soon as it is ready. The forty-five best marble cutters of Athens have been engaged, and it is safe to say that no better workmanship has gone into any Athenian building in modern times than is going into the Gennadeion. It is a source of deep satisfaction, furthermore, to know that in these difficult times in Greece, when employment is scarce and the country is flooded by refugees, this building operation is giving profitable employment to a good many hundreds of workmen who would otherwise not be able to maintain themselves and their families.

It is impossible, at the time this Report is written, to predict with any exactness when the Gennadeion will be finished, but unless some unforeseen difficulties arise it is expected that the structure will be under roof before the end of 1924 and finished, furnished and ready for use by the summer of 1925.

The campaign for new endowment was successfully completed on May 20, 1923. On this date the general subscriptions had reached the total of \$147,000 and it was possible to notify Dr. Joseph Clark Hoppin and Dr. Edward Robinson that the conditions had been met on which, some weeks previously, they had each offered to add to their already liberal subscriptions. Dr. Hoppin's pledge, in his own and his mother's name, was for an additional \$2,000 if the required total was raised by July 1, while Dr. Robinson had asked the privilege of contributing "the last thousand dollars" as he had, two years before, contributed the first, his being the initial subscription to the new endowment. Before July 1 additional subscriptions came in, making the total subscribed something

over \$160,000. Thus the conditions upon which the Carnegie Corporation and Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Jr., had offered to give each \$100,000 were abundantly met, as to both time and amount.

It may be of interest to recall briefly the various stages of this undertaking, which has resulted in lifting the School from an exceedingly precarious financial condition to one which, while not in all respects satisfactory, at least relieves us of all serious anxiety concerning the future. I will, then, take up the account at the point where the narrative in the last Annual Report (pages 28-31) left off.

The original grant of the Carnegie Corporation was formally made in the letter of President Angell dated July 18, 1921, and the School was given until July 1, 1925, to fulfill the condition of raising \$150,000 additional. Mr. Rockefeller's offer was made June 19, 1922, and stipulated that the conditions of the Carnegie Corporation must be met by July 19, 1924, whereupon Mr. Rockefeller would add \$100,000 to the endowment. The summer and early autumn of 1921 were spent in perfecting the organization and making plans, and the Endowment Committee was ready for work by November 1. At the Annual Meeting of the Managing Committee held May 13, 1922, the Endowment Committee announced that \$70,000 had been subscribed. By September 1 the total was \$89,000. On January 1, 1923, it had reached \$108,000, and it seemed wise to make every effort to complete the campaign before the following July. The proposal was received by the friends of the School with the most generous response. By February 1 the subscriptions had reached \$115,000, by March 1 they stood at \$122,000, and by April 1 at \$126,000. Then, thanks to the two offers of Dr. Robinson and Dr. Hoppin above referred to, and to other large subscriptions by Mr. Justice Loring, President of the Board of Trustees, Mr. William Amory Gardner of the Board, Miss Ellen F. Mason of the Managing Committee, Mr. Julius Goldman, and Miss Alice Leslie Walker, and thanks also to many others who not only sent in subscriptions themselves but also secured additions to the several Special Funds which had been undertaken, it was possible to announce at the Annual Meeting of May 12 that a total of \$143,000 had been raised; and eight days later the goal had been reached.

By the terms of the grant of the Carnegie Corporation, all additions to the School's permanent funds made after January 1, 1920, were to be reckoned as part of the new endowment in fulfillment of the conditions. A number of the Special Funds already existing at that date were accumulating funds, the principals of which were being increased by the amount of the accruing interest and sometimes by gifts. The Theodore Woolsey Heermance Fund, for example, receives an annual increment from the Auxiliary Fund through the subscription of Miss Laura Woolsey Heermance.

Between January 1, 1920, and August 31, 1923, these Special Funds had grown by the amounts given below:

<i>John White Field Fund</i>	\$517.78
<i>John Hay Library Fund</i>	150.46
<i>Theodore Woolsey Heermance Fund</i>	130.41
<i>Robert Jordan Fund for Excavations</i>	601.53

Three Special Funds, which had been established immediately after the war, came into the Treasurer's hands within the period specified above, and by August 31, 1923, had been increased by gifts and accrued interest as follows:

<i>American Red Cross Commissioners' Fund</i>	\$2,337.75
Principal subscribed by:	
Clifford Webster Barnes	\$100.00
Carl E. Black	100.00
Edward Capps	200.00
Alfred F. James	500.00
Horace S. Oakley	500.00
A. Winsor Weld	500.00
<i>Cyril G. Hopkins Fund</i>	\$703.12
Collected from sundry subscribers by Prof. Henry B. Dewing	
<i>John Huybers Fund</i>	714.53
Collected from sundry subscribers by Prof. A. E. Phoutrides and since increased by subscriptions from Mr. E. C. Travlos	

Three of the College Funds, the income from which maintains the annual subscription of the coöperating college or university, were added to during this period as follows:

<i>Adelbert College Fund</i>	\$7,331.00
Subscriptions received through Prof. Harold North Fowler from:	
S. Prentiss Baldwin	\$100.00
Charles C. Bolton	200.00
B. F. Bourne	200.00
Alexander C. Brown	50.00
Mrs. Stevenson Burke	500.00
Miss Caroline E. Coit	5.00
William T. Corlett	50.00
Delta Phi Upsilon Fraternity	50.00
Mrs. H. P. Eells	10.00
Harold North Fowler	500.00
R. K. Gowanlock	10.00
John M. Gundry	50.00
Homer H. Johnson	500.00
Josiah Kirby	100.00
Samuel Mather	2,000.00
William G. Mather	500.00
Malcolm McBride	50.00
E. S. Page	100.00
H. F. Pope	100.00
F. F. Prentiss	100.00
Mrs. F. F. Prentiss	500.00

Louis Rorimer	\$25.00
William B. Sanders	100.00
Mrs. William B. Sanders	100.00
John L. Severance	1,000.00
Mrs. Shallenberger and Edward Bushnell	6.00
Charles F. Thwing	25.00
Mrs. J. J. Tracy	100.00
Mrs. Henry S. Upson	200.00
Mars E. Wager	100.00

Harvard University Fund \$547.57

Collected from sundry subscribers by Prof. Charles Burton Gulick

University of California Fund 810.00

Subscriptions received through Prof. James Turney Allen from:

Robert G. Aitken	\$10.00
W. W. Campbell	25.00
W. E. Creed	100.00
Warren Gregory	20.00
Walter Yale Kellogg	25.00
Charles W. Merrill	50.00
James K. Moffitt	100.00
Mrs. Charles A. Noble	50.00
F. P. Nutting	25.00
Daniel Rowan	100.00
Mrs. Margaret Sartori	50.00
Wallace I. Terry	5.00
Mrs. William R. Thorsen	200.00
Keith Vosburg	50.00

Two new College Funds were established: the *Henry M. Baird Fund of New York University* and the *University of Cincinnati Fund*. The former, named in memory of one who was a pillar of the Managing Committee in the early years of the School, was raised by the initiative of Prof. William E. Waters and Dr. T. Leslie Shear, with the approval and active coöperation of the Council of the University; the latter was raised by Prof. William T. Semple from among the friends of the University of Cincinnati.

Henry M. Baird Fund \$5,250.00

The following subscriptions of \$100.00 or over are especially acknowledged:

Joseph S. Auerbach	\$270.00
Coleman Du Pont	500.00
Harry Harkness Flagler	100.00
Charles R. Gillett	110.00
Joshua A. Hatfield	100.00
Mrs. Samuel B. Hawley	100.00
Joseph F. Johnson	100.00
James W. Lane	100.00
Mrs. Morris Loeb	100.00
William H. Nicholas	100.00
James M. Paton	200.00
William H. Porter	100.00

Nathan A. Seagle	\$100.00
T. Leslie Shear	1,500.00
C. Sidney Shepard	300.00
Finley J. Shepard	167.00

Subscriptions were also received from:

James Abbot	J. W. Hillman
Walter B. Adams	Mrs. C. E. Jenkins
George Alexander	John G. Jennings
Harlan P. Beach	Clarence H. Kelsey
C. S. Benedict	William M. Kingsley
A. L. Bouton	George A. Larsen
James O. Boyd	Alexander S. Lyman
Ira H. Brainerd	Henry Noble MacCracken
Chancellor and Mrs. E. E. Brown	John Henry MacCracken
Marshall S. Brown	Robert MacDougall
George R. Bunker	Ralph V. D. Magoffin
William M. Campbell	Henry Morgenthau
Charles F. Carter	S. E. P.
G. Howard Chamberlin	Robert L. Rudolph
C. Thurston Chase	Isaac F. Russell
F. M. Crossett	James H. Shipley
L. M. Daniel	Charles H. Snow
Samuel A. Eddy	Percy S. Strauss
T. W. Edmonson	George A. Strong
Benjamin T. Fairchild	William E. Waters
H. B. Fernald	Miss Aretta Werrenrath
Albert W. Ferris	George C. Wetmore
W. B. Frith	Orrin S. Wightman
C. W. Gerstenberg	Percy B. Wightman
Thomas E. Greacen	Arthur L. Wolfe
N. C. Hendrickson	Percy S. Young
R. M. Higbie	George Zabriskie
Arthur E. Hill	

University of Cincinnati Fund \$5,000.00

Subscribed by the following:

George W. Armstrong, Jr.	\$1,250.00
Edward Colson	100.00
Mrs. Thomas J. Emery	1,000.00
Herbert G. French	1,000.00
Miss Mary B. Gillespie	5.00
Joseph Graydon	50.00
Charles T. Greve	10.00
Smith Hickenlooper	50.00
Frederick C. Hicks	25.00
Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Hinkle	100.00
Miss Lillie H. Jonnett	2.00
Miss Mary S. Kemper	2.00
Miss Susannah A. Keyt	5.00
Mrs. E. L. Kupferschmid	100.00
Miss Anna Laws	2.00
Mrs. Helen G. Lotspiech	5.00
Frank H. Nelson	5.00
Miss Eleanor C. O'Connell	5.00
Miss Edith Weld Peck	10.00

Miss Helen F. Sage.....	\$25.00
Mrs. Ella F. Schaeffer.....	15.00
Herman Schneider.....	15.00
Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Semple.....	109.00
Hulbert Taft.....	100.00
George Warrington.....	1,000.00
Mr. and Mrs. J. O. White.....	10.00

In planning the endowment campaign, the Endowment Committee at the very outset hoped that it would be possible to establish Special Funds of \$20,000 each in memory of the three Chairmen of the Managing Committee—John Williams White, Thomas Day Seymour, and James Rignall Wheeler—in the expectation that, when the full amount should be raised, three Fellowships of \$1,000 each would be maintained by these foundations. The suggestion was received cordially by the friends of Professors White, Seymour and Wheeler in Harvard, Yale and Columbia, respectively, and an organization was formed to put the plan into effect. At Harvard, Prof. Charles Burton Gulick kindly consented to be the Chairman of the White Committee, with Prof. George H. Chase as his co-worker; at Yale, Profs. Clarence W. Mendell and Horatio M. Reynolds took charge; and at Columbia Prof. Edward Delavan Perry undertook the Wheeler Fund. A very promising beginning has been made with all three funds, and an effort will be made in the near future to complete them.

John Williams White Fund..... \$6,120.74

The following subscriptions of \$100 or over are especially acknowledged:

Frank Brewster.....	\$100.00
Edward Capps.....	100.00
Mrs. W. Scott Fitz.....	100.00
Francis H. Fobes.....	100.00
Through B. H. Hill and C. W. Blegen.....	894.24
Joseph Clark Hoppin.....	1,000.00
Mrs. Richard Norton.....	500.00
Charles S. Slattery.....	100.00
Kendall K. Smith.....	1,000.00
Herbert Weir Smyth.....	500.00
Paul M. Warburg.....	250.00
Moses P. White.....	100.00
Mrs. Lillian P. Wilson.....	100.00

Subscriptions were also received from:

Anonymous	Earnest Cary
Francis K. Ball	George H. Chase
Hugh Bancroft	Robert V. Cram
William Nickerson Bates	John W. Cummin
Max Benshimal	E. P. Dearborn
Arthur Berenson	Miss Julia Delano
William Sturgis Bigelow	Spencer Ervin
Ernest Brown	George Converse Fiske
Frederick Ives Carpenter	Francis Henry French

John S. Galbraith	John R. Oliver
Clarence B. Gleason	Arthur Stanley Pease
Philip B. Goetz	Mrs. Ralph Barton Perry
Miss Florence A. Gragg	John O. Powers
Russell Gray	Henry W. Prescott
Evarts B. Greene	Edward Kennard Rand
Charles Burton Gulick	Willard Reed
Mr. and Mrs. W. H. B. Hatch	James H. Ropes
W. H. R. Hilliard	Paul J. Sachs
George C. Hirst	William R. Sears
Henry Cabot Lodge	Francis M. Walsh
Fred B. Lund	Robert H. Webb
James E. MacCloskey, Jr.	Arthur R. Wendell
Richard C. Manning	Eliot White
Maurice W. Mather	Edmund A. Whitman
Walter Bruce McDaniel	Charles E. Whitmore
Jay Arthur Moody	Willis P. Woodman
Ralph Morris	J. H. Woods
G. R. Noyes	

Thomas Day Seymour Fund..... \$9,850.43

The following subscriptions of \$100 or over are especially acknowledged:

Frederick W. Allen.....	\$100.00
Simeon E. Baldwin.....	500.00
Cecil K. Bancroft.....	100.00
Morgan B. Brainard.....	100.00
Edward Capps.....	100.00
Thomas Cochran.....	1,000.00
Edward S. Dana.....	100.00
Moreau Delano.....	1,000.00
William Adams Delano.....	1,000.00
Edward S. Harkness.....	2,500.00
Austin Morris Harmon.....	100.00
Through B. H. Hill and C. W. Blegen.....	894.24
Henry B. Hinckley.....	100.00
Clarence W. Mendell.....	100.00
Edward P. Morris.....	100.00
Mr. and Mrs. Horatio M. Reynolds.....	1,000.00
Percy A. Rockefeller.....	100.00
John M. Woolsey.....	100.00

Subscriptions were also received from:

Mary A. Allen	Hamilton Hadley
Samuel E. Bassett	H. M. Hubbell
Leslie D. Brown	George Dwight Kellogg
A. R. Brubacher	Arthur E. Neergaard
Carl Darling Buck	Clyde Pharr
Miss Erma E. Cole	Anson Phelps Stokes
Henry B. Dewing	W. M. Wetmore
Sherwood O. Dickerman	Miss Eliza G. Wilkins
Gustav Gruener	

James Rignall Wheeler Fund..... \$4,843.00

Subscribed by the following:

Anonymous, through E. D. P.....	20.00
Anonymous, through B. H. H.....	75.00

Associates of Professor Wheeler in Columbia University	\$560.00
Wendell P. Bush	1,000.00
Edward Capps	100.00
Henry W. Clark	100.00
Stephen C. Clark	100.00
Frederick M. Corse	500.00
Through B. H. Hill and C. W. Blegen	894.24
B. H. Hill	175.00
Mr. and Mrs. Frederick S. Lee	250.00
Miss Elizabeth D. Pierce	50.00
Julius Sachs	25.00
Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Taylor	250.00
Horace K. Tenney	250.00
Miss Ida Carleton Thallon	50.00
Trustees Columbia University	78.85
Everett P. Wheeler	25.00
Mrs. J. R. Wheeler	200.00

Contributions made to the School since January 1, 1920, through the *Auxiliary Fund* have been of essential value in the endowment campaign, and but for the help we have had from this source an additional year would have been required for its completion. The aggregate amount, applicable to the \$150,000, which we received from this source to August 31, 1923, was \$27,460.67. Acknowledgments are due to all those who have subscribed to the *Auxiliary Fund* (their names are listed in the Annual Reports of the Fund); but especial mention should be made of the following subscribers, who generously contributed ten annual subscriptions in advance, in the form of Life Memberships, in order to help us reach our goal:

George W. Armstrong	\$250.00
Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Allinson	100.00
Mrs. Daniel Beckwith	100.00
Miss Bettina Kahnweiler	100.00
Miss Fanny P. Mason	200.00
Miss Ellen D. Sharpe	250.00
Stephen O. Metcalf	500.00
Mrs. Emile F. Williams	100.00
Miss Florence A. Gragg	50.00

A subscription of \$5,000, made to the general endowment early in the campaign by Mrs. J. Montgomery Sears, has been set apart by the Board of Trustees as the nucleus of a special *Excavation Fund* in recognition of the deep interest which Mrs. Sears has for many years shown in this department of the School's work. Among the Special Funds of the School there are now three producing income which is to be used for excavations: the *Robert Jordan Fund*, principal \$2,182.52; the *American Red Cross Commissioners' Fund* \$2,337.75; and the new fund of \$5,000. Ultimately we should have an endowment of at least \$100,000, providing an income of \$5,000 a year, so that important excavations might be planned in advance.

For the additional amounts needed, we could then safely depend upon special gifts from the friends of the School.

I now come to the largest item of the new endowment—the subscriptions made to no special fund, but to the general permanent funds of the School. In this connection, however, it should be stated that the Special Funds which have been enumerated are practically a part of the general endowment. The two Library funds yield only a small portion of the amount annually appropriated to books, and so with the excavation funds. The income from all the other funds is undesignated as to use.

The subscribers to the *General Endowment*, who have given a total of \$83,555.00, are as follows:

Allyn & Bacon	\$500.00
American Book Company	600.00
American Express Company, Athens Branch	250.00
Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Andrews	100.00
Anonymous, through Mrs. W. T. Sedgwick	5.00
Anonymous	1,000.00
Allison V. Armour	2,000.00
Mrs. N. T. Bacon	500.00
H. R. Baltz	25.00
Miss Bertha Baur	30.00
T. Broom Belfield	250.00
Mrs. John W. Blodgett	250.00
Henry H. Bonnell	100.00
Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Brigham	100.00
Theodore A. Buenger	100.00
Ludlow S. Bull	100.00
Robert Burns	50.00
Arthur W. Butler	25.00
Edward Capps	100.00
Miss Agnes Miles Carpenter	1,500.00
Misses A. H. and E. M. Chace	10.00
Miss Mabel Choate	250.00
Arthur L. Church	30.00
Algernon R. Clapp	100.00
Miss Eleanor J. Clark	1,000.00
Morris L. Clothier	100.00
Alexander Smith Cochran	10,000.00
Charles J. Cohen	25.00
J. W. Cohoon	60.00
S. W. Colton, Jr.	250.00
Miss Mary E. Converse	150.00
Mrs. Ansel G. Cook	5.00
Alvah Crocker	100.00
Allen Curtis	1,000.00
Clarence Day, Jr.	2.00
Robert W. De Forest	250.00
Mrs. Joseph M. Dohan	50.00
Thomas E. Donnelley	250.00
Mrs. George Drexel	100.00
Edward D. Duffield	25.00

B. N. Duke	\$100.00
A. Felix Du Pont	500.00
Henry Oliver Evans	100.00
Miss Mary S. Febiger	100.00
Frederick P. Fish	500.00
Mrs. C. Lincoln Furbush	100.00
Miss Caroline M. Galt	100.00
Mrs. Robert I. Gammell	100.00
William Gammell	250.00
Miss Katharine L. Gardner	25.00
William Amory Gardner	3,000.00
Elbert H. Gary	500.00
Miss Mary K. Gibson	100.00
Basil L. Gildersleeve	20.00
Ginn & Company	600.00
John J. Glessner	100.00
Julius Goldman	1,000.00
Morris Gray	25.00
John Gribbel	100.00
Miss Sarah L. Guild	125.00
Frederick B. Halsey	15.00
Miss Annette Ham	25.00
Fairfax Harrison	100.00
Miss Margaret Haskell	50.00
Miss Caroline Hazard	50.00
Augustus Hemenway	100.00
Henry A. Hill	100.00
Miss Margaret S. Hinchman	25.00
Walter S. Hinchman	25.00
Mrs. Cortland Hoppin	3,000.00
Joseph Clark Hoppin	3,000.00
Miss Elizabeth G. Houghton	100.00
Morton D. Hull	1,000.00
James Hazen Hyde	270.00
Allen Chester Johnson	100.00
Ery Kehaya	2,000.00
David P. Kimball	100.00
Mrs. Gardiner M. Lane	250.00
Mrs. Amory A. Lawrence	100.00
Victor F. Lawson	100.00
Arthur Littleton	10.00
Mrs. Horatio G. Lloyd	100.00
James Loeb	2,000.00
Miss Louise P. Loring	100.00
William Caleb Loring	1,750.00
Mrs. William Caleb Loring	750.00
Stephen B. Luce, Jr.	100.00
J. Gresham Machen	100.00
Edward W. Madeira	25.00
Louis C. Madeira	50.00
David Magie, Jr.	2,000.00
Mrs. John Markoe	150.00
Mr. and Mrs. Allan Marquand	200.00
Arthur J. Mason	15.00
Miss Ellen F. Mason	3,000.00

Donald McBride	\$10.00
Cyrus H. McCormick	10,000.00
Mrs. Jesse H. Metcalf	1,000.00
Charles W. E. Miller	100.00
Mrs. William H. Moore	100.00
J. P. Morgan	500.00
Mrs. D. H. Morris	100.00
Miss Helen M. Morris	50.00
Dwight W. Morrow	500.00
Moses Brown School	10.00
James B. Neale	10.00
Potter Palmer	500.00
Mrs. Henry Parkman	100.00
Mrs. Joseph Parrish	70.00
Henry J. Patten	75.00
James A. Patten	50.00
Charles Peabody	125.00
George A. Peabody	1,000.00
Charles W. Pepler	100.00
Dudley L. Pickman	100.00
E. L. Pierce	20.00
William R. Powell	25.00
E. Parmelee Prentice	400.00
Mr. and Mrs. William K. Prentice	2,000.00
Mrs. Gustav Radeke	3,000.00
Conyers Read	50.00
Charles O. Reed	100.00
W. K. Richardson	250.00
David M. Robinson	100.00
Mrs. Douglas Robinson	10.00
Edward Robinson	3,000.00
Elihu Root	250.00
Miss Helen F. Ruebel	100.00
Mrs. Robert S. Russell	600.00
Martin A. Ryerson	1,000.00
B. F. Sanborn & Company	50.00
Paul H. Saunders	100.00
J. N. Schaeffer	3.00
Mortimer L. Schiff	250.00
Scott, Foresman & Company	300.00
Arthur H. Scribner	250.00
Mrs. J. Montgomery Sears	6,000.00
Mrs. William T. Sedgwick	100.00
John C. Shaffer	100.00
Miss Caroline S. Sinkler	50.00
James Speyer	500.00
Stephano Brothers	500.00
Miss Florence A. Stone	10.00
Gates Strawn	100.00
Harold H. Swift	1,000.00
William S. Taylor	100.00
Mrs. Ezra R. Thayer	300.00
Frank A. Vanderlip	1,000.00
William A. Viall	10.00
Ludwig Vogelstein	25.00

Edwin S. Webster.....	\$100.00
A. Winsor Weld.....	500.00
Daniel B. Wentz.....	1,000.00
Mrs. Frank L. Wesson.....	250.00
Roy O. West.....	150.00
Misses Elizabeth A. and Martha B. White....	100.00
Mrs. Caroline Ransom Williams.....	10.00
Ralph B. Williams.....	25.00
Frank Williamson, Jr.....	15.00
Miss Martha Wilson.....	100.00
Miss Juliana Wood.....	500.00
Walter Wood.....	20.00
Frederick T. Wright.....	10.00
Mrs. Wilmer Cave Wright.....	25.00

To all the friends of the School, who have so generously and so promptly responded to our presentation of the institution's need and opportunity, we herewith formally record our grateful appreciation.

Respectfully submitted,

EDWARD CAPPS,

Chairman of the Managing Committee.

Princeton University,
September 1, 1923

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS

TRIAL BALANCE, AUGUST 31, 1923

CREDIT

Permanent Fund.....	\$81,287.28
Carnegie Corporation Fund.....	25,000.00
New Endowment Fund.....	62,885.00
Women's Building Fund.....	1,712.29
Auxiliary Fund.....	31,797.88
John White Field Fund.....	2,920.45
John Hay Library Fund.....	1,000.00
Albert Harkness Fund of Brown University.....	9,664.09
Robert Jordan Fund for Excavations.....	2,182.52
T. W. Heermance Memorial Fund.....	1,600.00
Harvard University Fund.....	5,440.45
Yale University Fund.....	10.00
University of California Fund.....	4,702.24
University of Cincinnati Fund.....	4,300.00
Adelbert College Fund.....	5,446.00
Red Cross Commissioners' Excavation Fund.....	2,337.75
Excavation Fund.....	5,000.00
Huybera Memorial Fund.....	714.53
Cyril G. Hopkins Memorial Fund.....	703.12
James R. Wheeler Fund.....	4,194.02
Henry M. Baird Fund of New York University.....	557.00
John Williams White Fund.....	5,620.74
Thomas Day Seymour Fund.....	7,423.01
Publication and research.....	1,435.43
Grounds and buildings.....	663.94
Archaeological Institute of America—Fellowship.....	500.00
Surplus.....	13,911.70
	<u>\$283,009.44</u>

DEBIT

Property in Athens.....	\$ 1.00
Cash.....	7,823.88
Securities.....	275,184.56
	<u>\$283,009.44</u>

INCOME ACCOUNT—1922—1923

RECEIPTS

Income Balance on hand September 1, 1922.....	\$5,215.29
Income from colleges.....	6,925.96
Income from securities.....	14,396.73
From Carnegie Corporation.....	5,000.00
From John D. Rockefeller, Jr.....	5,000.00
	<u>\$36,537.98</u>

PAYMENTS

Appropriations charged directly to Income Account:	
For salary of Director.....	\$3,500.00
For Director's traveling allowance....	200.00
For traveling expenses Annual Profes- sor 1922-23.....	500.00
For traveling expenses Annual Profes- sor 1923-24.....	500.00
For salary of Assistant Director.....	2,500.00
For salary of Associate Professor of Architecture.....	2,000.00
For stipend of Fellow of School.....	1,000.00
For Library.....	503.25
For excavations at Zygouries.....	300.00
For excavations at Hymettus.....	50.00
For running expenses.....	2,500.00
For Managing Committee expenses..	1,885.43
	<u>\$15,438.68</u>

Forward, Receipts \$36,537.98
 Forward, Payments \$15,438.68

Other payments charged directly to Income Account:

Accrued interest on securities bought \$ 563.54
 Safety deposit vaults 27.00
 Stamps—Treasurer's office 10.00
 Salary of Treasurer's clerk 800.00
 Collection charges made by bank.... 1.78
 Teachers' Insurance and Annuity Association of America 916.96
 Traveling expenses of Staff—L. B. Holland 250.00
 Expenses in connection with conditioning and packing books of the Gennadius Library 3,243.71
 Treasurer's secretary 100.00
 Bristow, Cooke and Carpmael—legal services in connection with gift from Dr. Gennadius 545.54

Interest allowed by Treasurer on following accounts:

Women's Building Fund 81.53
 John White Field Fund 139.06
 Red Cross Commissioners' Excavation Fund 111.32
 James R. Wheeler Fund 121.25
 Thomas Day Seymour Fund 230.27
 John Williams White Fund 191.84
 Gennadeion Building Fund* 402.72

Charges made against income to reduce premium on certain bonds.... 1,098.25
 24,273.45

Balance of Income on Hand August 31, 1923 12,264.53

Payments charged against credit balances of various accounts:

Philip H. Davis—Fellowship of Archaeological Institute, 1922-1923.. \$1,000.00
 Publication and Research:
 Edward Capps, expenses 11.26
 Art and Archaeology Press 1,119.41
 Archaeological Society of Washington, D. C. 68.00
 Archaeological Society of Washington, D. C. 116.00
 \$1,314.67

Grounds and Buildings:

Furnishings for School and shipping charges \$336.06

E. & O. E.

ALLEN CURTIS,
 Treasurer.

We have audited the accounts of the Treasurer of the Trustees of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, have satisfied ourselves that all income due from the various sources was received and that all expenditures were properly made, have verified the cash and securities, and we hereby certify that, in our opinion, the accompanying statements correctly set forth the financial condition of the School as at August 31, 1923, and the results of its operations for the fiscal year ended at that date.

SCOVELL WELLINGTON & COMPANY,
 Certified Public Accountants.

* Deposit of this fund was mingled with the School funds in the bank and bears 2% interest.