

COINS: CORINTH EXCAVATIONS, 1977, FORUM SOUTHWEST

(PLATE 48)

DURING THE 1977 SEASON, excavation took place in the southwest corner of the Forum of Ancient Corinth. Results of that work have been described as a whole by Charles K. Williams, II, Director of Corinth Excavations, in *Hesperia*, Volume 47.¹ The

¹ C. K. Williams, II, "Corinth 1977, Forum Southwest," *Hesperia* 47, 1978, pp. 1–39.

For previous reports, see *idem*, "Corinth 1976: Forum Southwest," *Hesperia* 46, 1977, pp. 40–81; J. E. Fisher, "Coins: Corinth Excavations, 1976, Forum Southwest," *Hesperia* 49, 1980, pp. 1–29; Williams and Fisher, "Corinth, 1975: Forum Southwest," *Hesperia* 45, 1976, pp. 99–162.

The following abbreviations are used here in addition to those listed in *AJA* 82, 1978, pp. 3–8:

- Agora II = M. Thompson, *The Athenian Agora, II, Coins from the Roman through the Venetian Period*, Princeton 1954
- Antioch IV = G. C. Miles, "Islamic Coins," *Antioch-on-the-Orontes* IV, i, Princeton 1948
- Asyut Hoard = M. Price and N. Waggoner, *Archaic Greek Coinage, The Asyut Hoard*, London 1975
- Babelon, *Tr.* II = E. Babelon, *Traité des monnaies grecques et romaines* II, Bologna 1910
- Bibl. Nat. I = C. Morrisson, *Catalogue des monnaies byzantines de la Bibliothèque Nationale, I, d'Anastase I^{er} à Justinien II (A.D. 491–711)*, Paris 1970
- (Byz.)
- BMC = *A Catalogue of Greek Coins in the British Museum*, London 1873–
- BMCRE = H. Mattingly, *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum*, London 1923–
- BMC, Wroth = W. Wroth, *Catalogue of the Coins of the Vandals, Ostrogoths and Lombards, and the Empires of Thessalonica, Nicaea and Trebizond, in the British Museum*, London 1911
- Cohen = H. Cohen, *Description historique des monnaies frappées sous l'empire romaine, communément appelées Médailles Impériales* IV, London 1884
- CopSNG = SNG, Copenhagen, 1944
- DO = *Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and the Whittemore Collection*, A. R. Bellinger and P. Grierson, ed., Washington, D.C. 1966–
- Ed. or Edwards = K. M. Edwards, *Corinth, VI, Coins 1896–1929*, Cambridge, Mass. 1933
- EvelpSNG = SNG *Grèce: Collection Réna H. Evelpidis* II, Louvain 1975
- Fox = H. B. E. Fox, "The Duoviri of Corinth," *JIAN* 2, 1899, pp. 89–116
- Hendy = M. F. Hendy, *Coinage and Money in the Byzantine Empire, 1081–1261*, Dumbarton Oaks 1969
- Hill (LRBC) = R. V. Hill, J. P. C. Kent, R. A. G. Carson, *Late Roman Bronze Coinage, A.D. 324–498*, London 1960
- Hunter. = *Catalogue of Greek Coins in the Hunterian Collection*, Glasgow 1901
- JIAN = *Journal international d'archéologie numismatique* (J. N. Svoronos, ed.), Athens 1898–1927
- Mionnet = T. E. Mionnet, *Description de médailles antiques grecques et romaines*, Paris 1807–1813; and *Supplément*, Paris 1819–1837
- MN = *Museum Notes* (American Numismatic Society), New York
- NNM = *Numismatic Notes and Monographs* (American Numismatic Society), New York
- Reinach, = *Recueil général des monnaies grecques d'Asie Mineure* I, iii, T. Reinach, E. Babelon, W. H. Waddington, ed., Paris 1910
- Rec. I, iii
- RIC = *The Roman Imperial Coinage*, H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, C. H. V. Sutherland, R. A. G. Carson, ed., London 1923–1967
- SNG = *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum*
- Svor. = J. N. Svoronos, *Tá νομίσματα τοῦ κράτους τῶν Πτολεμαίων*, Athens 1904–1905

present report deals with the coins found during that season and serves as a supplement to Williams' account.² As in past reports, the appended catalogue records all the legible specimens, which amounted to a total of 587 coins. Some bulk counts are given, at the end of sections, of coins which were too badly preserved for detailed entry, yet were evidence of a certain period. A stratigraphic list is also included. Before cleaning, about 1,210 coinlike items were entered in a field count of finds from the Forum Southwest for the 1977 season. Of that number around 420 appeared to be Roman, with more than 225 each Greek and Byzantine. Twelve coins were clean enough right from the soil to be identified as Ostrogothic, as were 4 Frankish deniers, 1 Seljuq bronze, and 1 Greek five-lepta coin of 1848. The rest are still uncertain.

Unusual coin accumulations appeared in two areas: one in the overlapping Greek and Roman roads that lie just west of the South Stoa and another in the Byzantine metal-working complex that bordered this same thoroughfare in later times.³ Glimpses of bronze in the hard-packed levels of the Greek road promised a rich harvest of coins of late Classical and Hellenistic times; unfortunately, nearly all of them were encased in crushed poros and were severely compressed by long, heavy use of the road. Weeks in the laboratory were spent freeing coins from countless, iron-hard clumps of coarse gravel. Many coins dissolved or fragmented in the process; others stayed fused together in hopeless lumps. Coins in the Roman roadway fared a little better, as many had fallen into cracks between the handsome paving slabs and thus were somewhat protected. Seven deposits accumulated in pits in the road itself. At the Byzantine metal-working area many scoriae, tacks, buttons, and other round objects were found along with coins. Consequently, there were fewer numismatic additions to the collection than had been hoped, but the final count, by and large, kept the proportions shown in the field tally, with Roman coins a solid majority, Greek and Byzantine next, and a few later coins to complete the picture.⁴

Generally speaking, the finds were all of known types. Minor variations occurred but nothing significant such as new issues, magistrates, or symbols. In the largest section (Roman), the majority of the coins were from the mid-4th to the early 5th centuries. Constantius II (A.D. 337–361), Arcadius (A.D. 383–408), and Theodosius I (A.D. 379–395) were, in that order, the emperors most frequently represented. Many more of these coins, however, were road damaged so that counts based on a certain emperor are a matter of chance

² It is my pleasure and privilege to acknowledge with gratitude the unfailing help of the Corinth staff, most particularly that of Charles K. Williams, Director, Nancy Bookidis, Secretary of the Excavations, and Stella Bouzaki, Conservator. I. Ioannidou and L. Bartzioti, photographers, deserve much recognition for their patience and skill, as do members of the laboratory team, N. Didaskalou, A. Papaioannou, and G. Arberores. Continuing thanks go to Mando Oeconomides, of the National Museum at Athens, and to Nancy Waggoner and Francis D. Campbell, Jr., of the American Numismatic Society at New York City.

³ Cf. Williams, *Hesperia* 47, pp. 12–15, for Classical and Hellenistic roads and drains; pp. 24–25, for early Roman road; pp. 27–28, for paved Roman road of later date; pp. 29–33, for metal-working area and Byzantine buildings.

⁴ 1977 final count:

Greek	Roman	Byzantine	Frankish	Other
243	433	182	4	2

For field tallies and their attrition, see J. A. Dengate, "Coin Hoards from the Gymnasium at Corinth," *Hesperia* 50, 1981, p. 155, note 16.

preservation, rather than an accurate picture of mint activity or trade. The same applies to the next strongest Roman group, the 5th-to-6th-century *minimi*. Happily, a concentration of Ostrogothic bronzes (Baduila, A.D. 541–552) survived amongst a myriad of tiny illegibles. Next largest, the Greek section was similar to those of recent years: the finds were mostly autonomous issues from the Peloponnese. Once again, Corinth and Sikyon were the mints most commonly found. Corinthian Pegasos/Tridents were abundant, her Duoviri less so. Greek Imperials were scarce. No Greek coins were identified as coming from the West; a mere six represented the East. The Byzantine section was strongest in 11th-to-12th-century coins, especially the later Anonymous Issues and, as usual, the strikings of Manuel I (A.D. 1143–1180). Finally, modern surface levels and a disturbed road fill produced the Frankish and Seljuq pieces.

Five Greek silvers shown on Plate 48 are well-known fractions: a diobol (No. 1) and a drachm (No. 2) from Corinth, two hemidrachms (Nos. 103, 119) from the Aitolian and Achaian Leagues respectively, a tetrobol (No. 108) from Histiaia. Only the tetrobol is in relatively good condition although all appear for the record. The Achaian League hemidrachm, similar to no. 555 of the Agrinion Hoard, can be identified as a late striking (160–150 B.C.) from Patras while the Aitolian League hemidrachm, duplicate of Agrinion 617, is dated *ca.* 196–146 B.C.⁵ On the other hand, the poor condition of both the drachm and the diobol from Corinth (4th century B.C.) precludes identification of the die. A more unusual find (No. 114) from under the 5th-century B.C. floor of the Punic Amphora Building is the Turtle/Incuse stater from Aigina. Despite crystallization of all surfaces and disappearance of some details, such as dots on the shell of the turtle, the obverse still shows a wide-necked turtle with a “thick” collar and the reverse, a defective five-segmented incuse. This design probably belongs to a design transition between the earlier “Union Jack” reverses and the later “Windmill” or four-segmented incuses. The worn, defective reverse die with the five segments, together with the “heavy”-collar obverse design, argues, in terms of the Asyut Hoard, for placing our specimen late in Group III, dated *ca.* 500/490–480 B.C. in a fine study of internal and hoard evidence by Drs. Martin J. Price and Nancy M. Waggoner.⁶

Turning to Greek bronzes, two late Corinthian pieces deserve mention. The first (No. 85), an Octavius-Licinus Duovir struck under Claudius (A.D. 41–54) was known to Fox⁷ but without the ethnic COR on the reverse; also, on our obverse the Claudius head faces right. The second (No. 92), struck under Caracalla (A.D. 198–212), bears the bust of Plautilla on the obverse and the figure of Caracalla on horseback, saluting, on the reverse. This Plautilla issue appears to be relatively rare. Although described by Mionnet and then by Cohen, it seems not to be in subsequent catalogues despite the fact that the equestrian Emperor saluting was a reverse type used on Corinthian Imperials for Lucius Verus (A.D. 162–169), Commodus (A.D. 176–192), and Septimius Severus (A.D. 193–211). This peaceful

⁵ M. Thompson, “The Agrinion Hoard,” *NNM* 159, 1968, p. 61, no. 555 and p. 71, no. 617.

⁶ *Asyut Hoard*, p. 70, nos. 466–477; pl. XX, esp. reverse no. 474; see p. 76 for dates. See Williams, *Hesperia* 47, p. 16 for findspot of stater and associated material dated to the second half of the 6th century B.C. The stater appears to be somewhat later in date than the pottery. Given the state of preservation of the coin, it is hard to assess accurately the degree of wear apart from general deterioration. Still, the stater had seen some circulation before lodging under the floor.

⁷ Fox, p. 108, no. 37. This particular issue is not in Edwards.

“equestrian” Imperial seems unknown so far for Caracalla himself, but he does use a more aggressive type: Emperor on horseback, galloping and spearing warrior.⁸

Three more bronzes of note come from other Greek mints. No. 102 was struck (48 B.C.–A.D. 138) in Korkyra, a slight variant of the rather common Apollo/Zeus Kasios series described under *BMC*, nos. 507–584. Instead of the full ethnic KOPKVPA or KOP-KYPAIΩN around the Apollo bust, or a monogram, our obverse bears a large K to the right, above the lyre. On our reverse, the enthroned Zeus with scepter faces right, in profile, quite unlike the more prevalent left-seated version with frontal torso and head to left. The closest parallel comes from a specimen in the American Numismatic Society collections.⁹ Very similar to ours, it has the large K but no lyre on the obverse. Zeus Kasios was honored during Hellenistic and Imperial times with a temple at Kassiope in northeastern Korkyra and was probably derived from an earlier mountain- or weather-god associated with Mt. Pantokrator, which rises behind the town.¹⁰

No. 156 is a rare find from the important town of Nicomedia in Bithynia. Struck in the reign of Nero under the Proconsul L. Montanus, the obverse displays the bare head of young Nero and the reverse, three ears of wheat along with the abbreviated ethnic NEIKO and the Proconsular name. Despite surface deterioration, both types are seen to be rather summary in style. The three ears of wheat are a new version of the two-ear motif recorded in Reinach.¹¹ Demeter was the principal deity of Nicomedia so that references to the goddess, her temple, or her attributes often appear on the late coins. This particular issue is not in the usual catalogues nor in the American Numismatic Society collections.

Our third non-Corinthian bronze (No. 157) was minted in Abydos, the strategically important town on the Hellespont, where Alexander III crossed the Sestos-Abydos straits into Asia Minor in 334 B.C. Here, Apollo and Artemis were the main divinities. Our small Apollo/Eagle specimen is from an extensive autonomous series dating from the 4th century B.C. and later. Issued in at least five different sizes or denominations, this bronze can probably be associated with late silver issues of the same types, accompanied by names of magistrates. In fact, a rare trihemiobol carries the same amphora symbol to right of the eagle as on our bronze.¹² The American Numismatic Society has a strong collection of Apollo/Eagle bronzes, which includes one example (E. T. Newell collection) of the smallest

⁸ For Plautilla issue, see Mionnet, *Supplément IV*, p. 125, no. 858, and Cohen, p. 250, no. 42. Unlike those of Mionnet or Cohen, our reverse faces right. This Plautilla issue is not in the American Numismatic Society collections.

For similar issue struck under L. Verus, see Mionnet, *Supplément IV*, p. 105, no. 715; for Commodus, p. 112, no. 762; for S. Severus, see Cohen, p. 88, no. 852, and for the Caracalla/Mounted Emperor Spearing Warrior issue, Mionnet, *Supplément IV*, p. 124, no. 846.

⁹ Cf. *EvelpSNG*, nos. 2001–2005; *CopSNG*, no. 247 for Zeus left. *BMC*, nos. 582–584 mentions Zeus right (no illustrations); *BMC*, no. 584 has AK on obverse. ANS specimen: Acc. No. 47.97, *ex Fl. Petrie*.

¹⁰ For details, A. B. Cook, *Zeus, a Study of Ancient Religion II*, ii, Cambridge 1925, esp. Appendix B, pp. 906–907, note 3.

¹¹ Reinach, *Recueil I*, iii, p. 518, no. 25; pl. LXXXIX: 11, 12.

¹² Cf. *CopSNG*, no. 6-2 for AR drachms with Apollo/Eagle types and magistrate names; *ibid.*, no. 24 for very large Apollo/Eagle AE, nos. 25–28 for large AE, nos. 29 and 30 for medium, nos. 31 and 32 for medium-small (most like No. 157), nos. 33–37 for smallest, no. 22 for rare AR trihemiobol.

denomination with the amphora symbol. None of their medium-small coins, like our No. 157, has this symbol.

No. 347, a Roman bronze, is a barbarous imitation of the SALVS REIPVBLICAE coins of Honorius from Constantinople. On the obverse, the bust of the Emperor (Pl. 48) displays curiously negroid features, most likely a fortuitous result of the die-cutting technique. This, and what remains of the blundered legend, $\Delta\text{N HO-}\Psi\text{-}\text{---}\text{-}\Psi\text{G}$, belie a regular imperial striking. The reverse tends to confirm the barbaric origin, with a truncated Victory dragging a rudimentary captive left, together with a crude O or blundered P in the left field. As with similar imitations, no attributions can yet be made to a particular reign or mint, despite in this case the rather good fabric and what may be traces of [C]ON in the exergue.¹³

Two Byzantine pieces are of interest, Nos. 416 and 537. The first is a fine example of the Christogram follis issued under Justinian, in A.D. 527–538. Minted in Constantinople with the *officina* E , the piece is not in the Dumbarton Oaks collections. It is, however, represented in the Byzantine section of the Cabinet des Médailles at Paris and illustrated on plate XI of C. Morrisson's handsome catalogue.¹⁴ The second coin (No. 537) belongs to the light standard, half-tetartera of Manuel I (A.D. 1143–1180), struck at an uncertain Greek mint. No. 537 differs from this abundant half-tetarteron group, as do Nos. 529 and 530, by cruder style, a more lozenge-shaped clip, and a very thin flan. As can be seen by comparing this coin to No. 537a, a specimen found in 1963 in the same general Southwest Forum area, neither the clip nor the style is uniform. Often struck on nearly paper-thin flans, these coins can be eptagonal or octagonal in shape and smaller than the already irregular range of light standard, monogram half-tetartera from the uncertain Greek mint. The styles of the small pieces seem even sketchier: uneven crosses punctuated with ill-formed letters pass for a monogram, while the Emperor often is reduced to a few sloppy lines and dots. The coins appear to have been hurriedly struck, as do the more abundant, light standard half-tetartera, a result, perhaps, of efforts on the part of the Greek mint to alleviate a pressing shortage of small change, as suggested by Hendy, something which occurred early in the reign of Manuel I.¹⁵ They may, however, have been clipped sometime later to reduce the value of the light half-tetarteron, if they started out as that denomination, or to conserve metal scarce at the time. Indeed, possibly the small coins were intended as fractions and produced as such, without much care, for local use. Further study of this interesting late Byzantine period will, one day, clarify small anomalies such as this.

¹³ H. Adelson and G. Kustas, "A Bronze Hoard of the Period of Leo I," *MN IX*, 1960, p. 179, nos. 336–343 and note 56.

¹⁴ *Bibl. Nat.* I (Byz.), p. 76, pl. XI, AE/13. The star shoulder marking on our obverse is uncertain.

¹⁵ Hendy, p. 121, pl. 18:1 and 2 for Manuel I light standard, monogram half-tetarteron. See also his "Commentary," esp. pp. 128–129 on the uncertain Greek mint, the Norman sack of Corinth in A.D. 1147, and the shortage of coin.

Cf. also D. M. Metcalf, "The Brauron Hoard and the Petty Currency of Central Greece, 1143–1204," *NC* 4, 1964, esp. p. 257 for mention of some very poor, thin fabric coins far below the "central Greek standard."

Coin No. 537a = Agora SW-H, 63-170.

STRATIGRAPHIC LIST

The field locations are those mentioned in Williams' *Hesperia* 47 report; the page numbers under the location are for reference to that report. Occasional corrections pertaining to numismatic data in the report are given in the footnotes. Because of lack of space and the length of the coin deposits lists, the 1977 Corinth inventory numbers are not repeated; they are in the Catalogue and can easily be recovered by using the Catalogue numbers given for each coin. Stratified illegibles have been summarized and placed after the last entry of legible coins. The coins from each location are listed in numismatic order.

ROAD METAL ASSOCIATED WITH DIAGONAL WATER CONDUIT
(*Hesperia* 47, p. 15)

*Lower level, reddish gravel.*¹⁶

Corinth	Pegasos r./Trident	No. 5
	Pegasos l./Trident	28
	" "	29
	" "	30
	" "	31
	" "	35
	" "	36
	" " , cornucopiae	47
	" " , torch	54
	" " , H — []	62
	Herakles/Protome	69
Boiotia	Shield/Trident, late 4th–3rd century B.C.	105
Aigina	Dolphins, A/Incuse, 4th century B.C.	117
Argos	Wolf/A, altar, 4th–3rd century B.C.	150

Upper level, sandy gravel:

Corinth	Pegasos l./Trident, crescent?	No. 48
Argos	Apollo/A, harpa, ca. 228–196 B.C.	151
Egypt	Ptolemy/Eagle, 247–222 B.C.	160

PUNIC AMPHORA BUILDING
(*Hesperia* 47, p. 16)

Under early 5th-century B.C. floor:

Aigina	Stater (AR), ca. 500/490–480 B.C.	No. 114
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ROMAN LEVELS: PAVED STREET
(*Hesperia* 47, pp. 27–28)

*First deposit.*¹⁷

Corinth	Plautilla, A.D. 198–212	No. 92
Boiotia	Shield/Trident, 2nd century B.C.	106

¹⁶ *Hesperia* 47, p. 15. Correction of latest coin in reddish gravel stratum: Argos (*BMC*, no. 100) ca. 350–228 B.C., not as stated a Corinthian bronze; note 20 should read . . . Boiotia, ca. 315–288 B.C., not 350–288 B.C.; note 21, . . . Argos 1977–1070, not 1997–1070; p. 22, note 30, . . . (coin 69–63), not 69–36, for No. 182.

¹⁷ *Hesperia* 47, p. 28. Williams' statement that the latest coins in the road deposits were Ostrogothic (small Baduila bronzes or imitations) should be amended since, in fact, for Deposits 1, 2, 6, and 7 some of the coins of Justinian I (A.D. 527–565) are later. Of Baduila's issues only his Anastasius bust/DN REX B coins appear in these four deposits. This series was minted in his capital, Ticinum (Pavia), ca. A.D. 541/2–549. As Wroth points out, Baduila did not use his own bust on these coins but rather the legend and profile bust of Anastasius, or in rare cases those of Justinian. In A.D. 549, however, Baduila recaptured Rome, opened the mint, and probably at this time replaced the Anastasius bust with that of his own, in regal attire and front facing.

Sikyon	Dove r./ΣΙ, wreath, 4th–2nd century B.C.	131
Argos	Julia Domna, A.D. 193–211	152
Uncertain Greek	(Domitian?)	162
Claudius II	Uncertain type, A.D. 268–270	169
Aurelian	CONCORDIA MILITVM, A.D. 270–275	172
Constans	Uncertain type, A.D. 337–350	211
House of Constantine	FEL TEMP REPARATIO	229, 230
	SPES REIPVBLICE	237
	VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN	245
Valentinian I	GLORIA ROMANORVM, A.D. 364–367	249
Gratian	VOT XX MVLT XXX, A.D. 383	255
Valentinian II	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 375–392	262
Theodosius I	REPARATIO REIPVB, A.D. 378–383	266
	VICTORIA AVGGG, A.D. 383–387	267
	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 379–395	277, 278
Flaccilla	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 383	281
Arcadius	VICTORIA AVGGG, A.D. 383–387	283
	GLORIA REIPVBLICE, A.D. 383–392	285
	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 393–395	288
	CONCORDIA AVGGG, A.D. 383–408	292
	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, " "	294, 295
	VICTORIA AVGGG, " "	299
	Uncertain type, " "	301
Honorius	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 393–395	303
	CONCORDIA AVG, A.D. 393–423	305
Valentinian I–III	CONCORDIA AVG or AVGGG	314, 320–322
	GLORIA ROMANORVM	329, 330, 337, 338
	SALVS REIPVBLICAE	346–351
	SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE	362–364
	VOT XX MVLT XXX	370
	No legend, cross in wreath	373–376
Marcian	Monogram, A.D. 450–457	383
Leo I	Monogram, A.D. 457–474	385
	Emperor, " "	386
	Lion, " "	388
Zeno	Monogram, A.D. 474–491	391
"Vandal"	Bust/Palm tree, 6th century after Christ	399, 400
Baduila	Bust/DN REX B, A.D. 541–549	404–406
Justinian I	⌘, ca. A.D. 527–565	420, 421
	Monogram, " "	425
	⌘, " "	427
Anastasius or Justinian I	Monogram	428

Baduila died shortly thereafter, in 552, when confronting Narses in the Apennines. The small ⌘ coins in the same deposits have been reassigned to Justinian I rather than to the "Vandal" period. These widespread, common coins were probably current in the later years of that reign as they were earlier, but more comprehensive study is needed for conclusive dates. For details of Baduila, see BMC, Wroth, p. 90, nos. 28–36 and *Introduction*, pp. xxxvii–xxxviii; H. Adelson and G. Kustas, "A Sixth Century Hoard of Minimi from the Western Peloponnese," *MN XI*, 1964, pp. 201–203, nos. 461–497; see also *ibid.*, p. 203, nos. 498–508 for our No. 414 from Roman road fill but not deposits. *DO I*, p. 169: Uncertain nummus (Justinian); Adelson and Kustas, *op. cit.*, pp. 195–196, nos. 355–372 for Justinian.

Second deposit:

Constans I	VOT XX MVL T XXX, A.D. 337–350	No. 210
House of Constantine	Uncertain type	246
Theodosius I	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 379–395	278
Arcadius	Uncertain type, A.D. 383–408	301
Valentinian I–III	CONCORDIA AVG	315
	VOT V	317
	SALVS REIPVBLICAE	352
Baduila	Bust/DN REX B, A.D. 541–549	407
Anastasius or Justinian I	Monogram	429

Third deposit:

Corinth	Pegasos l./Trident, Σ–Amphora	No. 66
Valentinian I–III	CONCORDIA AVG or AVGGG	324
	VICTORIA AVGGG	367
Baduila	Bust/DN REX B, A.D. 541–549	409, 410

*Fourth deposit:*¹⁸

Constantine I	VN MR, A.D. 341–346	No. 176
Constantius II	FEL TEMP REPARATIO, A.D. 351–354	202
Valentinian II	Uncertain type, A.D. 375–392	265
Theodosius I	VOT X MVL T XX, A.D. 383–392	268
	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, "	275
Arcadius	VOT X MVL T XX, A.D. 383	291
Honorius	VICTORIA AVGG, A.D. 410–423	302
Valentinian I–III	CONCORDIA AVG or AVGGG	325, 326
Marcian	Monogram, A.D. 450–457	379
Zeno	Monogram, A.D. 474–491	394
Baduila	Bust/DN REX B, A.D. 541–549	411

Fifth deposit:

Corinth	Pegasos l./Trident	No. 10
	" " , torch	53
Constantius II	VOT XX MVL T XXX, A.D. 341–346	194
Constans	" " " "	207
	GLORIA EXERCITVS, A.D. 337–350	208
Julian II	SPES REIPVBLICE, A.D. 355–361	214
House of Constantine	FEL TEMP REPARATIO	219
Arcadius	VIRTVS EXERCITI, A.D. 383–408	298
Honorius	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 393–395	304
Valentinian I–III	" " "	312, 341
Leo I or Zeno	Monogram	396
Baduila	Bust/DN REX B, A.D. 541–549	403

*Sixth deposit:*¹⁹

Corinth	Pegasos l./Trident, Δ—[]	No. 58
Gallienus	VBERITAS AVG, A.D. 260–268	167

¹⁸ *Hesperia* 47, p. 28, note 37. Correction in the fourth deposit: read coin 1977–928, not 199–928.

¹⁹ *Loc. cit.* Correction in the sixth deposit: read coin 1977–785, not 1977–185.

Constantius II	SPES REIPVBLICE, A.D. 355–361	192
	FEL TEMP REPARATIO, A.D. 337–361	200
House of Constantine	SPES REIPVBLICE	240
Gratian	VOT X MVLX XX, A.D. 383	256
	SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 367–383	257
	REPARATIO REIPVB, " "	258
Valentinian II	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 383–392	261
	" " , A.D. 375–392	263
Maximus	VICTORIA AVGG, A.D. 384–388	282
Arcadius	SALVS REIPVBLICAE, A.D. 383–408	296, 297
Valentinian III	VICTORIA AVG, A.D. 425–455	311
Valentinian I–III	GLORIA ROMANORVM	332, 336, 339
	SALVS REIPVBLICAE	355
Leo I	Emperor, A.D. 457–474	387
Leo I or Zeno	Intersecting lines	398
Baduila	Bust/DN REX B (Imitation?)	408
Justinian I	Ⲭ , ca. A.D. 527–565	422
<i>Seventh deposit:</i>		
Corinth	Herakles/Protome	No. 68
	Duoviri, Claudius	86
Ambracia	Zeus/Griffin, ca. 238–168 B.C.	100
Sikyon	Dove r./EY, wreath	138
Theodosius II	VT XXX V, A.D. 425–450	307
Marcian	Monogram, ca. A.D. 450–457	384
Baduila	Bust/DN REX B (Imitation?)	413
Justinian I	Ⲭ , ca. A.D. 527–565	423, 424
Anastasius or Justinian	Monogram	430, 431

BYZANTINE PHASE 2
(*Hesperia* 47, p. 30)

Fill, southernmost room:

Anonymous Follis H	Christ bust/Cross, A.D. 1071–1078	No. 482
--------------------	-----------------------------------	---------

Destruction debris, southernmost room:²⁰

Constantius II	Uncertain type, A.D. 337–361	No. 204
Valentinian I–III	GLORIA ROMANORVM	328
Anonymous Follis H	Christ bust/Cross, A.D. 1071–1078	489

Roadway:

Alexius I	Jeweled cross/Bust, A.D. 1092/3–1118	No. 518
-----------	--------------------------------------	---------

Pit, southwest corner of room:

Anastasius	Large follis, A.D. 498–518	No. 415
Anonymous Follis H	Christ bust/Cross, A.D. 1071–1078	483
Alexius I	Virgin orans/Bust, A.D. 1092/3–1118	510

²⁰ *Ibid.*, p. 30, note 39. Correction: read coins 1977–193 through 1977–195, not 1977–93 through 1977–195; read Alexius, not Alexis.

BYZANTINE PHASE 3
(*Hesperia* 47, p. 31)

Wall (with door) blocking east-west land:²¹

Constantius II	FEL TEMP REPARATIO, A.D. 337-361	No. 198
Constantine VII	Bust/Inscription, A.D. 945-959	456
Anonymous Follis C	Christ bust/Jewel cross, A.D. 1034-1041	472

Threshold of door, same wall:

Anonymous Follis E	Overstrike on D, A.D. 1059-1067	No. 476
Anonymous Follis H	" F, A.D. 1071-1078	484

Strata associated with original threshold:²²

Leo VI	Bust/Inscription, A.D. 886-912	No. 441
Alexius I	Jeweled cross/Bust, A.D. 1092/3-1118	511-513

BYZANTINE PHASE 4
(*Hesperia* 47, p. 33)

On floor of L-shaped room:²³

Alexius I	Jeweled cross/Bust, A.D. 1092/3-1118	No. 515
Manuel I	St. George/Bust, A.D. 1143-1180	547-551

FRANKISH LEVELS
(*Hesperia* 47, p. 34)

Garbage pit:

Justinian I	Follis, A.D. 527-538	No. 416
Manuel I	Monogram/Bust, A.D. 1143-1180	528
	" " " " (fractions ?)	529, 530
Isaac II Angelus	St. Michael/Bust, A.D. 1185-1195	557
Bulgarian Imitative	Christ/Emperor, Virgin, A.D. 1195 to ?	561
	Christ/Emperor, Saint, " "	562, 563
Latin Imitative	Virgin/Emperor, A.D. 1204 to ?	564, 565
	Christ/Two saints, " "	568
	Virgin/Emperor, " "	571, 572
	Christ/Emperor, " "	577
	Christ/Emperor, half length, A.D. 1204 to ?	579-581

²¹ *Ibid.*, p. 31, note 43. Correction of coins from the wall: 1977-289 (No. 456 herein) is Constantine VII, A.D. 945-959, not Arcadius; 1977-290 (No. 198) is Constantius II, ca. A.D. 337-361, not Arcadius as stated.

²² *Ibid.*, p. 32, note 44. Correction: citation should read coins 1977-17, 1977-40, 1977-41, and 1977-42. Coin 1977-10 should be eliminated: it is an unstratified Latin Imitative, A.D. 1204 to ? (No. 570), from Grid Square ZY-64. The other coins are from Grid Square C-64, associated baskets, and fit Williams' description.

²³ *Ibid.*, p. 33, note 46. Coin 1977-55 (No. 515) belongs here, too, as it was in the same basket 31 as coins 1977-56 (No. 547) and 1977-57 (No. 548).

ILLEGIBLE STRATIFIED COINS

All dates given below are in our era.

<i>Greek road, reddish gravel:</i>	3 = 2 Greek, 1 Pegasus/Trident (or P/T)
<i>Roman Road, Deposit 1:</i>	50 = 1 P/T, 1 Greek Imperial, 14 Roman 4th century, 12 5th century, 22 6th century
<i>Deposit 2:</i>	11 = 6 Roman 5th century, 5 6th century
<i>Deposit 3:</i>	4 = 2 Roman 5th century, 2 6th century
<i>Deposit 4:</i>	4 = 3 Roman 4th century, 1 6th century
<i>Deposit 5:</i>	5 = 1 P/T, 1 Greek, 1 Roman 4th century, 1 6th century, 1 Byzantine 12th century
<i>Deposit 6:</i>	13 = 6 Roman 4th century, 5 5th century, 2 6th century
<i>Deposit 7:</i>	5 = 1 Greek, 4 Roman 6th century
<i>Garbage pit:</i>	3 = 1 Byzantine 11th–12th century, 2 Latin Imitative 13th century
Total:	98

CATALOGUE

Coins are bronze unless otherwise specified. An asterisk indicates that that coin is illustrated on Plate 48.

CORINTH (93)

Pegasus flying l., pointed wing; ϕ	Pegasus trotting r., curled wing	<i>BMC</i> 269
* 1. 77-724 Diobol AR 0.54 gr. ← Obv. [ϕ]. Rev. [A] — P		
Pegasus flying l., pointed wing; ϕ	Head of Peirene l., laureate	cf. <i>Cop SNG</i> 89
* 2. 77-453 Drachm AR 1.63 gr. ↑ Obv. [ϕ]. Rev. below, [letter]. Surface crystalized and much worn.		
Pegasus flying r., pointed wing; ϕ	Trident; no symbol	Ed. 11
3. 77-380 ←	6. 77-1134 ↓	
4. 77-876 →	7. 77-1166 ←	
5. 77-1083 ↔ Rev. head of Trident missing.	8. 77-1234 ↗	
Similar, but Pegasus l.; no symbol		
9. 77-112 ↗	21. 77-991 ←	33. 77-1096 ↓
10. 77-168 →	22. 77-994 ↓	34. 77-1097 ✓
11. 77-351 →	23. 77-1004 ↖	35. 77-1110 ↑
12. 77-479 →	24. 77-1026 ↓	36. 77-1115 →
13. 77-720 ↑	25. 77-1056 ↑	37. 77-1154 →
14. 77-847 ↑	26. 77-1069 → Fragment.	38. 77-1156 ←
15. 77-863 ↑	27. 77-1076 ←	39. 77-1213 ↓
16. 77-870 ↘	28. 77-1081 ✓	40. 77-1232 ←
17. 77-875 →	29. 77-1082 ✓	41. 77-1247 →
18. 77-881 →	30. 77-1085 ←	42. 77-1248 ↘
19. 77-882 ←	31. 77-1087 ↗	43. 77-1250 ↓ Fragment.
20. 77-985 →	32. 77-1091 ✓	

Similar, but symbol l.

44. 77-904 ↗ Uncertain symbol

Similar, but symbol r.

45. 77-836 ← Amphora

46. 77-1244 ↘ Ares

47. 77-1080 ↘ Cornucopiae, downwards

48. 77-1071 ← Crescent?

49. 77-961 ↘ Griffin

50. 77-990 → Herm?

51. 77-1118 ↗ Poppyhead?

52. 77-1238 ↗ Thyrsos?

53. 77-156 ↘ Torch

54. 77-1084 ↓ Torch

55. 77-986 ↗ Wreath?

Similar, but Pegasos r.; letter or symbol l. or r.

56. 77-1188 → X — []

Similar, but Pegasos l.; letter or symbol l. or r.

57. 77-812 ↗ A — []

58. 77-754 ↗ Δ — []

59. 77-903 ↘ Δ — Amphora

60. 77-860 ↗ Obv. Φ. Rev. H — []

61. 77-918 ↑ [] — H

62. 77-1106 ↑ H — []

63. 77-304 ← Σ — []

64. 77-826 Obv. [type]. Rev. [] — Σ

65. 77-859 ↗ Σ — Fulmen. Fragment

66. 77-888 ↗ Σ — Amphora

Similar, but nearly illegible: 21

Total Pegasos/Trident: 85

- | | | |
|--|--|---------|
| Head of Athena r., in crested Corinthian helmet | Pegasos r., below, K | BMC 476 |
| 67. 77-313 ← Poor condition. | | |
| Head of Herakles r. | Protome of Pegasos r.; below, letters | BMC 482 |
| 68. 77-1042 ↑ Rev. φ — [] | 69. 77-1109 ← Rev. φ — Π. | |
| Head of Apollo r., laureate | Zeus r., with filleted spear and fulmen | Ed. 15 |
| 70. 77-191 ↓ Rev. to l., torch. | 71. 77-1157 ← Rev. similar. | |
| DUOVIRI (18) | | |
| LAVS IVL CORINT̄ Head of Julius Caesar r., laureate | L CERTO. AEFICIO C. IVLIO II VIR Bellerophon on Pegasos r., spearing downwards | Ed. 16 |
| 72. 77-297 ↓ Obv. LAVS [— —]. Two countermarks: open hand, P. Rev. [legend]. Struck under Julius Caesar. | | |
| CORINTHVM Bellerophon seizing Pegasos r., in front of portal | P. TADI. CHILO C. IVLI NICEP II VIR Poseidon seated r., holding long trident | Ed. 17 |
| 73. 77-1093 ↓ Obv. [RI]. Rev. [— —] ADI. [— —] C. IVLI [— —] II VIR. Under Julius Caesar. | | |

- CORINT̄ Head of Poseidon r., taenia P. AEBVTIO C. PINNIO II. VIR in Ed. 21
wreath
74. 77-1199 ↖ Obv. [ethnic]. Rev. [---] TIC [---] NNI [---] VIR. Under
M. Antony.
75. 77-1241 ↖ Rev. [---] VT [---] INNI [---] VIR.
- CORINT Head of Aphrodite r. Q CAECIL. NIGR C. HEIO PAM Ed. 25
II VIR Bellerophon on Pegasus l.,
spearing Chimera
76. 77-831 ↑ Obv. [NT]. Rev. [legend]. Under Augustus.
- CN̄ PVBL̄ (M) AN̄T̄ OR Hydria l. CO RIN in wreath NC 1947,
77. 77-1242 ↑ Under Augustus. 78. 77-1255 ↓ Obv. CN [---] OR. pp. 87-88
- CAESAR CORINTHI or CORINT̄ C SERVILIO C F PRIMO M AN- Ed. 28
Head of Augustus r., bare TONIO HIPPARCHO II VIR
Heads of Gaius and Lucius vis-a-vis,
bare; between, C L
79. 77-130 → Obv. [legend]. Rev. [legend]. Under Augustus.
- AVGVSTVS CORINT̄ Head of Au- P AĒ BVT̄. S P F C. IVL̄IO HĒRA Ed. 32
gustus r., bare II VIR QVI ITER in wreath
80. 77-1243 ↙ Under Augustus.
- CORINTHI AGRIPPA CAESAR HĒIO POLLIONĒ ITER C MVS- Ed. 36
Head of Agrippa r. SIO PRISCO II VIR in wreath
81. 77-317 ↖ Obv. [---] AGRIPPA [---]ESAR. Rev. [---] POL [---] ITER
[---] O PR [---] I VIR. Under Augustus.
- L FVRIO LABEONE II VIR Bust of L ARRIO PEREGRINO II VIR Ed. 41
Livia l. COR Hexastyle temple inscribed
GENT̄ IVLI
82. 77-1210 ↗ Obv. L FV [---] ON [---]. Rev. L ARRIO PERE [-] RIN [---]
VIR COR. On temple, [inscription]. Under Tiberius.
- L RVTILO PLANCO II VIR Head A VATRONIO LABEONĒ II VIR Ed. 46
of Caligula r., laureate COR Nike on globe l., holding
wreath and palm
83. 77-320 ↓ Under Caligula.
- (a) CAIVS CAESAR AVG M BELLIO PROCVLO II VIR Ed. 47
(b) C CAESAR AVGVSTV COR or P VIPSANIO AGRIPPA II
AVGVST, AVGVS, or AVGV Head VIR COR Pegasus flying r.
of Caligula r., bare
84. 77-5 → Obv. [legend]. Rev. [---] PS [-] NIO AGRIPPA II [. Under Caligula.

- | | | |
|---|---|----------|
| TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG PP Head
of Claudius r., laureate | OCTAVIO II VIR LICINO ITER
COR Pegasos flying r. off Acrocor-
inth mountain | Fox 37 |
| *85. 77-1206 ↓ Obv. [---] AE [-] AR AVG PP. Rev. OCTA [---] II VIR LICIN
[---] CO [. Issue not in Edwards; Fox omits COR. | | |
| FLĀM REG II VIR Head of Helios
r. or l., radiate | COR SE Poseidon l., holding trident
and dolphin | Ed. 53 |
| 86. 77-1043 ← Obv. [REG]; type l. Under Claudius. | | |
| 87. 77-1211 ↗ Obv. [legend]. Rev. [legend]. | | |
| NERO CAESAR Head of Nero l.,
laureate | P VEN FRONTONE II VIR COR
Nero l., holding patera and crowned
by Tyche with cornucopiae | Ed. 54 |
| 88. 77-1207 ← Obv. [NERO CAE]. Rev. [-] VEN FRONTONE II VI [---].
Under Nero. | | |
| ROMAE ET IMPERIO Head of
Roma, r., turreted | L CAN AGRIPPAE II VIR COR
Tetrastyle temple seen from corner | Ed. 69 |
| 89. 77-356 → Rev. L [---] RIPPAE II VI [R] COR. Under Galba. | | |
| ANONYMOUS | | |
| COR Melikertes on dolphin r., hold-
ing thyrsos | COR Pegasos r. | Ed. 77 |
| 90. 77-113 ↗ | | |
| IMPERIAL TIMES | | |
| Marcus Aurelius, A.D. 161-180 | | |
| IMP M AVR ANTONINVS AVG
Head of M. Aurelius r., laureate | CLI COR Aphrodite on basis r., hold-
ing scepter and apple | Ed. 157 |
| 91. 77-849 ↗ Obv. [---] AN [---]. Rev. CL [---]. Duplicate: Gymn 67-935
(Gymnasium inventory, Corinth). Coin corroded through at center. | | |
| Caracalla, A.D. 198-212 | | |
| PLAVTILLAE AVGVSTAE Bust of
Plautilla r.; to r., cornucopiae | CLI COR Caracalla on horseback r.,
r. arm raised in salute | Cohen 42 |
| *92. 77-578 ↘ Obv. AV [---]. Duplicate: Agora SE V/10/33. | | |
| TESSERA | | |
| Unstruck | Pegasos r.; below, COR | Ed. 231 |
| 93. 77-472 Rev. CO [R]. | | |

OTHER GREEK MINTS (70)

MACEDONIA

- Alexander III, 336–323 B.C.
 Head of Herakles r. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Bow and quiver *Hunter. 292ff.*
 94. 77-1049a ← Obv. traces of type. Rev. [legend].
- Regnal issue, after 311 B.C.
 Macedonian shield BA Macedonian helmet cf. *CopSNG* 1282–1288
 95. 77-1123 Obv. [type]. Rev. to r., Σ.
- Demetrios Poliorketes, 306–283 B.C.
 Head of Athena r., in crested Corinthian helmet BA Prow; to r., double axe; to l., a plustre, below, monogram or letter Ed. 237
 96. 77-1201 ↑ Rev. traces of type; [symbols, letters].
- Philip V, 220–178 B.C.
 Head of Poseidon r., hair bound by marine plant BA Athena Alkis r. Φ Ed. 244
 97. 77-1124 ↗ Rev. to r., bucranium?

ISLANDS OFF THRACE

- Thasos, 2nd century B.C.
 Head of Herakles r. ΘΑΣΙΩΝ Bow and club cf. *BMC* 101
 98. 77-1217 ↓ Rev. within bow, barley stalk? Above bow, star?

THESSALY TO AITOLIA

- Apollonia, ca. 229–100 B.C.
 Head of Apollo r., laureate ΑΠ ΟΛ Obelisk, all in wreath *BMC* 52, 53
 ΛΩ ΝΙ
 ΑΤ ΑΝ
 99. 77-850 ←
- Ambracia, ca. 238–168 B.C.
 Head of Zeus r., laureate A M Griffin walking r. *CopSNG* 35–37
 B P
 100. 77-1045 ↑ Rev. [P]; in exergue, [magistrate].
- Korkyra, 229–48 B.C.
 Jugate heads of Herakles and Korkyra, ivy-wreathed ΚΟΡΚΥΡΑΙΩΝ ΦΙΛΩΤΑΣ Prow of galley r. *BMC* 557, 558
 101. 77-825 ↑ Fragment. Rev. to r., Σ; below, dolphins entwined around trident.

- 48 B.C.–A.D. 138
 (Fig. 1:a) Bust of Apollo r., laureate; to r., lyre ZEVK KACIOC Zeus Kasios enthroned r., holding long scepter cf. *BMC* 584
- *102. 77-1198 ↓ Obv. no monogram, but to r., K. Rev. [ZEVK].
 Aitolian League, ca. 196–146 B.C.
 Head of Aitolia r., wearing kausia ΑΙΤΩΛΩΝ Boar at bay r.; in exergue, spearhead r. *NNM* 159, p. 71, 617
- *103. 77-1214 Hemidrachm AR 1.80 gr. ↓ Rev. ΑΙ[Τ]ΩΛΩΝ[N]; below boar, (Fig. 1:b); in exergue with spearhead, ΔΙ. Duplicate: Agrinion Hoard 617.

CENTRAL GREECE

- Lokroi Opuntioi, 4th century B.C.
 Head of Apollo l., laureate Α Ο Bunch of grapes *BMC* 51–56
104. 77-916 ↓ Rev. [Ο]; to l. or r., [symbol].
 Boiotia Federal. Uncertain mint, late 4th–3rd centuries B.C.
 Boiotian shield ΒΟΙΩΤΩΝ Trident; to r., dolphin upwards *BMC* 57, 58
105. 77-1116 ↓ Fragment. Rev. [ethnic]; below, ivy leaf.
 2nd century B.C.
 Similar, but square-haunched trident; no symbol *BMC* 108–111
106. 77-619 ↑ Rev. [ethnic; dolphin].
107. 77-1155 ↘ Fragment. Rev. [ethnic; dolphin].
 Histiaia, ca. 196–146 B.C.
 Head of Nymph r., usually wearing necklace, earring, ivy wreath; hair rolled ΙΣΤΙ ΑΙΕΩΝ Nymph Histiaia seated r. on galley stern, holding trophy standard cf. *BMC* 34ff.
- *108. 77-854 Tetrobol AR 1.94 gr. ← Rev. ΙΣΤ[ΙΑΙΕΩ]Ν. On galley, wing; below, [trident].

ATTICA

- Athens, 4th–2nd century B.C.
 Head of Athena r., crested Attic helmet Α^A Ε Double-bodied owl flanked by olive sprays; below, kalathos *BMC* 221–225
109. 77-80 ← Rev. [ethnic, kalathos]. 110. 77-1095 ↑ Rev. traces of type.
- Head of Athena r., crested Corinthian helmet Α Ο Owl in wreath r. *BMC* 229–235
111. 77-917 ↑ Rev. [ethnic].
 Megara, late 4th–3rd century B.C.
 Head of Apollo r., laureate ΜΕΓΑ ΠΕΩΝ Tripod *BMC* 16–18
112. 77-1236 ↑

- Septimius Severus, A.D. 193–211
 ΑΥΤΚΑΘΕΠΙ CEOYHPOC ΠΕΡ ΜΕΓΑΡΕΙΩΝ Tyche facing, head l., *BMC* 51, 52
 Bust of S. Severus r., laureate holds cornucopiae and makes offering
 with patera over altar
113. 77-1001 ✓ Obv. [– – –] CEΠ CEOYHPO[C]. Rev. [Ω].
 Aigina, ca. 500–480 B.C.
 Sea turtle, head l.; on shell, “heavy” Incuse with five intentionally cut, cf. *Asyut Hoard*,
 collar, row of dots sunken segments p. 70, 466–477
- *114. 77-1055 Stater AR 11.05 gr. Surface mineralized and details faint or missing.
 Obv. traces: thick neck (turtle), “heavy” collar; [row of dots]; no countermarks.
 Rev. die much battered. Probably Asyut Group IIIb.
- 4th century B.C.
 Two dolphins upwards; between, A Five-part incuse *BMC* 206–212
115. 77-469 Obv. [type]. 117. 77-1117 Obv. and Rev. faint traces: types.
 116. 77-1065 ← 118. 77-1164 ↓ Obv. [A].
- PELOPONNESE
- Achaean League, Patras, 160–150 B.C.
 Head of Zeus r., laureate; border of (Fig. 1:c) in wreath tied below; in field, *NNM* 159, p. 61,
 dots letters; below, dolphin l. 555
- *119. 77-840 Hemidrachm AR 1.84 gr. ← Rev. above, A; to l., Ξ; to r., E.
 Patras, 146–32 B.C.
 Head of Herakles r., taenia ΝΙΚΟΤΡΑΤΟC ΚΑΛΛΙΣΤΡΑ- *BMC* 12, 13
 ΤΟΥ ΠΑΤΡΕΩΝ Athena r., with
 spear and shield; to l. or r., control
 marks
120. 77-424 ↓ Rev. to l., [symbol]; to r., (Fig. 1:d).
 Phlious, 4th century B.C.
 Bull l., butting Φ in field, two dots *BMC* 13–15
121. 77-1119 ↔
 Similar, but Rev. in field, four dots *BMC* 16, 17
122. 77-855 ↘ Rev. [three dots]. 123. 77-1098 ↓ Rev. [two dots].
 Elis, after 191 B.C.
 Head of Zeus r., laureate FΑ all in wreath; below, letters *BMC* 149–151
 ΛΕΙ
 ΩΝ
124. 77-1224 ↑ Rev. below, [letters].
 Sikyon, 4th–2nd centuries B.C.
 Dove flying l. or r. Σ with ornament or letter *BMC* 94–105
125. 77-803 ↓ Rev. A. 127. 770-992 Fragment. Rev. [ornament or letter].
 126. 77-804 ↓ Rev. palmette. 128. 77-1252 ← Rev. palmette.

Dove flying r.	ΣΙ in olive wreath	<i>BMC</i> 138–145
129. 77-221 ↑ Poor condition.	131. 77-554 ↓	
130. 77-444 ←	132. 77-813 ↓	
Similar, but Dove l.		<i>BMC</i> 143–145
133. 77-307 ↘	135. 77-808 ←	137. 77-1246 ↘
134. 77-349 ↗ Rev. [I].	136. 77-833 ↓	
Dove flying r.	EY in olive wreath	<i>BMC</i> 149, 150
138. 77-1029 ↑ Rev. [E].		
ΣΙ Dove feeding r.	Tripod-lebes in olive wreath	<i>BMC</i> 176–182
139. 77-416 Obv. [ΣΙ]. Rev. [tripod].		
[Type]	ΣΙ in olive wreath	
140. 77-467	142. 77-867	144. 77-1197
141. 77-851	143. 77-915	145. 77-1216
Dove flying l. or r.	[Type]	
146. 77-949		
Lakedaimon, Imperial Times		
Head of Zeus r., diademed	Λ A Club, all in wreath	<i>BMC</i> 63–65
	EΠΙ EY	
	PY KAE	
	O Σ	
147. 77-1208 ↑ Rev. [ΛĒ or ΛE].		
Argos, 4th–3rd century B.C.		
Head of wolf l.	A below, altar	<i>BMC</i> 100
148. 77-800 ↓	149. 77-960 ↘	150. 77-1108 ↘
ca. 228–196 B.C.		
Head of Apollo r., laureate	A below, harpa l.	<i>BMC</i> 136
151. 77-1070 ↑		
Julia Domna, A.D. 193–211		
IOVLIA DOMNA AVΓ or AVFOV- ΣTA Bust of J. Domna r.	APΓEIQN Asklepios enthroned l., with scepter and holding r. hand above snake	cf. <i>BMC</i> 166 (S. Severus)
152. 77-488 ↘ Obv. [– –] VLI [– –] O [– –]. Rev. [Γ]		
Troizen, 4th century B.C.		
Head of Athena l., taenia	TPO Trident; to l., dolphin	<i>BMC</i> 12–14
153. 77-477 ↘ Rev. [ethnic].	155. 77-1136 Fragments. Rev.	
154. 77-861 ↑ Rev. [ethnic; dolphin].	[dolphin].	

BITHYNIA

Nicomedia

Nero, A.D. 54–68

ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕ-
ΒΑΣΤΟΣ Head of Nero r., bareΕΠΙ Λ ΜΟΝΤΑΝΟΥ ΑΝΘΥΠΙΑ-
ΤΟΥ Three ears of wheatcf. Reinach, *Rec.* I,
iii, p. 518, 25*156. 77–186 ↑ Obv. [ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ]. Rev. in field, $\overline{\text{NE}}$ [I] — KO.

TROAS

Abydos, ca. 320–200 B.C.

Head of Apollo r., laureate

ΑΒΥ Eagle r.; to r., amphora

Babelon, *Tr.* II, p.
1334, 2475

*157. 77-478 ←

IONIA

Magnesia-ad-Meandrum, after ca. 190 B.C.

Head of Athena r., crested Attic
helmetΜΑΓΝ ΗΤΩΝ Horseman on pranc-
ing horse r., with armor, chlamys,
couched spear; below, magistrate*BMC* 44, 45158. 77-1225 ↑ Obv. traces: type. Rev. [ΜΑΓ]Ν [ΗΤΩΝ]; below, ΕΥΚ[ΛΗΣ]
ΚΡΑΤΙΝ [ΟΣ].

EGYPT

Ptolemy III Euergetes, 247–222 B.C.

Bust of Ptolemy r.

ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle
on fulmen l.; to r., cornucopiae

Ed. 468

159. 77-443 ↑ Rev. ΠΤΟ[– –] ΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣ[– – –]; [cornucopiae].

160. 77-1074 ↑ Rev. [– – –]ΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩ[Σ].

Ptolemy VI Philometer, 181–146 B.C.

Head of Isis r.

ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Eagle
on fulmen l.; to l., (Fig. 1:e)

Svor. 1384

161. 77-436 ↑ Fragment. Rev. [ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ]; traces: type, monogram. Probably
mint of Paphos.

UNCERTAIN

162. 77-496 Fragment. Obv. traces: Emperor head r., laureate. Rev. [ethnic, type].
Probably Domitian.

163. 77-879 ↘ Obv. faint traces; head l. Rev. tripod. Messene?

Illegible, 4th century B.C. or later:	20
1st century after Christ, maybe Duoviri:	2
Greek Imperials:	4
Greek undateable and fragments:	33

ROMAN IMPERIAL COINAGE

CALIGULA, A.D. 37-41

Rome [Legend] S Ccf. *BMC I*, 74-78

ca. A.D. 37-40

164. 77-1203 As of Germanicus. Poor condition.

CLAUDIUS, A.D. 41-54

Rome PON. M. TR. P. IMP. COS. DES. IT. all around S C*BMC I*, 179

A.D. 41

165. 77-1103 Quadrans.

GORDIAN III, A.D. 238-244

Rome PM TR P VI COS II PP SC Emperor r.*RIC IV*, iii, 307b

A.D. 242-243

166. 77-471 As.

GALLIENUS, A.D. 253-268

Rome VBERITAS AVG Uberitas l.*RIC V*, i, 287

A.D. 260-268

167. 77-762 Antoninianus.

CLAUDIUS II, A.D. 268-270

Rome PAX AVG Pax l.*RIC V*, i, 79

A.D. 268-270

168. 77-409 Antoninianus.

Uncertain [Legend]. Uncertain type.cf. *RIC V*, i, 261

169. 77-535 Antoninianus.

AURELIAN, A.D. 270-275

Cyzicus ORIENS AVG Sol. l.*RIC V*, i, 360

A.D. 274-275

170. 77-431 Antoninianus.

Uncertain CONCORDIA MILITVM Emperor, Concordiacf. *RIC V*, i, 215,

171. 77-397 Antoninianus.

172. 77-612 Antoninianus.

244

DIOCLETIAN, A.D. 284-305

Heraclea CONCORDIA MILITVM Emperor, Jupiter*RIC VI*, 13

A.D. 295-296

173. 77-183 Antoninianus.

Cyzicus GENIO POPVLI ROMANI Genius l.*RIC VI*, 12a

A.D. 297-229

174. 77-837 Antoninianus

CONSTANTINE I, A.D. 307-337

Nicomedia GLORIA EXERCITVS One standardHill, (*LRBC*)

A.D. 335-337

175. 77-793

1125

Antioch VN MR Pietas r.

Hill 1397

A.D. 341-346

176. 77-924

<i>Uncertain</i> 177. 77-797	GLORIA EXERCITVS One standard	cf. Hill 934
178. 77-270	VN MR Pietas r. 179. 77-314	cf. Hill 1397
	180. 77-911	

THEODORA

<i>Uncertain</i> 181. 77-980	Uncertain type Coin in poor condition.	cf. Hill 1048
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CONSTANTINOPLE

<i>Cyzicus</i> A.D. 330-335 182. 77-288	No legend, Victory on prow 183. 77-396	Hill 1249
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CONSTANTIUS II, A.D. 337-361

<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 335-337 184. 77-845	GLORIA EXERCITVS One standard	Hill 847
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A.D. 341-346 185. 77-457	VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN Two Victories	Hill 859
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<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 330-335 186. 77-274	GLORIA EXERCITVS Two standards	Hill 1007
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A.D. 351-354 187. 77-65 AE2/3. Fragment.	FEL TEMP REPARATIO Fallen horseman	Hill 2037
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<i>Nicomedia</i> A.D. 341-346 188. 77-111	VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath	Hill 1149
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<i>Cyzicus</i> A.D. 341-346 189. 77-1089	VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath	Hill 1306
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A.D. 346-350 190. 77-258 AE2.	FEL TEMP REPARATIO Fallen horseman 191. 77-315 AE2/3.	Hill 2484
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A.D. 355-361 192. 77-750 AE4.	SPES REIPVBLICE Virtus l.	Hill 2504
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<i>Antioch</i> A.D. 337-341 193. 77-829	GLORIA EXERCITVS One standard	Hill 1391
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A.D. 341-346 194. 77-152	VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath	Hill 1398
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- Uncertain* VICT AVG Victory advancing l. cf. Hill 1300
195. 77-287
- FEL TEMP REPARATIO Fallen horseman cf. Hill 2043
196. 77-136 AE3. 199. 77-441 AE3. 202. 77-923 AE3.
197. 77-277 AE3. 200. 77-760 AE3.
198. 77-290 AE3. 201. 77-912 AE3.
- SPES REIPVBLICE Virtus l. cf. Hill 2315
203. 77-133 AE4.
- Uncertain type
204. 77-195 AE4.
- CONSTANS I, A.D. 337–350
- Constantinople* GLORIA EXERCITVS One standard Hill 1030
A.D. 335–337
205. 77-300
- Nicomedia* VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath Hill 1150
A.D. 341–346
206. 77-984
- Cyzicus* VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath Hill 1308
A.D. 341–346
207. 77-197
- Uncertain* GLORIA EXERCITVS One standard cf. Hill 1059
208. 77-145 Crude style, barbarous?
VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath cf. Hill 1069
209. 77-187 210. 77-693
- Uncertain type
211. 77-649 Coin in poor condition.
- JULIAN II, A.D. 361–363
- Thessalonica* FEL TEMP REPARATIO Fallen horseman Hill 1688
A.D. 355–361
212. 77-796 AE4.
- SPES REIPVBLICE Virtus l. Hill 1690
213. 77-798 AE4.
- Constantinople* SPES REIPVBLICE Virtus l. Hill 2055
A.D. 355–361
214. 77-158 AE4.
- Uncertain* FEL TEMP REPARATIO Fallen horseman cf. Hill 1688
215. 77-470 AE4.
- VOT X MVLT XX in wreath cf. Hill 1697
216. 77-93 AE3.
- SPES REIPVBLICE Virtus l. cf. Hill 2505
217. 77-966 AE4.
- HOUSE OF CONSTANTINE
- Antioch* FEL TEMP REPARATIO Fallen horseman
218. 77-440 AE3. Coin in poor condition.

<i>Uncertain</i>	FEL TEMP REPARATIO Fallen horseman	
219. 77-163 AE3.	224. 77-379 AE3.	229. 77-581 AE3/4.
220. 77-215 AE3.	225. 77-394 AE3.	230. 77-624 AE3.
221. 77-296a AE3.	226. 77-449 AE3.	231. 77-729 AE3/4.
222. 77-335 AE3.	227. 77-454 AE3.	Fragment.
223. 77-373 AE3.	228. 77-463 AE3.	232. 77-1249 AE3.
	GLORIA EXERCITVS One standard	
233. 77-208	234. 77-816	
	SPES REIPVBLICE Virtus l.	
235. 77-137 AE4.	238. 77-733 AE4.	241. 77-1088 AE4.
236. 77-225 AE4.	239. 77-744 AE4.	242. 77-1104 AE4.
237. 77-654 AE4.	240. 77-770 AE4.	
	VIRTVS EXERCIT Standard, captives	
243. 77-70	244. 77-127	
	VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN Two Victories	
245. 77-490		
	Uncertain type	
246. 77-712	247. 77-978	248. 77-996
	VALENTINIAN I, A.D. 364–375	
<i>Thessalonica</i>	GLORIA ROMANORVM Emperor, captive	Hill 1704
A.D. 364–367		
249. 77-482 AE3.		
<i>Uncertain</i>	SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory l.	cf. Hill 477
250. 77-945 AE3.		
	VALENS, A.D. 364–378	
<i>Thessalonica</i>	SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory l.	cf. Hill 1714, 1722
A.D. 364–375		
251. 77-341 AE3. Rev. [controls].	252. 77-442 AE3. Rev. [controls].	
<i>Uncertain</i>	GLORIA ROMANORVM Emperor, captive	cf. Hill 282
253. 77-830 AE3.		
	SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory l.	cf. Hill 478
254. 77-1058 AE3.		
	GRATIAN, A.D. 367–383	
<i>Heraclea</i>	VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath	Hill 1957
A.D. 383		
255. 77-636 AE4.		
	VOT X MVLT XX in wreath	Hill 1960
256. 77-769 AE4.		
<i>Uncertain</i>	SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory l.	cf. Hill 533
257. 77-774 AE3.		
	REPARATIO REIPVB Emperor, kneeling Tyche	cf. Hill 1512
258. 77-781 AE2.		

VALENTINIAN II, A.D. 375–392

<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 383–392 259. 77-79 AE3.	VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor on galley	Hill 1853
260. 77-947 AE4.	VICTORIA AVG Two Victories	Hill 1867
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 383–392 261. 77-778 AE4.	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive	Hill 2183
<i>Uncertain</i> 262. 77-500 AE4.	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive	cf. Hill 1105
	263. 77-749 AE4.	
264. 77-828 AE3.	VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor on galley	cf. Hill 1849
265. 77-925 AE4.	Uncertain type	

THEODOSIUS I, A.D. 379–395

<i>Rome</i> A.D. 378–383 266. 77-483 AE2.	REPARATIO REIPVB Emperor, kneeling Tyche	Hill 753
A.D. 383–387 267. 77-532 AE4.	VICTORIA AVGGG Two Victories	Hill 790
<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 383–392 268. 77-929 AE4.	VOT X MVLT XX in wreath	Hill 1841
269. 77-97 AE3.	VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor on galley	Hill 1854
	270. 77-384 AE3.	
271. 77-176 AE3.	GLORIA REIPVBLICE Camp gate	Hill 1862
272. 77-941 AE4.	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive	Hill 1874
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 393–395 273. 77-179 AE4.	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive	Hill 2192
<i>Cyzicus</i> A.D. 383–392 274. 77-419 AE4.	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive	Hill 2569
	275. 77-927 AE4.	
<i>Uncertain</i> 276. 77-392 AE4.	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive	cf. Hill 1106
	277. 77-530 AE4.	
	278. 77-691 AE4.	
279. 77-252 Fragment. AE4.	Uncertain type.	
	280. 77-337 AE3/4.	

FLACCILLA

<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 383 281. 77-538 AE3/4.	SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory seated r.	Hill 2162
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MAXIMUS, A.D. 384–388

Uncertain VICTORIA AVGG Victory I. cf. Hill 386
282. 77-752 AE4.

ARCADIUS, A.D. 383–408

Aquileia VICTORIA AVGGG Two Victories Hill 1094
A.D. 383–387
283. 77-590 AE4.

Thessalonica VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor on galley Hill 1855
A.D. 383–392
284. 77-299 AE3.

GLORIA REIPVBLICE Camp gate Hill 1860
285. 77-622 AE4.

VICTORIA AVG Two Victories Hill 1869
286. 77-421 AE4.

Constantinople SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive Hill 2193
A.D. 393–395
287. 77-298 AE4. 288. 77-503 AE4.

CONCORDIA AVGGG Cross Hill 2221
A.D. 400–408
289. 77-52 AE4.

Cyzicus VIRTVS EXERCITI Emperor, Victory Hill 2580
A.D. 395–408
290. 77-74 AE3.

Antioch VOT X MVLT XX in wreath Hill 2735
A.D. 383
291. 77-935 AE4.

Uncertain CONCORDIA AVGGG Cross cf. Hill 2927
292. 77-517 AE4.

SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive cf. Hill 1107
293. 77-49 AE4. 295. 77-489 AE4. 297. 77-757 AE4.
294. 77-486 AE4. 296. 77-753 AE4.

VIRTVS EXERCITI Emperor, Victory cf. Hill 2580
298. 77-149 AE3/4.

VICTORIA AVGGG Victory I. cf. Hill 392
299. 77-507 AE4. 300. 77-726 AE4.

Uncertain type.
301. 77-696 AE4.

HONORIUS, A.D. 393–423

Rome VICTORIA AVGG Victory I. Hill 829
A.D. 410–423
302. 77-930 AE4.

Constantinople SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive Hill 2194
A.D. 393–395
303. 77-533 AE4.

- Nicomedia* SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive Hill 2430
A.D. 393–395
304. 77-170 AE4.
- Uncertain* CONCORDIA AVG Cross cf. Hill 2921
305. 77-595 AE4.
- ARCADIUS OR HONORIUS
- Uncertain* VIRTVS EXERCITI Emperor, Victory cf. Hill 2580
306. 77-361 Fragment. AE3/4.
- THEODOSIUS II, A.D. 400–450
- Constantinople* VT XXX V in wreath Hill 2244
A.D. 425–450
307. 77-1032 AE4.
- Cyzicus* No legend. Cross in wreath Hill 2605
A.D. 425–450
308. 77-952 AE4.
- Uncertain* VT XXX V in wreath cf. Hill 2607
309. 77-358 AE4. 310. 77-817 AE4.
- VALENTINIAN III, A.D. 425–455
- Rome* VICTORIA AVG Victory I. Hill 865
A.D. 425–455
311. 77-791 AE4.
- VALENTINIAN I—VALENTINIAN III
- Rome* SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive cf. Hill 796
312. 77-142. AE4.
- Thessalonica* VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor on galley cf. Hill 1854
313. 77-50 AE3.
- Heraclea* CONCORDIA AVGGG Cross cf. Hill 1996
314. 77-617 AE4.
- Constantinople* CONCORDIA AVG Cross cf. Hill 2207
315. 77-719 AE4.
- VOT V in wreath cf. Hill 2161
316. 77-944 AE4.
- Nicomedia* VOT V in wreath cf. Hill 2385
317. 77-714 AE4.
- Antioch* GLORIA ROMANORVM Three Emperors cf. Hill 2801
318. 77-958 AE3.
- Uncertain* CONCORDIA AVG or AVGGG Cross
319. 77-475 AE4. 322. 77-667 AE4. 325. 77-931b AE4.
320. 77-569 AE4. 323. 77-734 AE4. 326. 77-934 AE4.
321. 77-641 AE4. 324. 77-896 AE4.
- GLORIA ROMANORVM Emperor, captive
327. 77-189 AE3. 330. 77-587 AE3. 333. 77-963 AE3.
328. 77-194 AE3. 331. 77-736 AE3. 334. 77-1099 AE3.
329. 77-506 AE3. 332. 77-780 AE3.

- Same. Two Emperors with shields
 335. 77-474 AE3. 336. 77-761 AE3.
- Same. Two Emperors with globes
 337. 77-516 AE3. 338. 77-521 AE3.
- Same. Three Emperors
 339. 77-775 AE3.
- SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory, captive
 340. 77-140 AE4. 348. 77-549 AE4. 356. 77-823 AE4.
 341. 77-150 AE4. 349. 77-605 AE4. 357. 77-910 AE4.
 342. 77-230 AE4. 350. 77-609 AE4. 358. 77-1022 AE4.
 343. 77-393 AE4. 351. 77-626 AE4. 359. 77-1049 AE4.
 344. 77-452 AE4. 352. 77-706 AE4. 360. 77-1051 Fragment.
 345. 77-473 AE4. 353. 77-727 AE4. AE4.
 346. 77-487 AE4. 354. 77-728 AE4.
 *347. 77-518 AE4. Barbarous. 355. 77-767 AE4.
- SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory l.
 361. 77-68 AE3. 363. 77-650 AE3.
 362. 77-540 AE3. 364. 77-657 AE3.
- VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor on galley
 365. 77-947a AE3.
- VICTORIA AVGGG Victory l.
 366. 77-746 AE4. 367. 77-890 AE4. 368. 77-983 AE4.
- VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath
 369. 77-282 AE4. 370. 77-495 AE4.
- No legend. Cross in wreath
 371. 77-175 AE4. 374. 77-541 AE4. 377. 77-1011 AE4.
 372. 77-316 AE4. 375. 77-591 AE4. 378. 77-1016 AE4.
 373. 77-520 AE4. 376. 77-625 AE4.

MARCIAN, A.D. 450-457

- Uncertain* Monogram (Fig. 1:f) in wreath cf. Hill 2248
 379. 77-931
- Monogram (Fig. 1:g) in wreath cf. Hill 2609
 380. 77-134 381. 77-368 382. 77-1060 Barbarous.
- Monogram (Fig. 1:h) in wreath cf. *NNM* 148, 414
 383. 77-580 Barbarous.
- Uncertain monogram in wreath
 384. 77-1035
- LEO I, A.D. 457-474
- Uncertain* Monogram (Fig. 1:i) in wreath cf. *NNM* 148, 589
 385. 77-562
- Emperor with transverse scepter cf. *MN* IX, p. 184,
 386. 77-618 387. 77-776 445
- Lion l. cf. *MN* IX, p. 185,
 388. 77-566 389. 77-953 390. 77-965 457

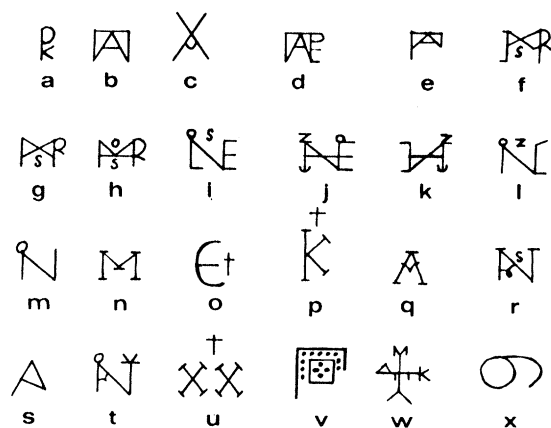


FIG. 1

ZENO, A.D. 474/5-491

<i>Uncertain</i>	Monogram (Fig. 1:j) in wreath	cf. <i>NNM</i> 148, 896
391. 77-551	392. 77-954	
	Monogram (Fig. 1:k) in wreath	cf. <i>NNM</i> 148, 899
393. 77-384 Rev.	monogram mostly retrograde; barbarous?	
	Monogram (Fig. 1:l) in wreath	cf. Hill 2281
394. 77-929a	395. 77-1014 Obv. [type].	

LEO I OR ZENO

<i>Uncertain</i>	Monogram (Fig. 1:m) in wreath	cf. <i>NNM</i> 148, 509
396. 77-205 Obv.	[type]. Rev. traces: monogram.	
	Intersecting lines	cf. <i>MN IX</i> , p. 188, 511
397. 77-402 Barbarous.	398. 77-788 Barbarous.	

"VANDAL" PERIOD

<i>Uncertain</i>	Uncertain	Palm tree with fruit	cf. <i>MN XI</i> , p. 199, 418
399. 77-484 Obv.	traces: letter?	401. 77-967 Obv. [type].	
400. 77-510 Obv.	--- V ---.		
	Uncertain bust	Victory l.	cf. <i>MN IX</i> , p. 179, 318
402. 77-970 Rev.	design of type very linear.		

OSTROGOTHIC KINGS

BADUILA, A.D. 541-552

<i>Ticinum</i>	[Legend] Anastasius bust r.	DN REX, all in wreath	<i>BMC</i> (Vandal)
A.D. 541-549		B	28-36
403. 77-204	407. 77-698	411. 77-937	
404. 77-611	408. 77-785 Imitation?	412. 77-977	
405. 77-621	409. 77-897	413. 77-1034 Imitation?	
406. 77-644	410. 77-898		
<i>Rome</i>	[Legend] Baduila bust, facing	Lion r.	<i>BMC</i> (Vandal)
A.D. 549-552			50-52
414. 77-430			

Illegible, early Roman Times:	2
4th century after Christ:	41
late 4th to 5th century after Christ:	58
late 5th to 6th century after Christ:	80
uncertain Roman date:	1

BYZANTINE (168)

ANASTASIOS, A.D. 498-518

<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 489-518	Anastasios bust	(Fig. 1:n)	cf. <i>DO I</i> , 23a. 1-m.3
415. 77-213 Large follis. Fragment, poor condition.			

JUSTINIAN I, A.D. 527-565

<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 527-538	Justinian bust	(Fig. 1:n)	<i>Bibl. Nat. I</i> , (Byz.), p. 76, 4/Cp/AE/13*
*416. 77-20 Follis. Rev. above, to l. and r., Christogram.			
	Justinian bust	(Fig. 1:o)	<i>DO I</i> , 97e.5
A.D. 538-542	417. 77-852 Pentanummium.		
<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 562-563	Justinian bust	(Fig. 1:p) ANNO I.	cf. <i>DO I</i> , 104
418. 77-223 Half follis. Obv. [type].			
<i>Uncertain</i>	Justinian bust	(Fig. 1:q), reel border	cf. <i>MN XI</i> , p. 195, 355-372
419. 77-407 Nummus.	421. 77-604	423. 77-1031	
420. 77-555	422. 77-755	424. 77-1040	
425. 77-616	Justinian bust	Monogram (Fig. 1:r), reel border	cf. <i>MN XI</i> , p. 196, 384-387
426. 77-401	Justinian bust	(Fig. 1:s), reel border	cf. <i>MN XI</i> , p. 198, 399-408
	427. 77-615		

ANASTASIOS OR JUSTINIAN

<i>Uncertain</i>	Emperor bust	Monogram (Fig. 1:t)	cf. <i>MN XI</i> , pl. 189, 158-187
428. 77-630	430. 77-1039	432. 77-1062	
429. 77-700	431. 77-1041	433. 77-1063	

MAURICE TIBERIUS, A.D. 582-602

<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 583-584	Maurice bust	(Fig. 1:p) ANNO I.	<i>DO I</i> , 47a
434. 77-296c Half follis.			

PHOCAS, A.D. 602-610

<i>Thessalonica</i> A.D. 602-603	Phocas bust	(Fig. 1:p) ANNO I.	<i>DO II</i> , i, 49
435. 77-428 Half follis.			
A.D. 603-605	Phocas and Leontia standing	(Fig. 1:u)	<i>DO II</i> , i, 51. 1-7
436. 77-403 Half follis.			

CONSTANS II, A.D. 641–668			
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 653–654	Constans standing	(Fig. 1:n) ANA I.	<i>DO II</i> , ii, 71c
437. 77-1061 Follis. Fragment. Rev. above, star; to r., ΝЄOϚ ; below, Δ.			
THEOPHILUS, A.D. 829–842			
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 839–842	Theophilus bust	Inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1842
438. 77-386 Follis.			
MICHAEL III AND BASIL I, A.D. 866–867			
<i>Provincial</i> A.D. 866–867	Michael bust	(Fig. 1:n)	<i>BMC II</i> , 16–19
439. 77-139 Follis. Rev. above, cross; below, θ.			
BASIL I, A.D. 867–886			
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 867–868	Basil enthroned	Inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1845
440. 77-1027 Follis.			
LEO VI, A.D. 886–912			
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 886–912	Leo bust	Inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1849
441. 77-42 Follis.	444. 77-105	447. 77-283	
442. 77-63	445. 77-249	448. 77-301	
443. 77-78	446. 77-261	449. 77-827	
CONSTANTINE VII, A.D. 913–959			
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 919–944	Romanus bust	Inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1852
450. 77-244 Follis.		453. 77-818	
451. 77-333 Overstrike on Leo VI (<i>Agora II</i> , 1849).		454. 77-856	
452. 77-435			
	Constantine VII bust	Inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1853
A.D. 945–959			
455. 77-3 Follis.	456. 77-289	457. 77-327	
NICEPHORUS II, A.D. 963–969			
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 963–969	Nicephorus bust	Inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1855
458. 77-264 Overstrike on ? Follis.			
NICEPHORUS III, A.D. 1071–1081			
<i>Constantinople</i> A.D. 1078–1081	Christ figure	Cross, circle with C Φ N Δ	<i>Agora II</i> , 1862
459. 77-43 Follis.	462. 77-842		
460. 77-196 Traces: overstrike.	463. 77-871 Overstrike on Anonymous Issue		
461. 77-246	Class H (<i>Agora II</i> , 1871).		

ANONYMOUS ISSUES

<i>Class A-1</i>	Christ bust	Inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1863
A.D. 969–989	nimbus: •• book: (Fig. 1:v)	above [] below: []	
464. 77-77	Overstrike, probably on Constantine VII (<i>Agora II</i> , 1852).		
	nimbus: • book: []	above: -- below: []	
465. 77-82	Overstrike on Constantine VII (<i>Agora II</i> , 1852).		
<i>Class A-2</i>	Christ bust	Inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1864
A.D. 989–1028	nimbus: •• book: []	above: [] below: •	
466. 77-107			
<i>Class B</i>	Christ bust	Cross on steps, inscription in angles	<i>Agora II</i> , 1865
A.D. 1028–1034			
467. 77-123			
468. 77-177	469. 77-303	Overstrike on Class A-2 (<i>Agora II</i> , 1864).	
<i>Class C</i>	Christ figure	Jeweled cross, inscription in angles	<i>Agora II</i> , 1866
A.D. 1034–1041			
470. 77-253	471. 77-280	472. 77-296b.	
<i>Class D</i>	Christ on throne with back	Three line inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1867
A.D. 1042–1059			
473. 77-12	Overstrike on Class C (<i>Agora II</i> , 1866).	475. 77-802	
474. 77-232	Overstrike, as No. 473.		
<i>Class E</i>	Christ bust	Three line inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1868
A.D. 1059–1067			
476. 77-245	Overstrike on Class D (<i>Agora II</i> , 1867).		
477. 77-272	Double overstrike on Class D, and on ? (<i>Agora II</i> , 1867 and ?).		
<i>Class F</i>	Christ on backless throne	Three line inscription	<i>Agora II</i> , 1869
A.D. 1059–1067			
478. 77-178	Double overstrike on Classes E or D, and C (<i>Agora II</i> , 1868 or 1867, and 1866).		
479. 77-292	Overstrike on Class E or D (<i>Agora II</i> , 1868 or 1867).		
<i>Class H</i>	Christ bust	Patriarchal cross	<i>Agora II</i> , 1871
A.D. 1071–1078			
480. 77-62	484. 77-247	Overstrike on Class F (<i>Agora II</i> , 1869).	
481. 77-185	485. 77-262	Overstrike, as No. 484.	
482. 77-206	Overstrike on ?	486. 77-269	Overstrike on ?
483. 77-212	487. 77-291	Overstrike on ?	
	488. 77-322		
<i>Class I</i>	Christ bust	Latin cross	<i>Agora II</i> , 1872
A.D. 1078–1081			
489. 77-193	492. 77-285	495. 77-296	
490. 77-255	493. 77-293	496. 77-302	
491. 77-263	494. 77-295	497. 77-308	

ALEXIUS I, A.D. 1081–1118

<i>Constantinople</i>	Christ bust	Cross on crescent	Hendy, pl. 2:18, 19
A.D. 1081–1091/2			
498. 77-15	Pre-reform; formerly Anonymous Issue Class J.		
499. 77-118	500. 77-190	Clipped very small, fraction ?	

	Christ bust	Virgin orans	Hendy, pl. 2:20, 21
A.D. 1081–1091/2			
501. 77-76 Pre-reform; formerly Anonymous Issues Class K.	504. 77-276 Triple overstrike on Classes "J", E or D, and on ? (No. 498 and <i>Agora II</i> , 1868 or 1867).		
502. 77-184			
503. 77-257 Coin halved.			
<i>Thessalonica</i>	Christ bust	Alexius bust	Hendy, pl. 8:7, 8
A.D. 1092/3–1118			
First coinage			
505. 77-102	507. 77-267	509. 77-279	
506. 77-227	508. 77-278		
	Virgin orans	Alexius bust	Hendy, pl. 8:9
Second coinage			
510. 77-211 Traces: overstrike.			
	Jeweled cross C Φ	Alexius bust	Hendy, pl. 8:10–12
Third coinage	AA Δ		
511. 77-17	515. 77-55	519. 77-124	
512. 77-40	516. 77-117	520. 77-192	
513. 77-41	517. 77-119	521. 77-243	
514. 77-48	518. 77-122	522. 77-275	
	JOHN II, A.D. 1118–1143		
<i>Thessalonica</i>	Christ bust	John II bust	Hendy, pl. 11:11, 12
A.D. 1118–1143			
523. 77-58	524. 77-100	525. 77-1196	
	Christ standing on dais	Figure of John II	Hendy, pl. 11:13, 14
Type A			
526. 77-121			
	St. Demetrius bust	John II bust	Hendy, pl. 11:15–17
Type B			
527. 77-16			
	MANUEL I, A.D. 1143–1180		
<i>Uncertain Greek mint</i>	Monogram (Fig. 1:w)	Manuel bust	Hendy, pl. 18:1, 2
Type A			
528. 77-29	534. 77-92	539. 77-103	
529. 77-34 Octagonal clip; fraction?	535. 77-95	540. 77-106	
	536. 77-96	541. 77-109	
530. 77-36 As No. 529.	*537. 77-98 Eptagonal clip; fraction?	542. 77-115	
531. 77-53		543. 77-120	
532. 77-81	*537a. 63–170	544. 77-125	
533. 77-88	538. 77-99	545. 77-343	
	St. George bust	Manuel I bust	Hendy, pl. 18:3, 4
Type B			
546. 77-2	549. 77-85	552. 77-89	
547. 77-56	550. 77-86	553. 77-344	
548. 77-57	551. 77-87		

Type C	Christ bust	Manuel I bust	Hendy, pl. 18:5, 6
554. 77-91	555. 77-114	556. 77-116	
ISAAC II ANGELUS, A.D. 1185-1195			
<i>Thessalonica</i>	St. Michael bust	Isaac II bust	Hendy, pl. 21:11
A.D. 1185-1195			
557. 77-44	Small module. Octagonal clip; fraction?	559. 77-66 Rev. [type].	
558. 77-47			
ALEXIOUS III, A.D. 1195-1203			
<i>Constantinople</i>	Christ bust	St. Constantine and Alexius III	Hendy, pl. 44:14
A.D. 1195-1203			
560. 77-9			
BULGARIAN IMITATIVE, A.D. 1195 to ?			
Type A	Christ enthroned	Emperor, Virgin	Hendy, pl. 24:1-9
561. 77-26			
Type C	Christ bust	Emperor, St. Constantine	Hendy, pl. 24:15; pl. 25:1-5
562. 77-22	563. 77-25		
LATIN IMITATIVE, A.D. 1204 to ?			
<i>Constantinople</i>	Virgin enthroned	Figure of Emperor	Hendy, pl. 25:6-10
A.D. 1204-?1261			
Type A			
564. 77-19	Large module. Restrike?	566. 77-46	
565. 77-35			
Type K	Christ bust	Figure of Emperor	Hendy, pl. 26:10
567. 77-60	Large module.		
<i>Thessalonica</i>	Christ enthroned	Sts. Helen, Constantine; patriarchal cross	Hendy, pl. 28:9, 10
Type C			
568. 77-54	Large module. Coin in fragments.		
<i>Uncertain</i>	Virgin enthroned	Figure of Emperor	Hendy, pl. 29:1-3
Type A			
569. 77-7	Small module. 572. 77-24	575. 77-61	
570. 77-10	573. 77-45	576. 77-75	
571. 77-21	574. 77-59		
Type B	Christ enthroned	Figure of Emperor	Hendy, pl. 29:4-6
577. 77-33	Small module. 578. 77-83		
Type D	Christ enthroned	Emperor, half length	Hendy, pl. 29:10- 12
579. 77-23	Small module. 580. 77-27	581. 77-37	

Byzantine illegibles, mid-6th to 7th century:	3
11th-12th century:	5
Latin Imitatives:	2
12th-13th century:	3
uncertain date:	2

FRANKISH COINAGE (4)

GUILLAUME DE VILLEHARDOUIN, A.D. 1245-1278			
<i>Corinth</i> before A.D. 1250 582. 77-11 Denier.	G. P. AC CA IE Cross cutting circle 583. 77-32	. COR INT (Fig. 1:x) Castle of Acrocorinth	Ed. 2
<i>Clarenza</i> after A.D. 1250 584. 77-13 Denier. Coin in fragments.	+ • G PRINCE.ACh Cross	CLARENTIA Castle Tournois	Ed. 7
CHARLES II OF ANJOU, A.D. 1285-1287			
<i>Clarenza</i> A.D. 1285-1287 585. 77-4 Denier.	+ K.R. PRINC' ACh Cross	+ :DE: CLARENTIA Castle Tournois	Ed. 11

ISLAMIC COINAGE

SELJUQS OF SYRIA			
<i>probably Aleppo</i> A.D. ca. 1095-1113/7 586. 77-229 Octagonal clip. Overstrike (probably).	Beg Yarukh signature, six- lobe border	Inscription, linear border	<i>Antioch IV</i> , i, pp. 155-156: 22, 23

MODERN

A.D. 1848 587. 77-1	Greek five lepta
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UNCLASSIFIED

Undatable illegibles:	12
Illegible fragments:	112
Disintegrated:	44
Not coins, including one Byzantine seal (MF77-17):	177

JOAN E. FISHER

CORINTH EXCAVATIONS

PLATE 48



1



2



85



92



102



103



108



114



119



156



157



347



416



537



537a

